


"Hongkong Telegraph"  
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# GILMAN'S

for —



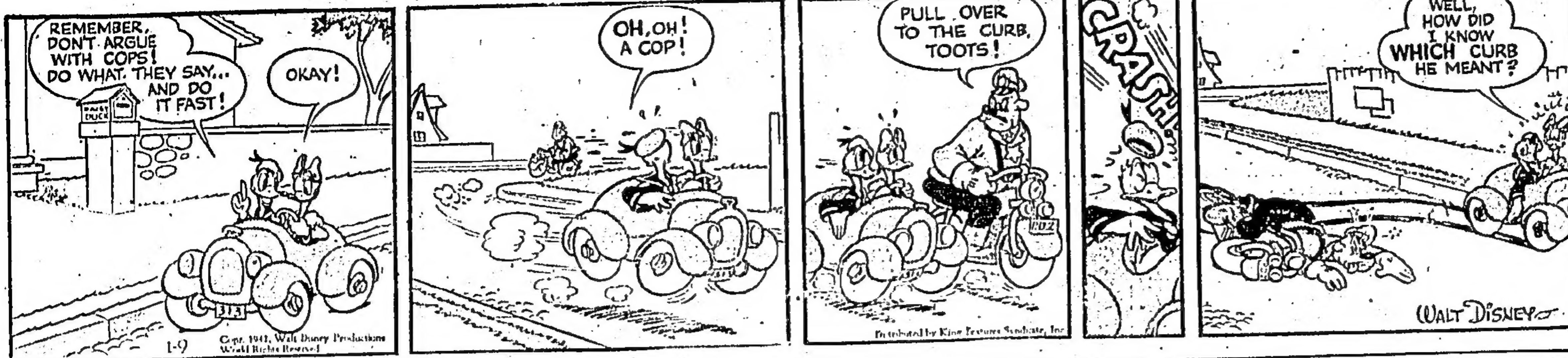
home Government has removed  
England. Abnormal as the situation  
may be, the Dutch Government ruling  
the Netherlands East Indies exists  
England and consequently Japan  
recognizes the Dutch Government  
**TURN to Back Page, Column 1**







# DONALD DUCK



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## TRUST IN GOD—AND AN ADMIRALTY CHART

How The British Navy Surveys The World's Seas For The World's Seamen

by

"TAFFRAIL"  
(The Famous Naval Writer)

It is not only as a "policeman of the seas" that the British Navy contributes to the safety of peaceful shipping. The Admiralty has for centuries been helping the mariners of all nations by its survey work in every ocean and along the coasts of many lands.

All through the year, in peace-time, the survey ships of the Royal Navy are at work adding to mankind's knowledge of the navigable globe.

In the most recent report (1939) of the Hydrographer of the Navy, who is in charge of the work, are accounts of survey ships at work in the Orkney Islands, on all the coasts of England and Scotland, off Labrador, in New Zealand, in the Persian Gulf, the Red Sea, the China Sea, and off the coasts of Malaya, Somaliland and Ceylon.

### SERVICE TO ALL SEAMEN

During 1939 a total length of 509 miles of coastline was surveyed, and soundings, or depths, were taken over an area of 3,267 square miles. In addition, astronomical, tidal and meteorological observations were made in many areas.

All this work was undertaken for the benefit of seafarers at large, for through the International Hydrographic Bureau the Hydrographic Department of the Admiralty exchanges all its latest charts and navigational information with foreign Governments.

The Hydrographic Department of the Admiralty was established in 1795 for the production of navigational charts, its first chief, being an officer named Dalrymple who for years had been in the service of the East India Company. Nowadays, apart from chart production, the Department also undertakes the compilation and issue of Sailing Directions, Lights Lists, Tide Tables and other navigational aids for every ocean in the world.

Here, however, we are primarily concerned with the charts, or accurate

detailed maps of all the oceans, seas, gulfs, straits, inlets, and harbours that may ever be visited by ships.

### CO-OPERATIVE EFFORT

So far as the British Empire is concerned, most of the information which appears on these charts has been, and is still being provided by the Surveying Service of the Royal Navy, and the kindred services now maintained in India, most of the British Dominions and many Colonies.

Local harbour boards and authorities contribute detailed information of their own areas, while valuable information is often supplied by vessels-of-war and merchantmen. Foreign Governments also contribute their quota, and the whole mass of information thus acquired is sorted, sifted, tabulated or engraved upon charts for the benefit of all those who voyage by sea.

The work has gone on for centuries, and British charts have achieved a reputation for accuracy which long since caused an old navigator to coin the phrase—"Put your trust in God and an Admiralty chart."

Some of the oldest of the many original charts in the Admiralty's possession date from the middle of the 17th century. Among them are several fine specimens drawn on skins. One of the finest I have seen is the splendid drawing on vellum of Dampier's voyage to the East Indies in 1699-1700.

The original charts with which Lord Anson voyaged round the world in 1740-1744 are still in existence. So are all the originals drawn by that celebrated navigator, Captain James Cook, between 1768 and 1779. Incidentally, much of Cook's work has not been altered and still remains upon our modern charts.

### WORK NEVER ENDS

A host of navigators and hydrographers, some famous, some almost forgotten, have

contributed to our present wide knowledge, but much still remains to be done, and the work never ceases. Our knowledge can never be too exact.

The surveying ships work out of sight and largely out of mind, often in lonely places far from civilisation. A survey of a coast or harbour embraces an exact triangulation, astronomical observations, topographical work, tidal records over a long period, the compilation of sailing directions, selection and drawing of views most likely to be useful, and soundings. Soundings, or depths, are taken either with lead and line, or by the modern electrical appliance known as the "echo-meter," which projects an electrical impulse to the sea bottom and notes the time the echo takes to return.

Soundings are taken with extraordinary thoroughness.

The records of depths are set down on "plotting-boards" in the boats, and then transferred to the "fair sheet" in the survey ship. So many soundings are taken that the figures often appear on the sheet in a density of 200 to the square inch.

All doubtful shoals, banks and ledges are examined with elaborate care, while the exact nature of the bottom is invariably noted. Isolated rocks likely to be dangerous to shipping are located by sweeping with a wire stretched horizontally beneath the surface from two boats.

Almost all of those tiny figures representing depths seen on an Admiralty chart have been taken by hand, even in the wide spaces of the Pacific, Atlantic and Indian Oceans.

### SKILL AND ACCURACY

When the surveying ship has completed her laborious task she returns to a base and her specialists plot their results on paper. The completed drawing then goes to the Chart Branch of the Hydrographic Office in London, and, after being checked and rechecked and possibly added to, it is sent to the engravers to be etched upon the copper plate from which it will eventually be printed. The work of the chart engraver is highly skilled, and an apprenticeship of seven years is required before he can qualify for the work. Accuracy to one-hundredth of an inch is insisted upon.

Accuracy is the rule for everyone in Admiralty survey work, from the sailor taking soundings from a boat in some remote spot on the ocean, to the engraver completing the etching of a chart.

Because of that accuracy, and the world-wide extent of the Admiralty's operations the British Surveying Service is able to make its unique contribution to the safety and efficiency of international navigation.



ITALO-GREEK PARLEY—Greek Evzone, right, one of famed mountain-fighters, chats with Italian prisoner in prison camp somewhere in Greece. Il Duce hardly expected fierce resistance of Evzones when he instituted Greek campaign.

## Crossword Puzzle

By LARS MORRIS

### ACROSS

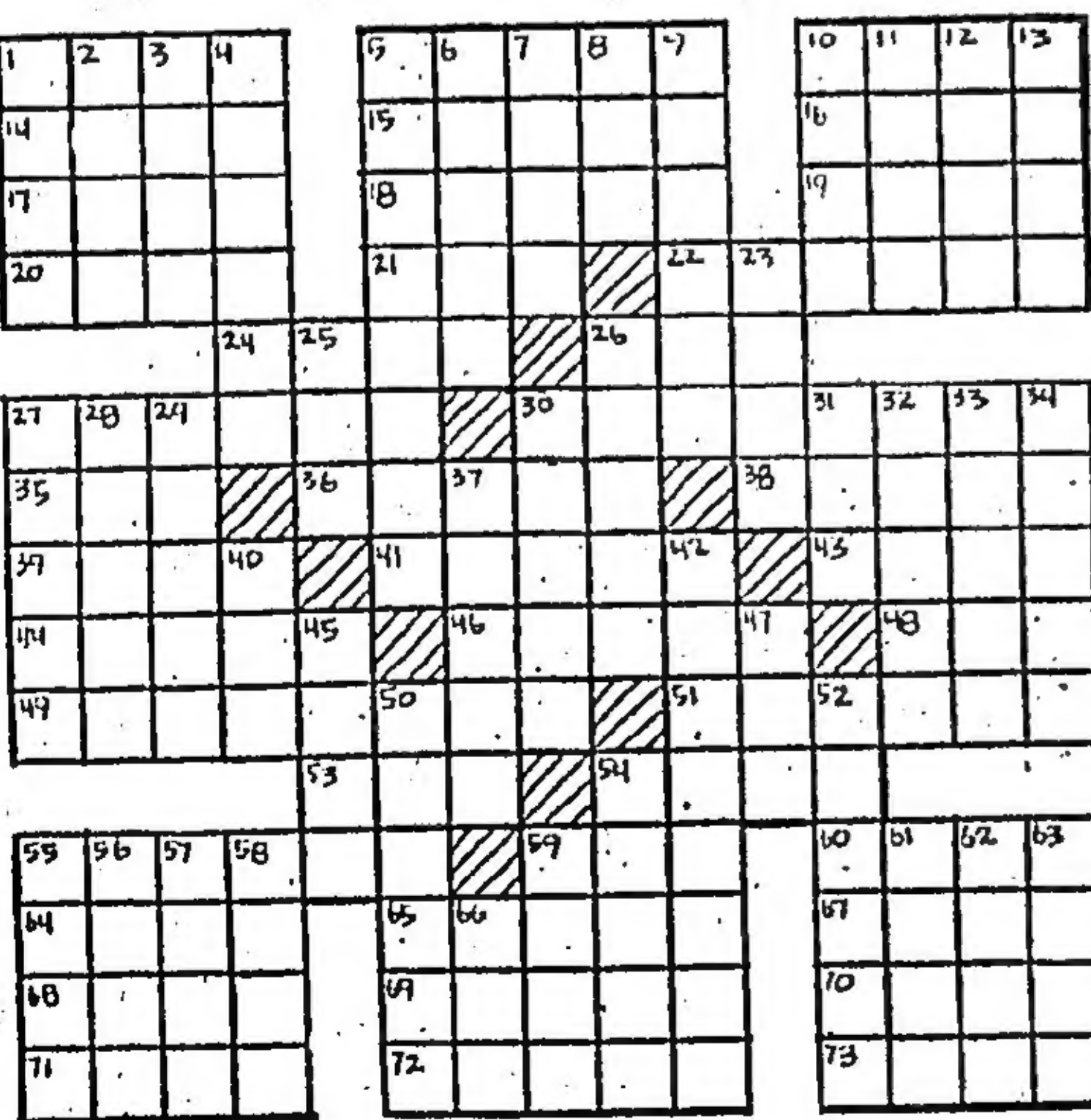
- 1—Musical sign
- 2—Pointed arch
- 3—Unhappy lot
- 4—Powers
- 5—Writer of "Mardi-Grasse"
- 6—At sea
- 7—Sailing chamber
- 8—Artist's stand
- 9—Sting (verb)
- 10—The undecided
- 11—Tuff: hydrocarbon
- 12—Tense cloth upon
- 13—Former
- 14—With eggs
- 15—Talking bird
- 16—Propose for election
- 17—Deceased
- 18—Pines
- 19—Paragraph
- 20—Angers
- 21—Revised
- 22—Irritated
- 23—Proud of speech
- 24—Also
- 25—Movie script
- 26—East
- 27—Decimal base
- 28—Heavenly body
- 29—Declared
- 30—Nothing
- 31—Morit
- 32—Employ
- 33—Worship
- 34—Appellation
- 35—Arabian report

### ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

- 1—Equal
- 2—Mid-ward
- 3—Ornamental shrub
- 4—Monster
- 5—Actual being
- 6—Unhappy lot
- 7—Inferno
- 8—Brazilian city
- 9—Infrequently
- 10—Pablo writer
- 11—Unsprung
- 12—Abies
- 13—Harness
- 14—Tale
- 15—Bound-up
- 16—Receptacles
- 17—Top story
- 18—Major officer
- 19—Black man
- 20—Lute
- 21—Sharp
- 22—Vortice joint
- 23—Pungent on grain
- 24—Women
- 25—Humans
- 26—Number of day
- 27—Speech
- 28—Not for another day
- 29—Unfinished
- 30—Fertile ruler
- 31—Starch
- 32—Movement of sea
- 33—Stated
- 34—Have tendency
- 35—Alaskan city
- 36—Load
- 37—No be it
- 38—Mist's home
- 39—Accomplished

### DOWN

- 1—Cut with axe
- 2—Wash



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"TELEGRAPHS"  
everywhere

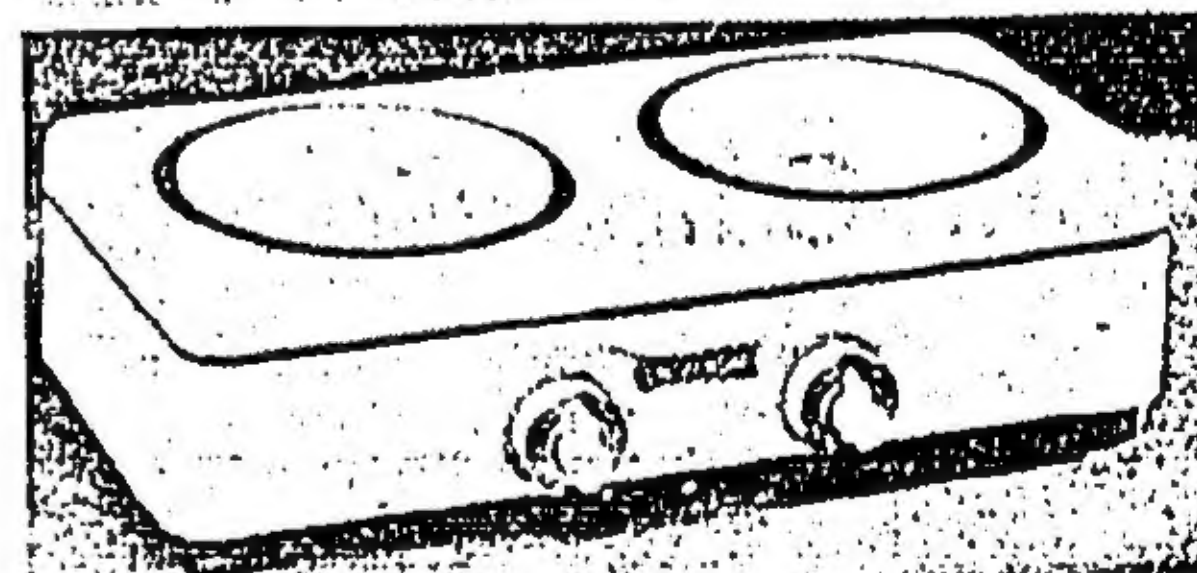
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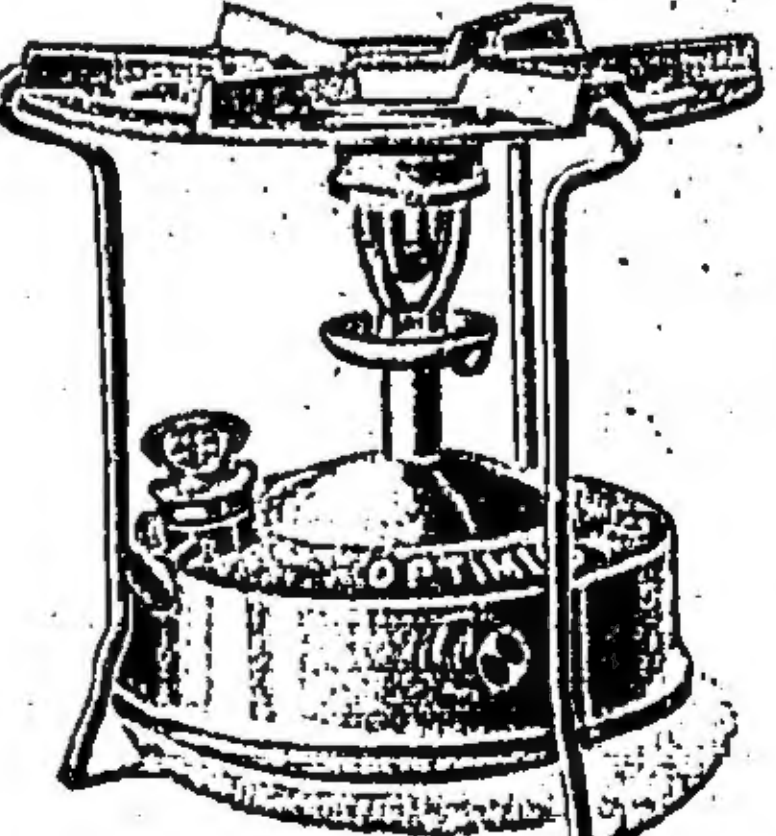


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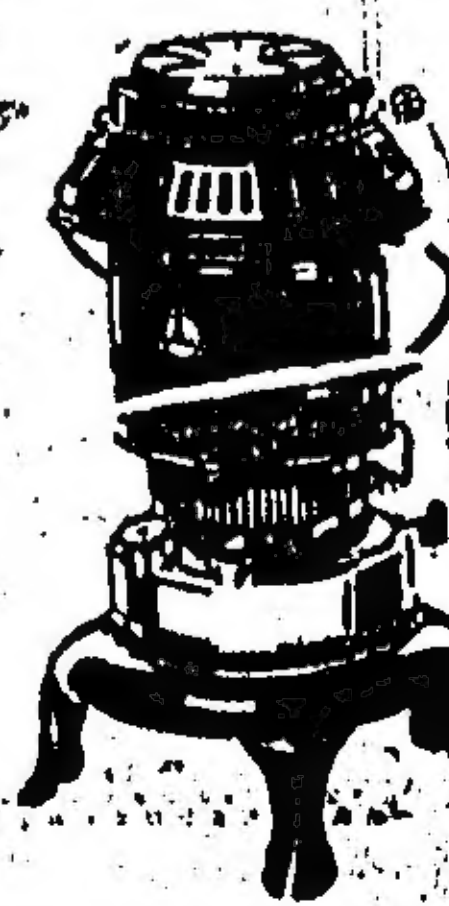
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Singer 11 Saloon	1935	1400.00
Standard 12 Saloon	1937	2000.00
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Vauxhall 14 Saloon	1934	1200.00
Studebaker 2 Door Brougham	1938	4000.00

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**The  
Hongkong Telegraph**

Wednesday, February 19, 1941.  
Wyndham St., Hongkong  
Telephone: 20615

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### THAILAND

THAILAND'S friendship for Britain as emphasised by half a dozen of her daily newspapers, strikes a note, the sincerity of which can scarcely be doubted, bearing in mind the long tradition of amity between the two countries on which Japanese manoeuvres to attain predominant third-party influence have made little more than a big dent. Is Thailand going to straighten out this dent to convince Britain that she really is not working under Japanese compulsion, or have our observers on the spot known all the time that it was fear of Japanese aggression through Indo-China that led the little country to demand the cession of territory valuable for defensive purposes?

From the reports published it was feared that Japan meant to use the opportunity to set Indo-China against Thailand, establish herself firmly in both, settle their differences with a very hard velvet glove and then decide what was the next best thing to do.

Britain still fears that the "next best thing" for Japan to do will be something very unpleasant for Britain, dictated as it will be by Mr. Hitler. No Japanese can protest against this statement; the utterances of her leading statesman have all been of one kind—we will expand south, by force if necessary; Germany and Italy are our friends and we base our ideals on theirs; we will help them all we can; we dislike Britain and America because they are helping China; we do not want to fight those countries, but we will if they try to stop our immutable policy of establishing Japanese leadership over all Asia.

It is heartening news that Britain has thrown her forces to the borders of Malaya and that within the mighty stronghold of Singapore powerful air units are established ready to take up the gauntlet if it should be thrown down. Thailand may find more need for her newly acquired nationalism if her guess that she was next on the list of Japanese objective was right. From the British she has nothing to fear. . . . "A gun in the hand of a friend we fear no more than a walking stick."

Certainly Britain does not want to take on any more commitments than she has to; but when will Japan and her Axis Allies learn that the Empire's right and her will to fight for herself and her friends is just as immutable as the everlasting Nippon Empire? Let us hope that they will learn in the East a lesson from the West where, though the end of the lesson has not been reached, our remarkable ability is rapidly becoming as prominent as our immutable will.

IN the overcrowded cafes, of Lisbon, thronged with unaccustomed thousands of refugees from all over Europe, you will hear the story of how it happens that Portugal today is still neutral. When Hitler met General Franco in San Sebastian last October, to decide the fate of the whole Iberian Peninsula, Portugal's own dictator, Dr Antonio de Oliveira Salazar, sent the following telegram to the Nazi Fuehrer:

"If you invade Spain and Portugal, we shall not resist. But I warn you, you will be sorry if

# WHY PORTUGAL REMAINS NEUTRAL

By  
**DOUGLAS BROWN**

you make such a tragic blunder—the same fatal mistake that Napoleon made, and that paved the way for his ultimate downfall. There is just barely enough food in Spain and Portugal to feed ourselves. If your soldiers come in, we shall all starve together."

Hitler—so the story goes—was so deeply impressed by this message from a fellow dictator, with its warning reference to his favourite historical character, Bonaparte, that he abandoned, or at least postponed indefinitely, his scheme for taking over Spain and Portugal. This is the tale you hear whispered on the broad, busy boulevards and the narrow, bustling streets of Lisbon. How much of it is fact and how much fancy is anybody's guess. Nowhere in the world does one hear so many political rumours as in Portugal. Crowded as it is with people of all nationalities, with travellers and refugees trying to get through almost the only doorway from the flaming old world to the new, Lisbon in particular has become the perfect setting for spy stories, for reports of international intrigue. There is no doubt that underneath much romantic fiction is a lot of actual fact that is even stranger.

★  
FOR instance, there is the real story behind the popular version re-

counted above to explain Hitler's failure to go into Spain and Portugal. You will not hear it on the street corners, under the palm and pepper trees of Lisbon's play lazy avenues, but in the embassies and diplomatic circles of the Portuguese capital.

Just about a week before the historic but abortive meeting with Hitler at San Sebastian, Salazar quietly slipped out of Lisbon and, under cover of the most complete secrecy, met General Franco in a conveniently isolated spot halfway between Madrid and the Portuguese frontier. Here the two Iberian dictators held a conference lasting several days. They thrashed out thoroughly the many thorny problems troubling Hispanic-Portuguese relations. Above all, they agreed on a united attitude toward the Nazis.

Thus, in a joint master move, Dr. Salazar and General Franco neatly cut the ground from under the feet of their visitor. Hitler's trump card at San Sebastian was to be an offer to General Franco to unite Portugal to Spain—an old Spanish ambition. By getting together and agreeing to stay apart, but to co-operate, the two Iberian leaders forestalled and disarmed this scheme.

★  
SO that—according to the reports one hears in rumour-laden Lisbon—is why Portugal is still, in all probability, the most completely neutral country in Europe.

There are other countries as anxious to keep out of war, but conflict rages so fiercely around them that they seem already part of the battlefield. Portugal still remains outside the sphere of influence of either

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side, or, rather, is at the point where the two spheres neatly intersect. Equilibrium, if precarious, is maintained.

★  
ON the other hand, Portugal, as part of the Iberian Peninsula, is dependent to some extent on decisions taken in, or forced upon, Madrid. As a Latin and Roman Catholic dictatorship, Portugal owes no special allegiance to the democratic principles which Great Britain professes. As a small and virtually defenceless power, Portugal has naturally been impressed by the fate of the countries which have unsuccessfully tried to resist the German arms. But the scales are balanced on the other side. There is a long-standing antagonism between the Portuguese and the Spaniards which precludes any automatic assimilation by one of the other's foreign policies. The Portuguese dictatorship is a theocracy which places the family above the State, and is, therefore, ideologically, at the opposite pole from Nazism and Fascism. Above all, the Portuguese Empire rests now entirely on British sea power, so that the Anglo-Portuguese Alliance—Europe's most ancient alliance—though so far uninvoked in the present struggle, is still a potential force.

★  
A country where there is such a delicate balance of foreign influences, a country which is separated by a wide and would-be neutral neighbour from the actual theatre of war, has the special duty and privilege at this time to preserve what can be preserved of the deeper values of European civilisation.

★  
PORTUGAL showed itself well fitted for this important role in last year's double centenary celebrations

marking the foundation of Portugal in 1140, when Alfonso Henriques beat back the Moors, and also marking the restoration of the nation's independence in 1640, after 60 years of subjugation to the Spanish Crown. The many ceremonies, curtailed and bereft of foreign visitors though they were, showed that Portugal, in celebrating its own history, was honouring just those qualities of Europeanism which render the most spectacular Continental conquests transitory after all.

In June, 1940, just about the time the national exhibition was opened, there came a dramatic opportunity for a modern expression of loyalty to the European ideal. It was then that the stream of war refugees burst across the frontiers, and ex-kings, millionaires, Riviera idlers, Jews, Flemish peasants, Allied statesmen, impoverished British subjects, came pouring in. All were treated with a generosity that was in startling contrast to the heartlessness which, for the moment, seems to have gripped the rest of the Continent.

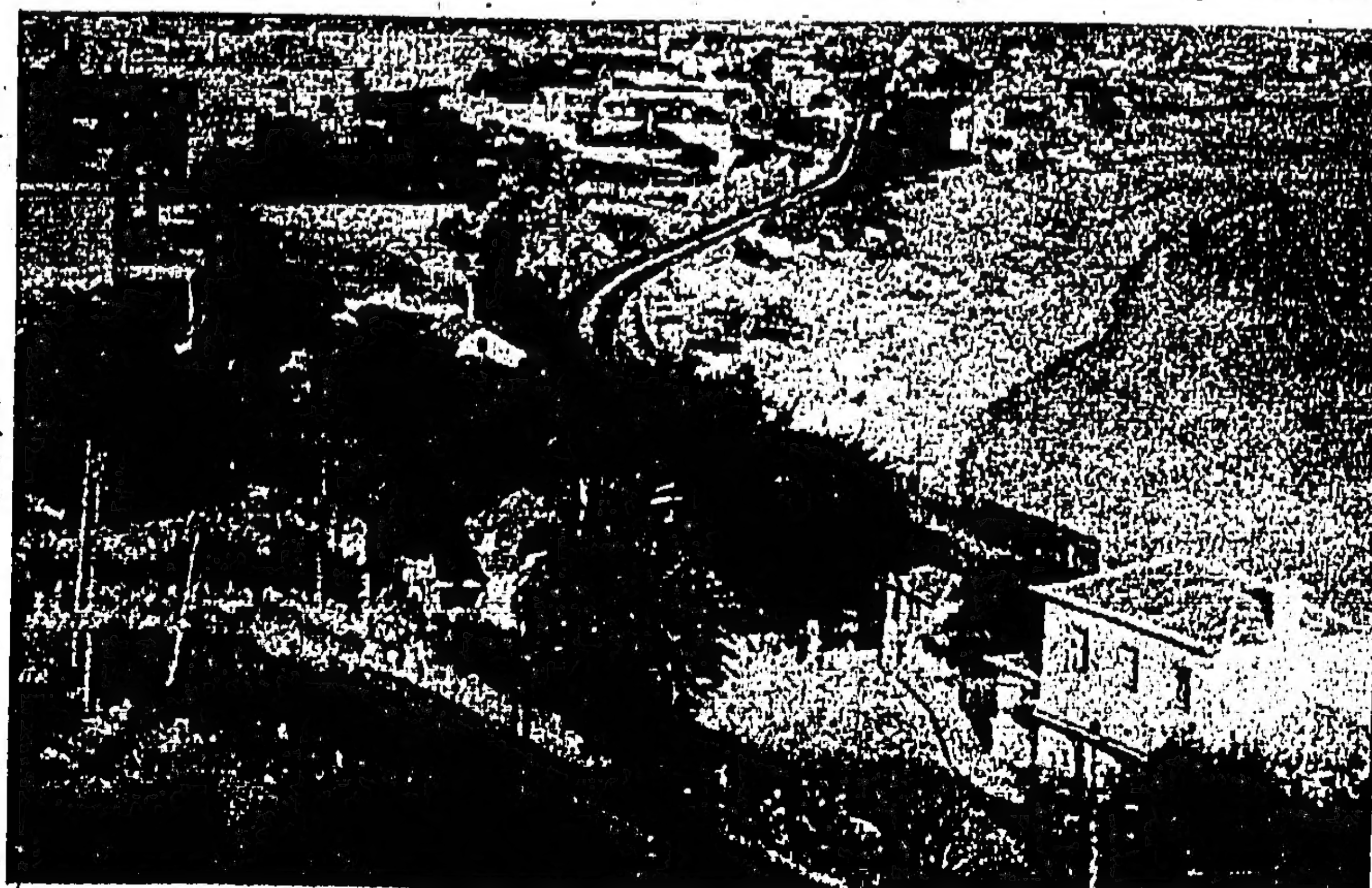
Meanwhile, Lisbon, where the American Clipper meets the European air liners, became the junction of Europe for the more moneyed travellers—became, in fact, the only truly cosmopolitan city in the Old World.

Into this narrow channel are now concentrated all the free intellectual contacts between the two hemispheres, just as most of the trade was concentrated there in the seventeenth century. It is but the latest phase of Portugal's role as the instrument of historical processes in the wider world.

Yet in itself Portugal remains a small, compact, peasant nation, subject to those economic ills to which such communities are peculiarly liable in times of international upheaval. Dr. Oliveira Salazar's corporative state has many internal problems to contend with, even though Adolf Hitler's legions may never cross the Pyrenees. Financial rectitude has been his watchword, and it still is, though to-day the sardine market has shrunk alarmingly, and cork and wine offer uncertain markets.

★  
PORTUGUESE economy since the Methuen Treaty has been built up on the assumption of a considerable and specialised flow of trade with Great Britain. A check in that flow might bring disaster; but, fortunately, the British Ministry of Economic Warfare is aware that the commercial health of Portugal is a British strategic interest of the first importance. The future is dependent on the course of the war in the Mediterranean.

Many outside observers believe that the best policy for Portugal, when peace comes again, will be that political outlook, uncovered and modernised rather than introduced by Dr. Salazar, which draws realism from the soil and idealism from the philosophy of family and social relationships.



ON THE COSTA DO SOL, ESTORIL, PORTUGAL.



# SCOTLAND YARD SHIFTS SPIES

## Dossiers Recall Old Cases

They shifted the spies in Scotland Yard recently. They did them up in bundles and carried them down the stairs and along the corridors and through a covered passage to the new ten-storey Yard headquarters beside the old one on the Thames Embankment.

The Special Branch men were moving out of the building they have worked in since the section was formed in 1883 to guard Cabinet Ministers from Irish American Dynamiters.

In 57 years you accumulate quite a few records and other mementos if your work has been the tracking of many thousands of suspiciously occupied foreigners, from Irish Americans to 1914 spies and 1940 fifth columnists.

District Assistant Commissioner Albert Canning, head of the Special Branch, and Superintendent Albert Foster, spy tracker in two world wars, simply had to walk across and hang their bowler hats on new pegs, but the shifting of the spies took many hours.

One set of files, slid into place in their new cabinet, gave Supt. Foster's memory a jolt. It took him back 20 years to the day when he arrested Carl Lody, German spy, at the beginning of the last war, and brought him into the Yard.

### Kept Chair

Lody was a brave man. He faced the firing squad with great courage on Tower Hill. Supt. Foster kept the chair he sat in and had it shifted to the new office yesterday.

A policeman doesn't like to lose sight of a thing which reminds him of a job which helped his career as much as the unmasking of the Lody plot did at the age of 25.

And there, trundled along, were the dossiers of Brechnev and Veyran and Hagen and Franz Muller, all of them sentenced to death during the last war, after giving quite a lot of trouble.

But who even remembers their names now, except Canning and Foster? Not that all the files were fat or important. There were pathetic spies as well as clever ones.

There were dozens and dozens of little dossiers of enemy agents just as ineffective. When war broke out in 1914 they put 1,500 people who were trying to send information to Germany out of action at one round-up.

One of them was arrested at his first attempt to pass secrets to the enemy. He had hopefully written two letters in invisible ink on music paper.

### Arcos Raid

A queer jumble of oddities followed each other through the covered passage from old building to new—that case of the secret documents stolen from the Admiralty 14 years ago, and found in a suitcase left by a visitor at a Southport hotel; the great mass of Arcos raid papers; the facts about Dr Hermann Goetz, who got four years' penal servitude for making a plan of an R.A.F. station; all the hundreds of letters people write when they think they've seen or heard "something suspicious."

Some of the dossiers failed to light up the memories even of Messrs Canning and Foster.

Who was Fritz Svends, for instance, and Jacob Vogel? Forgotten. They kept you lively for some days once.

It took a long time, and a great many soldiers and police, under the guidance of Mr. Churchill, to kill them and Peter the Painter in the Battle of Sidney Street in January, 1911.

## Cinema's Greatest Contributors

THE British Film Institute has selected 12 "stars" as those who have made the greatest contribution to the cinema.

They are Theda Bara, Charlie Chaplin, Douglas Fairbanks, Greta Garbo, Mary Pickford, Rudolph Valentino, Fred Astaire, Spencer Tracy, Tom Mix, Harold Lloyd, Marie Dressler and Shirley Temple.

# U.S. Pressmen And British Censorship

British censorship is once again being discussed in America, and it is reported that recent messages from American correspondents in London have contained complaints.

Raymond Daniell, of the "New York Times," has just informed his readers that the Press censorship is "becoming as ominous as that of France was before the people suddenly found the enemy unexpectedly marching under the Arc de Triomphe."

Robert J. Casey, of the Chicago Daily News, recently called an ill place beginning: "An undetermined number of bombers came over an unidentified portion of an unmentioned European country on an unstated day."

### The Public Can See

British people, reports Drew Middleton, of Associated Press, are "far more ready to face the brutal truth than the newspapers and the B.B.C." and "grow sarcastic about headlines and communicate that feel of attack damage which they can see the wreckage with their own eyes."

Americans say the most urgent Press need is for a re-examination by the censorship of the theory that anything suggesting that Britain is suffer-

# INFLATION British Businessmen Express Concern

LONDON, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—The Government's intention to parry the dangers of inflation was again emphasised in Parliament to-day.

Sir Patrick Hannon, who is a prominent Company director, asked whether the Premier had considered the letter from the President of the Association of British Chambers of Commerce, "emphasising the drift towards inflation owing to wage increases being followed by a rise in commodity prices."

Mr Clement Attlee, Lord Privy Seal, replied that the Prime Minister had received the letter to which Sir Patrick referred and had arranged that the Association of British Chambers of Commerce would have the opportunity of stating their views more fully to the ministers concerned.

### Government Impressed

The Government were impressed with the dangers of inflation and since the outbreak of war had taken action in a variety of ways to prevent any uncontrolled rise of basic prices. It would be quite wrong to regard every increase in prices, whatever its nature and scope, as potentially inflationary, but close attention was paid to all significant movements of prices with the view to applying appropriate checks in good time if a dangerous tendency developed.

## LATEST SAIGON RESTRICTIONS

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" SAIGON, Feb. 18 (UP).—All rice and rubber export permits have been cancelled temporarily, but the Japanese are excluded from the ban. Classification of the export situation, which is causing dissatisfaction amongst foreign firms, is not expected until after the peace negotiations are concluded. The economic negotiations are at present being pushed into the background.

## \$1,300,000,000 FOR WAR EFFORT

OTTAWA, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—Mr J. L. Halsey, Canada's Finance Minister, will ask for \$1,300,000,000 for the prosecution of the war during the fiscal year of 1941-42, compared with \$700,000,000 during the preceding year.

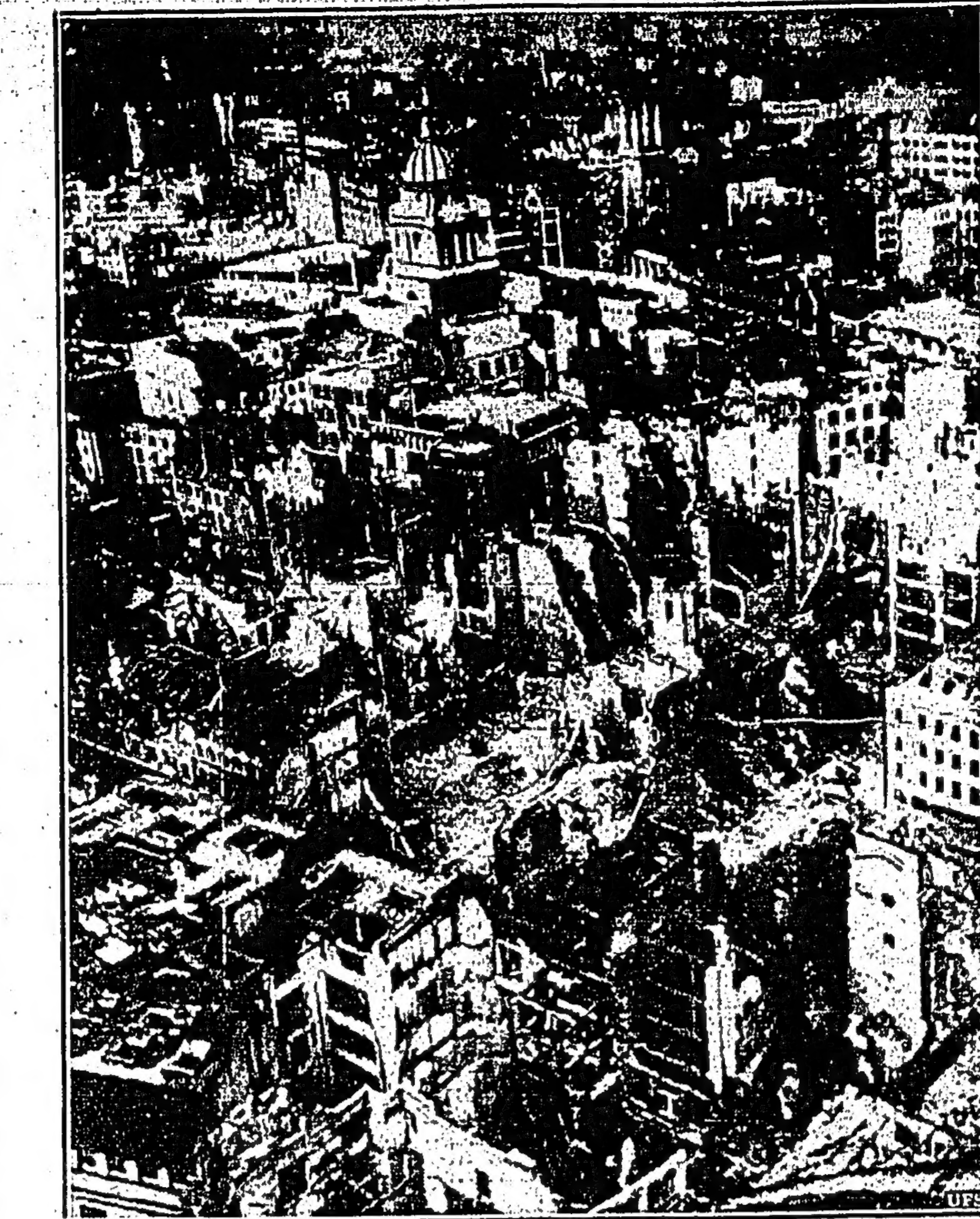
This sum, plus the \$443,000,000 which Mr Halsey estimated to be necessary to cover all requirements except air, brings the total expenditure for 1941-42 to \$1,743,000,000.

## Fire Damage In Santander

MADRID, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—The fire which devastated Santander is now under control.

The first estimates place the damage at £6,250,000.

The Bank of Spain building, although in the middle of the fire area, was undamaged.



THIS IS LONDON—One of the first radio pictures showing the aftermath of bombing in London on Dec. 29. Picture taken from St Paul's Cathedral, looking toward Old Bailey, criminal court building (domed). The section is in and about Paternoster Row. The Old Bailey is familiar to readers of Dickens. Overburdened radio facilities caused a 10-day delay in the transmission of this picture.

# Boy "Jehovah Witness" Refuses To Sing "God Save The King"

ALL Canada is awaiting the outcome of a test case in the Hamilton Juvenile Court in which a fifteen-years-old boy was charged with delinquency for refusing to sing "God Save The King" in school, states the "Sunday Chronicle's" Ottawa correspondent.

The boy told the Court that he was one of the "Jehovah Witnesses," and that his religion forbade him to sing the National Anthem or salute the flag. Judgment of the Court was deferred.

There are six similar cases before the court, and all the juveniles who are charged have been dismissed from Hamilton schools for their refusal to sing the National Anthem or salute the flag. Other cities throughout the country are puzzled about the stand that they should take with "Jehovah Witnesses" in their schools.

At the same time, the laws compel all children to attend school or receive expert tuition in some other way.

### New Zealand, Too!

The "Sunday Chronicle" has already reported the anti-British activities of the organisation operating in Britain and the Empire under the direction of the American Judge Rutherford.

His books attacking the Empire are still being sold from door to door by "Jehovah's Witnesses."

In these Judge Rutherford sets out his doctrine of a "Theocratic Government," which his followers are taught to regard as superior to the Government of their own country.

Some weeks ago the New Zealand Government declared "Jehovah's Witnesses" to be a subversive organisation and prohibited all their activities.

### Sentences Quashed

In 1918 it was reported that Judge Rutherford had been sentenced to 20 years for obstructing recruiting and causing insubordination and disloyalty in the American Army and Navy.

According to the International Bible Students' Association in Britain that sentence was quashed by the Appeal Court of the U.S.A.

## Steward Falls Overboard

Arabia Maru Incident

WHEN the homeward bound O.S.K. vessel Arabia Maru was seven days out of Cape Town on her way to Singapore recently, one of the stewards fell overboard.

The "man overboard" signal, given almost immediately, was promptly obeyed, but the ship was going full speed ahead and had to slow down and turn.

While the passengers caught sight of the bobbing head of 20-year-old Shalido, struggling in the swell of the ocean and in fear of the possible appearance of sharks, a lifeboat put out.

The man was saved and after some rest carried on his duties as usual.

## Shilling Stamp Forgery

Fetches £9 At Sale

A very fine impression of a counterfeit 1867-80 Great Britain shilling stamp, deep green (plate 6), known as the "Stock Exchange Forgery," was sold recently at H. R. Harmer's New Bond-street sale rooms for £9.

This fraud was made possible when, in 1870, the control of the telegraphs passed from the private companies to the Post Office. A minimum rate of 1s. was then introduced for telegrams, which resulted in an increase from 8½ to about 17½ million telegrams a year.

Taking advantage of the enormous demand for 1s. stamps some persons unknown made and uttered these forgeries, which were placed in large numbers through the Stock Exchange Telegraph Office, E.C., in 1872 and 1873.

### Detected 28 Years After

It has been estimated that these counterfeits were used at this one office at the rate of about £15,000 a year, but the fraud was not discovered until May, 1898, when some of the forgeries were detected by Mr Charles Nissen, the well-known expert of the postage stamps of Great Britain.

Subsequent researches, as disclosed in the late Mr Fred J. Melville's "The Mystery of the Shilling Green," prove the elaborate extent of the counterfeit, which has been found printed from two plates and in ninety-eight varieties.

### "Pattison" Collection

The stamp now sold came from the celebrated "Pattison" collection of the postage stamps of Great Britain, which also included an example of the forged 1811-12 2½ green, complete with postmark, which was perpetrated to defraud only the collector. It changed hands at £7 5s.

## HITLER AND "HOW TO SWIM"

THE story is being circulated throughout Nazi-occupied Europe of a leading bookseller at The Hague who aroused Nazi ire by showing a portrait of Queen Wilhelmina in his shop window.

He was ordered to take the offending photograph out.

Then, to show his loyalty to the "new order in Europe," he replaced the royal picture with a full-length portrait of Hitler.

But the gesture had a two-way interpretation, as a book by Frau Braun, the Dutch woman coach, "How to Swim," was placed in an equally prominent position!

Only woman coach in the world with an international reputation, "Ma" Braun dropped a few bombs on Nazi plans at the Berlin Games.

The Germans had banked on Gisela Arendt to win the 100 metres, but the presumed certainty was soundly trounced by the Rotterdam girl, Rie Mastenbroek.

In private trials the German women were beating the Olympic 400 metres relay record, but they skidded to defeat when "Ma" Braun's quartette won by a good yard.

## Japanese Baby Bonus Plan

A SCHEME to increase Japan's birthrate was launched recently.

One hundred young Japanese couples were selected by the Welfare Ministry for a new baby bonus experiment.

Each couple gets a loan of about \$600 on which they have to pay interest.

Three months before a child is expected the interest is cancelled. The principal is reduced 20 per cent. with each child born.

Five children would wipe off the loan.

## FEW CHANGES IN NEW CAR MODELS

THE United States 1941 autumn motor show has been cancelled because there will be few changes in 1942 models. The automobile industry is concentrating on plane production. It has aeroplane contracts totalling \$212,500,000.



Shirts are inevitably a prominent item in every man's wardrobe. Our shirts are suffering no war change, being still made of the best materials and tailored by experts. Whatever you pay you are buying sound workmanship and good style.

Ready-to-wear or made to your individual measurements.

MACKINTOSH'S LTD.

MEN'S WEAR SPECIALISTS

SUMMIT  
MANHATTAN  
VAN HEUSEN  
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## PRESENTS FOR EVACUATES IN AUSTRALIA

ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE BY

## COOK'S

WHICH ENABLE PRESENTS TO BE CHOSEN FROM CATALOGUES IN HONG KONG AND PURCHASED AND DELIVERED IN AUSTRALIA. FOR PARTICULARS APPLY TO—

THOS COOK & SON, LTD. Queen's Bldg.

## Announcement!

## The PENINSULA HOTEL Presents a BAND CONCERT

by the  
Combined Orchestras of the  
Hongkong & Shanghai Hotels  
IN THE LOUNGE

on  
Sunday, 2nd March, 1941

at 9.00 p.m.  
In aid of the S.C.M. Post  
BOMBER FUND

Admission \$1.00  
Reserve this date!

## Fewer Refugees In Hongkong

Following are the figures, supplied by the Director of Medical Services, showing the number of refugees and destitutes accommodated in Government Camps in Hongkong on February 15. The figures in brackets are those for February 8:

King's Park 1,202 (1,202); Malau-chung 1,444 (1,424); North Point 1,459 (1,401); Morrison Hill 538 (533); Tai Hang squatters' camp 2,557 (2,557); Ngau Tau Kok squatters' camp 708 (708).

Kam Tin 1,703 (1,850); Fanling Children's camp 328 (297).

The grand total for February 10

## Still More Planes For Britain

A new aircraft factory for the Curtiss Wright Corporation has been begun at Buffalo, New York State.

This will increase the production of P40 pursuit planes for Britain from the present rate of eight planes daily to 60 or 70 daily.

At present the entire output of the Curtiss Company, now working at the highest rate in the States, is going to Britain.

was 10,204, as compared with 10,218 from the present rate of eight planes daily to 60 or 70 daily.



# Around The Courses

## Competitions Offer Problem

### Lifting "Plugged" Balls: Misconceptions Of The Stymie Rule

(By "Birdie")

**WHAT WITH RAIN AND VOLUNTEER CAMPS,** Golf competitions in several Clubs are experiencing a most difficult time. I know that at Kowloon the men's Foursomes has been cancelled, partly through lack of support and partly because other competitions started some months ago have not yet been concluded.

The men's Championship at the Country Club, too, seems in for a long delay, for I know that at least two of the players remaining in the competition will be unable to play matches for the next two or three weeks.

The rain has brought up the problem of plugged balls. On the first fairway at Kowloon there is quite a chance even during the dry season of having one's ball plugged, for it is in a valley where water collects and stays. At the Country Club, Sheungshui, the ground, fortunately, has been so dry that the recent falls have only soaked into the earth, but further rains are going to affect the second and third fairways seriously.

Local rules usually get around the problem of plugged balls, but it seems to me that it should be a general rule that they be lifted and dropped. The professionals say that a bad shot is not the fault of the lie but the fault of the player, but few in Hongkong claim to have attained professional standards.

Arising out of this also comes the problem of balls on the greens. With these well watered, it is odds on that the ball will stick, and stick well. Last week-end, I had the unfortunate experience of having to putt out of a "pock" which had been made by a lofted iron (my own).

The Rules lay it down that the green must not be smoothed out, but I wonder if it refers to these holes?

I SHOULD imagine that one of the most monotonous duties of a Secretary of any Club is to be continually reminding members of the etiquette of playing from bunkers. Footsteps and all marks should be smoothed out—not because it preserves the beauty of the sand, but for the consideration of other players that follow.

In some cases it seems that the only solution would be to erect little boards at each of the bunkers giving appropriate advice!

But it does preserve the beauty of one's course to refrain from dropping odd bits of paper and such like.

IMPROVEMENTS at Kowloon include the bunkering of the second

hole—a short hole—and the making of a new tee behind the first green. There are one or two things about this new tee that seems to have escaped the notice of members. The first is that it was made to avoid the necessity of having to cross in front of the first green on the way to the second.

There is a path running around the back of the first green, and if players made use of that, others playing to the first green would not have to hesitate.

The second point to bear in mind is that the tee overlooks the green, and to play from it while others are on the green can be dangerous. A topped ball can inflict considerable pain, if not damage.

I UNDERSTAND that experiments are being conducted at Fanning for the extinction of lizards. These reptilian pests (?) burrow and spread sand and gravel over quite some area of the fairway. The same trouble is being found on the fifth fairway at Kowloon, and one of the means (so I understand) of combating the poachers is to allow the grass to grow to a greater length. This will, of course, interfere with one's shot, but it is better to play off grass than sand and gravel.

SEVERAL players are apparently under the wrong idea of what the stymie rule. There are two rulings. The R & A rule is that when balls are within six inches of each other, and in the line with the hole it is permitted to lift the ball nearer the hole.

In America they have added a further improvement (?) and that is that if one of the balls is within six inches of the hole and interferes with the putt the nearer ball may be lifted.

The Americans, too, lift the balls when they are within six inches of each other, but I have met players who have confused the American rule about the ball within six inches of the hole with the R & A ruling.

## Leading Owners And Jockeys

### JOE WINS AGAIN

### Dorazio Knocked Out In 2nd Round

PHILADELPHIA, Feb. 18 (UP).—Joe Louis retained the world heavy-weight championship for the 14th time in the Convention Hall to-night when he knocked out Gus Dorazio, local Italian-American, in the second round of a scheduled 15-round fight. Louis weighed 203½ lb and Dorazio 193½.

The blow which levelled Dorazio was an explosive straight right to the chin. As the second round started the challenger misadvised with his left and Louis smacked several lefts to his forehead. His right then connected with Dorazio's chin and he was counted out.

When he was revived Dorazio asked "What happened? I didn't know I was hit."

Despite the bout's quick ending Dorazio was given an ovation by the crowd of 10,000 because he had shown no fear of the lightning blows and such a fashion that they fought on even terms in the round. He was still boring in, bobbing and weaving when he met the champion's right in the second—United Press.

Reuter adds that the crowd was the largest indoor crowd in the city's history. It was the first world heavy-weight title bout in Philadelphia since Tunney beat Dempsey in 1926.

### Rugger Washed Out Seven-A-Side Tourney Games Postponed

On account of the rain the Blarney Stone seven-a-side rugby tournament scheduled for yesterday was postponed.

The two games were Royal Scots A and B versus Police B and Club A.

**Army Match**  
Played under difficult conditions on a rain-soaked ground, Engineers defeated Middlesex a try (3) to nil at Soekunpoo in the Army large units rugby league.

The game proved ding-dong with honours fairly even. The try was scored by the Sappers right-wing three near the touch line, resulted from a good movement and was well deserved.

The second half was played under much worse conditions and the ball became very difficult to handle with any degree of accuracy.

The handling of the Sapper outsiders was superior, but Middlesex forwards were better in the light.

### To-morrow's Programme

The following is the programme in the Seven-A-Side Rugby Tournament for to-morrow, all matches on the Club ground:

4.50 R.E. v. 11th Heavy "B"  
Referee: Major Curran.  
5.10 Combined Small Units "B" v. 12th Heavy "A"  
Referee: Major Curran.  
5.30 Civil Service v. Police "B"  
Referee: Lt. Phipps.  
5.50 Club "A" v. Middlesex "A"  
Referee: J. S. Riddell.

The following is the list of successful owners:

	1st	2nd	3rd
Cire	3	2	1
T. K. L.	3	1	1
Eve	3	1	1
Lon	3	1	1
Li Po-chun	3	1	1
Necan	3	1	1
Eu Tong-tsen	3	1	1
P & L	3	1	1
Shields & Stanton	3	1	1
Weetoo	3	1	1
Yeung Bros	3	1	1
C. W. K.	3	1	1
Mrs A. E. Grasett	3	1	1
C. C. F.	3	1	1
Kin On	3	1	1
P. M. Ho	3	1	1
Hollandin	3	1	1
C. H.	3	1	1
S. K.	3	1	1
G. Tinson	3	1	1
Golf	3	1	1
Billy	3	1	1
Lee Bros	3	1	1
Lee Chi-chok	3	1	1
Culture	3	1	1
Wai Shiu-sang	3	1	1
G. A. Harriman	3	1	1
Dynasty	3	1	1
Kong	3	1	1
C. N. K.	3	1	1
Marber	3	1	1
Pearstun	3	1	1
Quartermaster	3	1	1
S. S.	3	1	1
Tools	3	1	1
Vila	3	1	1
Mrs Chuong Ho-yen	3	1	1
Gredmaka	3	1	1
Manetta	3	1	1
Bridge	3	1	1
L. W. S.	3	1	1
W. T. Stanton	3	1	1
T. L.	3	1	1
C. H. Chan	3	1	1

### Jockeys

The following is the list of leading jockeys:

	1st	2nd	3rd	unp
V. V. Needa	4	2	1	8
C. B. Moller	3	2	1	8
H. C. Ph	3	2	1	8
W. H. S. Davis	3	2	1	8
S. C. Liang	3	2	1	8
H. J. A. Horne	3	2	1	8
F. Noodt	3	2	1	8
W. G. Poy	3	2	1	8
P. Y. T. Wei	3	2	1	8
D. H. S. Craven	3	2	1	8
H. J. Holden	3	2	1	8
B. L. Tuo	3	2	1	8
P. B. Botelho	3	2	1	8
L. B. Chao	3	2	1	8
S. K. Luk	3	2	1	8
M. D. Sokoloff	3	2	1	8
D. G. Coplin	3	2	1	8
D. G. Woo	3	2	1	8
K. W. Fung	3	2	1	8
R. M. Wood	3	2	1	8
S. L. Sung	3	2	1	8
D. Black	3	2	1	8
L. J. A. Fielden	3	2	1	8
Tang Man-wa	3	2	1	8
S. W. Tang	3	2	1	8
H. S. Chang	3	2	1	8
M. F. L. Haymes	3	2	1	8
J. Barrow	3	2	1	8
G. W. Cooper	3	2	1	8
C. C. Chan	3	2	1	8
S. W. Tang	3	2	1	8
T. W. Chattey	3	2	1	8
S. W. Lee	3	2	1	8
B. A. Proulx	3	2	1	8
K. I. Ip	3	2	1	8
F. M. Sequiera	3	2	1	8
Yeung Wing-kwai	3	2	1	8
C. L. Gregory	3	2	1	8
Chui Chi-fan	3	2	1	8
R. K. C. Chui	3	2	1	8
Ho Hong-ping	3	2	1	8
Hoo Hong-ming	3	2	1	8
G. Trevorton	3	2	1	8
S. L. Yuen	3	2	1	8

One dead heat for 1st place.

## HOLDING THEM TO FOUR HITS



Gerry Gosano pitching for the Rambling Recs against the Filipinos at the Kowloon Football Club on Sunday last. The Recs ran out winners 12-5.—Ming Yuen.

## Softball Players Answer Wet Weekend With Fast Scoring

### Canuckettes Still Head League With Weak Lineup Against Panthers

(By "Ball Fan")

**SWEEPING ACROSS** the ball park in a Sunday morning prelude, drizzling showers put the well-known damp sign on a week-end softball session at the Kowloon stadium. High run-piling was carded in all games and the soggy terrain produced a slide-slushing brand of ball which had the chilled fans in a vociferous state along gashouse row.

The star-studded Wildcats embarked on a run-scoring crusade coming through with a grand-slam 37-5 triumph over Ella Chinn's game but hapless Chung Hwa Maroons. Dixie Walker's red-legged Cardinals took another step toward their established "finish in a blaze of glory" policy with an overwhelming 19-1 victory over the Little Flower browns.

The Maple Leaf Canuckettes took a hard earned 16-12 decision from Cesar Xavier's snarling Panthers. In a men's senior loop francas, Recreio's rough riders coasted in with an easy 12-5 win over Dave Amper's Filipino Clubbers while the C.B.C. vs. Canadian-Chinese match was postponed to a later date.

### Run Making Session

**RAMMING** across ten tallies in the initial three innings, the red bird Cardinals started their run-making session against the Little Flowers in rapid time.

Effie Babida, loosing the hillock for Walker's maidens, turned in her first no-hit effort of the season and had the brown uniformed girls fazed with her steady hurling. Betty Fitzgerald and Gladys Hutchison led the strong Cardinal clouting attack, sinking the slyer girls farther toward the bottom.

### Light Drizzle

**WITH** a light drizzle steadily bearing down on the ballpark, Grandpa Leung's Chung Hwa Maroons took a terrific battering from the star-studded Wildcats in a loosely played struggle. The untamed, yet star-blinked felices tore across seventeen markers in a terrific first inning bombardment, leaving the Maroons in a jagged spot at the outset. Nellie Lee, Chung Hwa left fielder, covered her territory out in the lamb pastures, in steady fashion, snaring all Wildcat threats clouted in that direction.

### Canuckettes On Top

**THE** champion Maple Leaf Canuckettes retained their spot at the top of the league standing with a 16-11 win over the panting Panthers. Fielding a weakened lineup, the title holders played loose ball in the opening frames, allowing eight Panther tallies to cross the old platter, but tightened gradually behind the deceptive hurling of ace Mary Ng to finish in a mere breeze.

Homers by Ulan Khoo and Mary Ng featured the Maple Leafs fourteen single assault. The Panther keystone duo of L. Xavier and "milk bottle" Marques fielded brilliantly for the losers, showing consistent improvement with each game.

### Three In First Stanza

**MARKING** up three runs in the first stanza as Will. Lawrence and Eddie and Gerry Gosno romped home on two sizzling singles and a walk, Harry Noronha's make-shift rough riders suited in with a clean-cut 12-5 triumph over Dave Amper's Island gang from the Filipino Club. Featured by Michaelmas Mendonca's blazing circuit clout in the 2nd frame with one on board, the champion's battering brigade connected for thirteen solid blows. Gerry

### Leading Standing

#### GIRLS

	W.	L.	P.C.
Canuckettes	11	1	.917
Wildcats	11	1	.917
Wahoos	9	3	.750
Cardinals	7	6	.538
Panthers	3	9	.250
Recreio	3	11	.083
Las Florinas	0	12	.000
Chung Hwa	0	12	.000

#### MEN

##### First Division

	W.	L.	P.C.
St John's	9	2	.818
Indians	9	3	.750
Mohawks	8	3	.727
Recreio B.	6	3	.667
Cosmopolitans	6	4	.600
Liga Portuguesa	4	5	.444
South China	4	5	.444
R. Scouts	3	6	.333
R. Artillery	3	7	.300
C.B.A.	1	8	.111
R. Engineers	0	7	.000

##### Second Division

	W.	L.	P.C.
Chung Hwa	9	1	.900
V.R.C.	9	1	.900
R.A.F.	6	3	.667
Recreio B.	6	3	.667
Cosmopolitans	6	4	.600
Liga Portuguesa	4	5	.444
South China	4	5	.444
R. Scouts	3	6	.333
R. Artillery	3	7	.300
C.B.A.	1	8	.111
R. Engineers	0	7	.000

##### Inter Hong

	W.	L.	P.C.
Hong Kong Bank	4	0	1.000
Texaco	4	1	.800
Shell	3	1	.750
Lucas	2	2	.500
Chartered Bank	1	1	.500
Cables	0	4	.000
Greenspot	0	5	.000

##### Sunday's Stars

**EFFIE** Babida and Betty Fitzgerald, Cardinals—Former hurled her first no-hit victory of the season in subduing Las Florinas, winsome Betty paced the red bird attack with a double and two singles.

Irene Pereira, Wildcats—Clouted two doubles and a single to lead a pulverizing Wildcat run-scoring session.

Ulan Khoo and Mary Ng, Canuckettes—Former's homer spotlighted a savage Maple Leaf willow attack; Mary hurled steady ball to set Panthers down with another loss. Mike Mendonca, Recreio—Mike's clutch clout in the 2nd inning climaxed a brilliant "comeback" game dashed out by the veteran campaigner.

## GARRISON LEAGUE RESULTS AND TABLE

Latest results of matches played in the Garrison Snooker League are: R. A. Station Sergeants Mess, (Stanley) 3; Royal Army Medical Corps 3; Royal Engineers "A" 4; Royal Signals Corps Mess, 2; Royal Engineers Sergeants Mess, 4; Royal Signals "A" 2; Royal Army Pay Corps, 3; Corps of Military Police, 3.

	R	A	S	E	P	C	M	P
R.A.M.C.	5	2	1	3	10			
R.E. Sergeants Mess	5	2	1	3	17			
R.A. Sergeants Mess	5	2	1	3	10			
C. M. Police	5	2	1	3	10			
Royal Signals Cpls	5	2	1	3	12			
R.A.P.C.	5	2	1	3	12			
Royal Signals "A"	5	2	1	3	12			

## SPORTS ADVERT.

### THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

#### ANNUAL RACE MEETING, 1941

Postponed to:—

First Day — Monday, 17th February  
Second Day — Tuesday, 18th February  
Third Day — Wednesday, 19th February  
Fourth Day — Saturday, 22nd February  
Fifth Day — Saturday, 23rd February  
The programme fixed for 15th February will be run off on Monday, 17th February, and the subsequent days' programmes in consecutive order.

On Monday, 17th, Tuesday, 18th, Wednesday, 19th, and Saturday, 22nd and 23rd February, the first bell will be rung at 11.00 a.m., and the first race will be run at 11.30 a.m. On Saturday, 1st March, the first bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m., and the first race will be run at 2.00 p.m.

The time interval will be after the fifth race on the first four days of the Meeting.

### MEMBERS' BADGES AND ENCLOSURES

Members are reminded that they and their ladies MUST wear their badges prominently displayed throughout the Meeting.

**NO ONE WITHOUT A BADGE WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE.**

Badges admitting non-members to the Members' Enclosure and Club Rooms at \$10.00 per day including tax, or \$40.00 including tax for the Meeting (Indices \$5.00 and \$20.00 respectively) are obtainable through the Secretary upon the written or personal introduction of a member, such member to be responsible for all debts, etc.

Badges admitting to Members' Enclosure will NOT be on sale at the Race Course.

The Secretary's Office, 1st floor, EXCHANGE BUILDING, (Tel. 27764) WILL CLOSE AT 9.45 a.m. ON THE FIRST FOUR DAYS, and at 11.45 a.m. ON THE FIFTH DAY.

A limited number of tickets will be obtainable each day, at the Club House, provided they are ordered in advance from the No. 1 Box, (Tel. 21920).

**ADMITTED TO THE CLUB'S PREMISES DURING THE MEETING.**

### PUBLIC ENCLOSURE

The price of admission to the Public Enclosure is \$2.00 per day including tax for all persons including ladies, and is payable at the Gate. Soldiers and Sailors in uniform are admitted to the Public Enclosure at \$1.00 per day including tax.

Bookmakers, Taxicabs, etc., will not be permitted to operate within the precincts of The Hong Kong Jockey Club during the Race Meeting.

Tickets will be obtainable in the Restaurant in the Public Enclosure.

**SERVANTS' PASSES**  
Passes for Servants will be issued to Private Box holders ONLY on application to the Secretary, 1st floor, Exchange Building.

Any persons found loitering with Servants' passes in their possession will forfeit the same and will be removed from the Enclosure.

By Order,  
O. B. BROWN, Secretary.

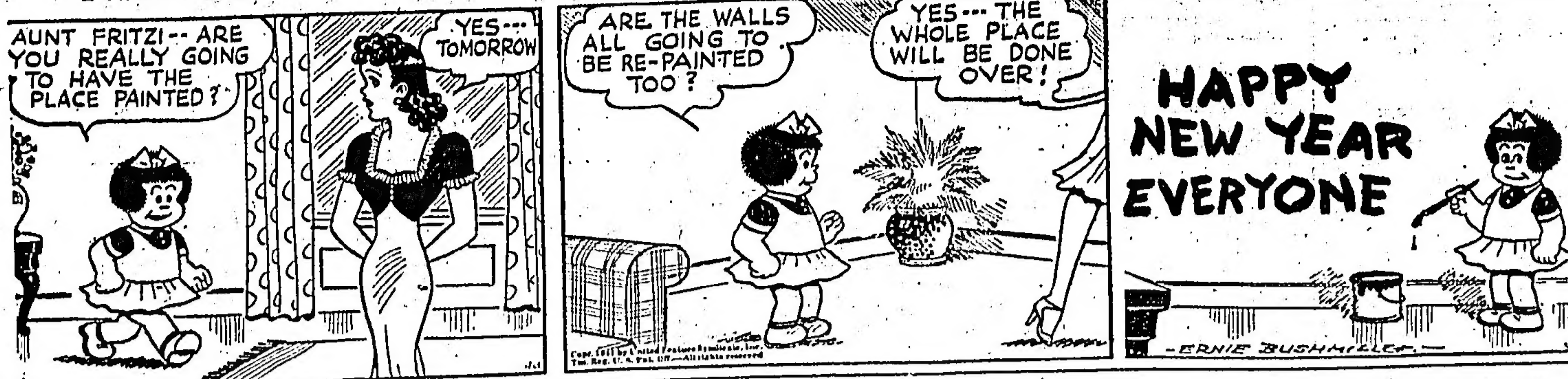
Hongkong, 10th February, 1941.



## Ransomes LAWN MOWERS



# NANCY



## Gets D.C.M. After 26 Years

IF Mr. J. Bristow, of Mendfield-road, Langley, Bucks, ever regarded himself as a hero, it was as a forgotten one. Now he has just received the D.C.M., 26 years later!

During the retreat from Mons, when he was a sergeant in the Oxford and Bucks Light Infantry, Mr. Bristow carried vital information across nearly a mile of open country raked by machine-gun fire, and, although twice wounded, was able to save a platoon from being cut off.

The War Office letter which accompanied the medal said it was awarded for devotion to duty, but made no mention of the lateness of the award.

### Major Was Killed

Mr. Bristow, who left the Army fourteen years ago, could give no explanation except to say his major was killed shortly after the action and this might have held the matter up. He declined to disclose the nature of the message he had to carry back, saying, "It might still be of value to the enemy."

### GIRL TYPIST HAS NO HANDS

A girl born without hands was recently appointed shorthand-typist in the Town Clerk's office at Dundee. She is 18-year-old Miss Nan Lawrie, who writes 100 words a minute with her wrists and types at 55 words a minute.



MOPPER-UPPERS—Hard looks may be due to glare of desert sun, but they're British soldiers engaged in mopping up stray Italians on western desert of Egypt. They play important role in campaign.

## COLONY'S BUDGET FOR 1941-42 Reductions Introduced

At a meeting of the Legislative Council at 9.30 a.m. to-morrow, the Colony's Budget will be introduced for approval, and the totals requested are \$52,483,294 and \$832,000, to be expended on Public Service and the Waterworks Renewals and Improvements Fund, respectively. The items of expenditure show variations in certain cases from the Draft Estimates, and total about one and three quarter million dollars less.

The Colonial Secretary will move that the Report of the Finance Committee (No. 11), dated 30th January, 1941, be adopted; and also, that the Estimates of Expenditure for the year 1941-42 as now presented be approved.

The Financial Secretary is to move first reading of "A Bill to apply a sum not exceeding Fifty-two million four hundred and eighty-three thousand two hundred and ninety-four Dollars to the Public Service of the financial year beginning on the 1st April, 1941, and ending on the 31st March, 1942, and also to apply an additional sum not exceeding Eight hundred and thirty-two thousand Dollars to the Waterworks Renewals and Improvements Fund for the service of the said financial year, and the said sum so charged may be expended as hereinafter specified, that is to say—

Reconstruction of Waterworks Depot and Replacement of Plant, Kowloon Replacement of Plant, Waterworks Workshop, Hongkong Road Conduit Reconstruction 200,000 Remove and re-erect Bowen Road Rapid Gravity Filters at Eastern 65,000 Reconstruction of Bowen Road Service Reservoir 215,000 Reconstruction of Albany Service Reservoir 145,000 Overseers' Quarters at Eastern 45,000 Reconstruction of Kowloon Tong Service Reservoir 10,000 Reconstruction of West Point Service Reservoir 10,000 Replacement of Meters 45,000

Total ..... \$832,000

Changes from the Draft An additional \$10,000 is included above for Charitable Services, compared with the Draft Estimates; and an addition of \$100,000 is proposed for Miscellaneous Services.

On the other hand, substantial reductions are made in the votes for three departments; the Harbour Department receiving \$603,471 less, the Medical Department a reduction of \$105,500, and the estimates for Public Works Extraordinary being cut down by \$1,150,000.

Thus the total of votes is \$1,747,081 less than the original estimate. It is understood that some of the cuts are due to the exchange factor.

### ESTIMATES REDUCED

More for Charity But Less For Departments

The Appropriation for 1941-1942 Ordinance, 1941, provides as follows: A sum not exceeding Fifty-two million four hundred and eighty-three thousand two hundred and ninety-four Dollars shall be and the same is hereby charged upon the revenue and other funds of the Colony for the service of the said financial year, and the said sum so charged may be expended as hereinafter specified, that is to say—

Expenditure	
His Excellency the Governor	182,747
Colonial Secretary's Office and Legislature	308,275
Audit Department	111,135
Botanical and Forestry	184,001
Agriculture	110,208
Charitable Services	619,648
Volunteer Defence Corps	150,000
Naval Volunteer Force	40,000
Air Raid Precautions	208,500
District Office, North	71,824
District Office, South	51,823
Education Department	2,605,924
Fire Brigade	774,543
Harbour Department	1,500,171
Air Services	140,210
Imports and Exports Office	1,085,378
Supreme Court	217,000
Magistracy, Hongkong	77,247
Kowloon-Canton Railway	64,420
Legal Departments	203,168
Medical Department	4,720,300
Miscellaneous Services	1,002,300
Pensions	2,843,000
Police Force	4,205,845
Post Office	812,203
Wireless	480,215
Broadcasting	97,955
Public Works Department	1,000,322
Waterworks	1,073,054
Public Works (Recurrent)	300,000
Waterworks (Recurrent)	1,850,500
Royal Observatory	1,030,110
Sanitary Department	121,364
Secretariat for Chinese Affairs	1,437,425
Labour Office	130,000
	62,171

### ACKNOWLEDGMENTS LATEST DONATIONS TO THE BOMBER FUND

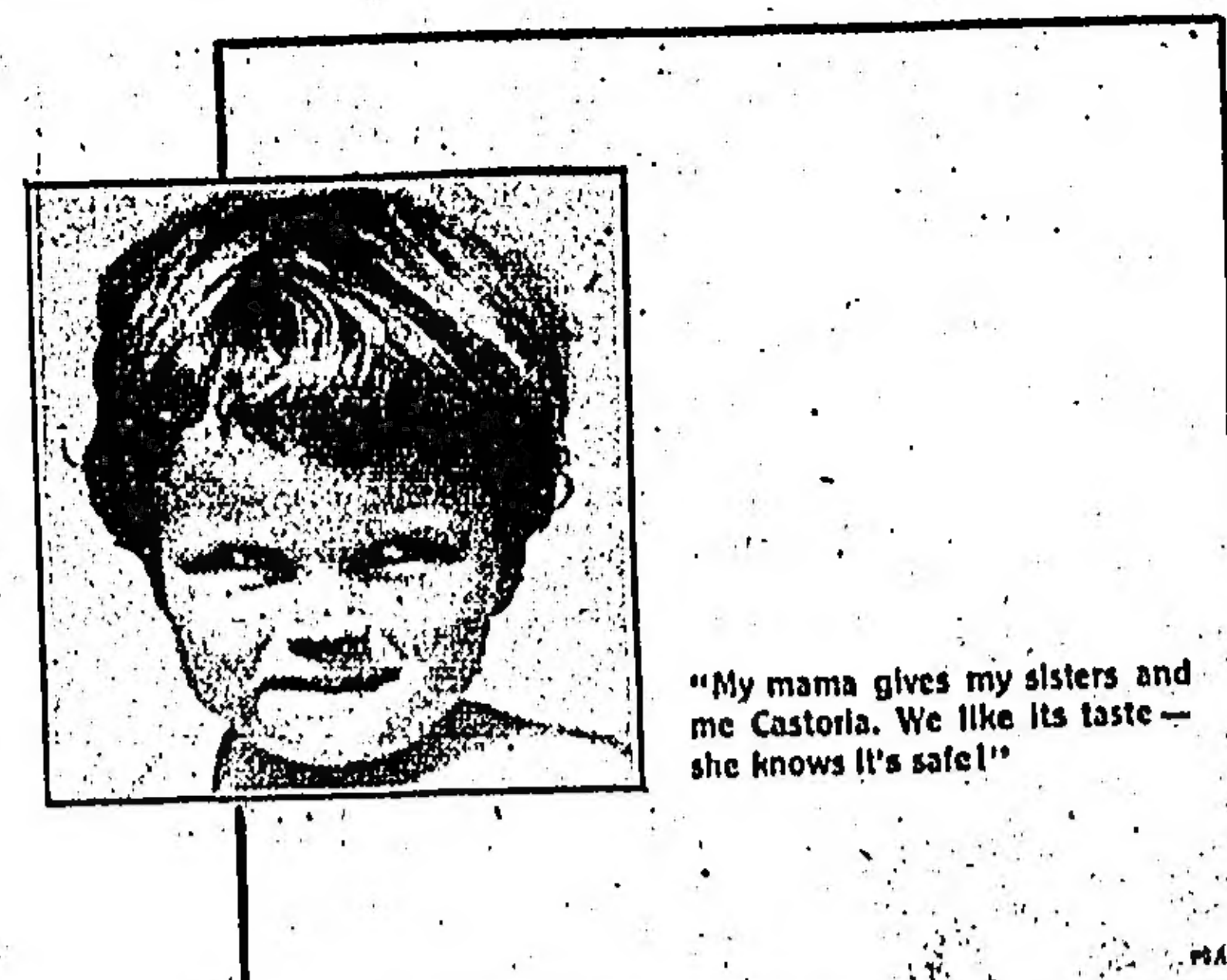
A total of \$1,582,955.28 was reached yesterday by the War Fund inaugurated by the S. C. M. Post, Ltd., with the following donations: The Harbour Department (third donation) £ 20 Royal Hongkong Golf Club (proceeds of second special competition) 243 No. 1 Chinese Company, Ltd. 50 "Blondie" Goat Bomber Box 50 Treasury "Smoking Box" (two donations) 373 Winners—G. M. Young Cup 50 Messrs Gordon's, Ltd. (anonymous donation) 10.

### REFUGEE SCHOOLS FRENCH CONVENT PUPILS GIVE ASSISTANCE

The Director of Medical Services gratefully acknowledges the receipt of a cheque of \$50 from Mother St Xavier, Provincial, St Paul's Institution, being contributions from the students of the Anglo-French School, who have generously undertaken to maintain for one year a class of forty-five pupils (including the provision of school materials and the honorarium for a teacher, amounting to \$255) in one of the refugee camp schools.

### IF YOU'RE LOOKING FOR VALUE

**APS COSMETIC SHOPPE**  
10 Pedder St. Phone: 25258  
IS HERE TO SERVE YOU.  
FREE GIFTS!  
FREE MAKE-UP SERVICE!



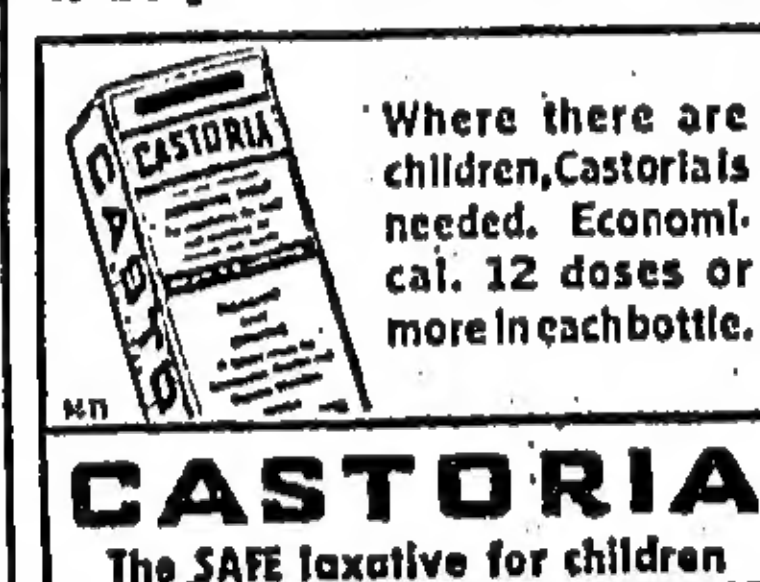
## "MOTHER, PUT YOURSELF IN YOUR CHILDREN'S PLACE"...

"Suppose you were forced to take a laxative three or four times stronger than what you usually take—you certainly would object—wouldn't you?"

So why force your child to take a harsh "adult" laxative?

Castoria is made especially and only for children. Mothers should realize that an adult laxative, no matter how small the dose, can be much too irritating for their children's tender systems. Castoria however, is made especially and only for children so you can give it with full confidence. Castoria contains no harsh "adult" drugs. Castoria is gentle, effective—and safe. Children love its wonderful taste. You

never have to force a child to take Castoria. Give Castoria at the first sign of a cold, a coated tongue, and upset stomach or constipation. Always use safe Castoria for your children from babyhood to 11 years. Get a bottle today.



**CASTORIA**  
The SAFE laxative for children

MAKE SURE THAT YOU REACH THE of the PUBLIC

Get **LUCAS HORN** EQUIPMENT AND RIDE IN *Safety*

Agents: DODWELL & CO., LTD.  
Stores Dept. 5 Russell St., H.K. Tel: 25957

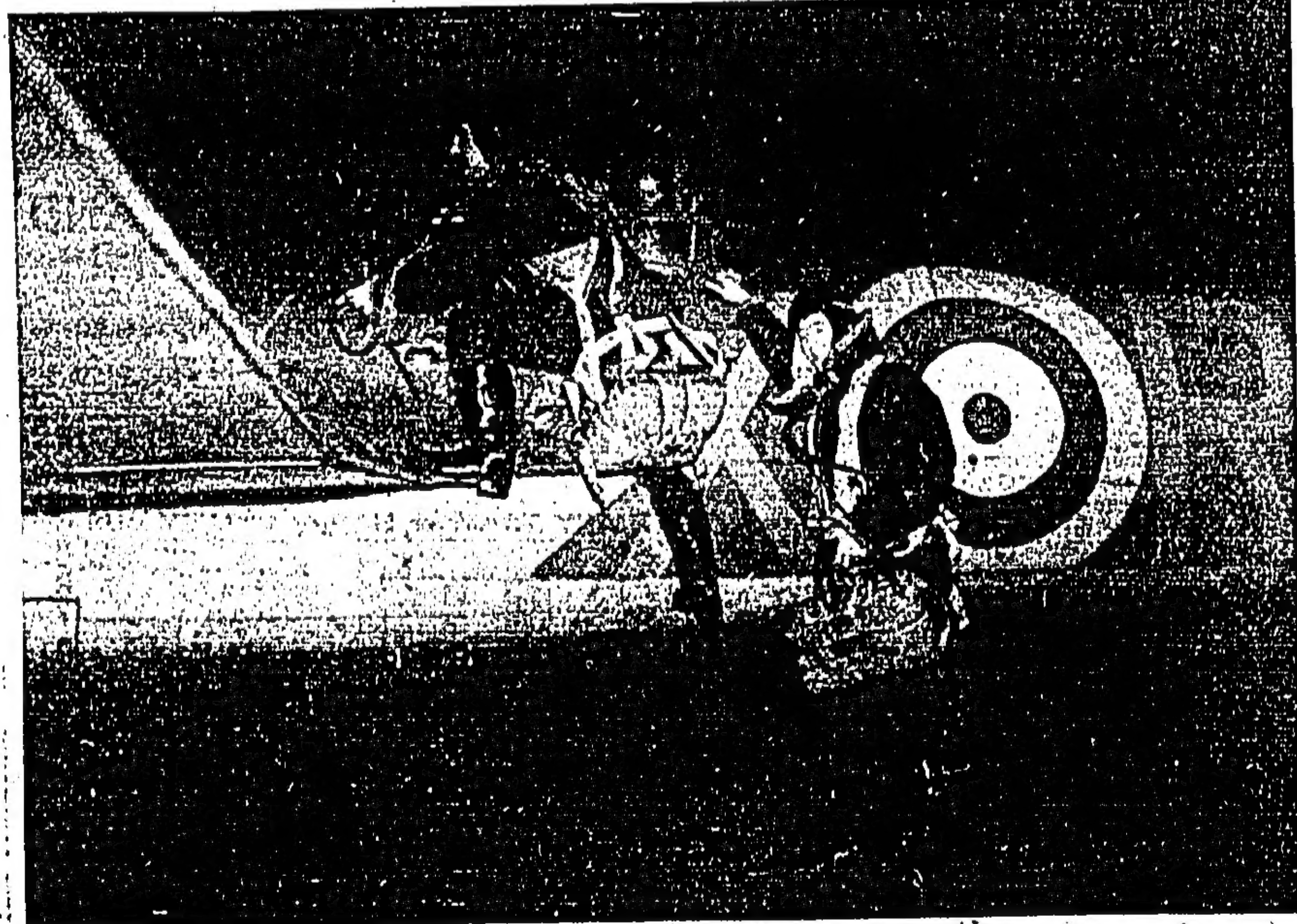
## PRESIDENT LINER Sailings

To SAN FRANCISCO AND LOS ANGELES Via Shanghai, Kobe, Yokohama & Honolulu.	
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# KING'S

SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.

**CHAN'S BEST FRIEND MURDERED!**

and clutched in his fingers, Chan's only clue - thirty pieces of silver!

## CHARLIE CHAN'S MURDER CRUISE

**SIDNEY TOLER**  
MARJORIE WEAVER · LIONEL ATWILL  
SEN YUNG · DON BEDDOE · LEO CARROLL  
ROBERT LOWERY · HARRIAN BRIGGS  
CORA WITHERSPOON · KAY LINAKER  
A 20th Century-Fox Picture

ADDED Latest FOX MOVIE TONE NEWS

1. LONDON AFLAME. 2. BRITISH VICTORY AT SIDI BARANI. 3. S.S. MANHATTAN, which took American evacuees from Shanghai, aground in Florida. 4. GREEK SUCCESSES. 5. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT IS INAUGURATED FOR THE THIRD TERM. 6. THE NEW 35,000 TON BRITISH BATTLESHIP "THE DUKE OF YORK", CHRISTENED BY QUEEN ELIZABETH, Etc.

NEXT GEORGE RAFT, JANE BRYAN, WM. HOLDEN in A Warner Bros. Picture  
**CHANGE "INVISIBLE STRIPES"**

4 SHOWS DAILY 2.30-5.15-7.15-9.30

# ORIENTAL

THEATRE

**2 DAYS ONLY TO-DAY & TO-MORROW**

**ROUGH RIDERS OF THE PLAINS IN GALLOPING ACTION!**

Clarence Mulford's latest thriller and best selling novel of Hopalong Cassidy in his most daring adventure with dangerous outlaws, savage Indians and wild horses in a spectacular round-up.

**HERE'S CASSIDY'S GREATEST PUNCH-PACKED THRILLER!**

SONS OF BATTLE!  
SONS OF GLORY!  
Hopalong Cassidy rallies to the flag!

CLARENCE E. MULFORD'S  
**TEXAS TRAIL**  
WILLIAM BOYD

GEORGE HAYES · RUSSELL HAYDEN  
JUDITH ALLEN · ALEXANDER CROSS  
ROBERT KORTMAN · BILLY KING  
A RKO Radio Pictures Production

FRI. SAT. **SAFARI** DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS, Jr.  
MADEIRA CARROLL  
An exciting romance in the African jungle  
MATINEES: 20c-30c. • EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c.

4 SHOWS DAILY 2.30-5.15-7.15-9.30

# MAJESTIC

THEATRE

(MATINEES: 20c-30c. • EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c)

**TO-DAY & TO-MORROW**

**DAREDEVIL DRAMA! ... MIGHTY AIR SPECTACLE!**

**SCREAMING OUT OF THE STRATOSPHERE**

...the world's fastest pursuit ship...to make aviation has been a hero...if he pulls out of murderous dive alive!

**MEN AGAINST THE SKY**

RICHARD DIX · KENT TAYLOR  
EDMUND LOWE · WENDY BARRIE  
RKO Radio Pictures

**FRIDAY & SATURDAY**

RETURN SHOWING BY POPULAR DEMAND!  
**DEANNA DURBIN**

**"SPRING PARADE"**

AN UNIVERSAL SUPER-PRODUCTION!

**Dine, Wine & Dance**

**CHANTECLER**

176-178 NATHAN ROAD, KOWLOON. TEL. 50251.

## BRITAIN'S FOOD PROBLEMS

→ FROM PAGE ONE

go on for a long time. We have also milk.

### Dual Purpose Crops

"With these things we can get all the energy, food and health that we need. We have asked farmers to produce those crops which will make our dairy herds and cattle as 'little dependent on imported food as possible—beans, kale and dual purpose crops."

"Carrots have become part of the national diet. Our supplies of fruit, either home-grown or from other countries, will not be more than 50 per cent. of what they have been in the past, and therefore the importance of the carrot is very clear to those who are considering the problems connected with vitamins in the national diet."

### Carrots And Onions

"The Ministry of Agriculture has arranged to plant 30,000 acres of carrots this year. I do not know whether onions are part of the national diet or not, but the scarcity of them has at any rate provided a national joke. I have asked for the planting of 14,000 acres of onions."

Dealing with the maintenance of existing stocks of pigs, poultry and cattle, Lord Woolton said that it was very important that we should not attempt to maintain more cattle in this country than we could successfully feed.

### Powdered Milk

In conclusion, Lord Woolton remarked that he had arranged for the importation of all the powdered milk that we could get from overseas, and we were holding this country's powdered milk so that in the event of an emergency we would be able to secure a supply of milk to the public. It had also been decided to bring in oranges to this country to the greatest extent of our capacity.

## Tokyo Recognises Dutch Government

→ FROM PAGE ONE

England in order to conduct the negotiations with the Netherlands East Indies," the Vice-Minister for Foreign Affairs said.

After a reference to Thailand and French Indo-China, Mr. Ohashi admitted that the southward policy being contemplated by Japan would "differ" variously according to places, while the substance of the so-called leading position (of Japan) would also change variously.

### Outcome of European War

"I would not like to discuss such possibilities as Britain being defeated by Germany," Suppling, however, said that such a case occurs, one may imagine that the Netherlands Government will remove an eventually arrangements for negotiations might be made in keeping with the possible steps to be taken by the Netherlands Government.

"As a matter of fact, however, the other party is the Netherlands East Indies Government and there will be no difficulties so long as the Netherlands East Indies exists in making actual dealings regardless of how its home Government emerges from the European problems," Mr. Ohashi added.

## Japan Worries About Unity

→ FROM PAGE ONE

Japanese elements of any schools of thought such as Communism, liberalism, individualism, Nazism, or Fascism in order to effect the ideological unity of the Japanese nation."

Stressing the inherent virtues in the Japanese people, the spokesman said that such virtues transcend mere ideologies. After the national defence security bill and the peace preservation law revision bill are enacted, strenuous efforts will be made to unite thought in Japan and diffuse the virtues of the Imperial Way, the War Office spokesman remarked.

### National Service

Finally, Major-General Tanaka dismissed the charges made in some circles that the proposed reform in internal systems is all tinged with Communist ideas or that the National Service Association embodies totalitarian or Communist tendencies.

While admitting the necessity of controlling "conspiratorial elements" in connection with the reformist movement, the War Office spokesman, however, warned adherents to the "status quo" that they are destined to lead to self-destruction.

## U.S. Harbours Closed To Foreign Ships

→ FROM PAGE ONE

Unalaska Islands, off Alaska; and the Pacific Islands of Palmyra, Johnson, Midway, Wake, Kingman, Reef, Rose, Tutuila and Christmas.

The forbidden harbours include the great harbour of Culebra; Guantanamo Bay; Cuba; Pearl Harbour, Hawaii; Guam Harbour; Subic Bay, Philippines; Manila Harbour and the fleet anchorage in the Long Beach-San Pedro area off the Californian coast.

## Portugal's Cyclone Casualties

LISBON, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—It is now known that the number of deaths from the cyclone exceed 100. Three hundred fishing vessels were destroyed in the port of Sessibra.

## British Estimates For Coming Year are Higher

LONDON, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—Considerable increases in the cost of running certain Government departments appear in the 1941 estimates in a vote "on account" presented to the House of Commons to-day.

Foreign Office estimates are £834,769 compared with £474,917 for the present year.

Domestic and Colonial Office estimates are up. India-Burma services are estimated at £2,180,743 against the estimate for the present year of £2,110,319.

The estimate for broadcasting is for the coming year, £5,600,000 against £4,700,000. A number of departments present only a token vote for expenditure, including the Ministries for Aircraft Production, Economic Warfare, Information, Shipping and Supply.

The Secret Service is represented in a token vote for £100, while the estimate for the current financial year is £1,500,000. These civil and revenue department estimates for the coming year total £534,208,535 compared with £522,542,568.

## FILM UNCOVERS OUR SECRET WEAPON

THE British have a secret weapon—a sense of humour, based on mutual understanding.

This, one gathers, is the great disclosure for six Nazi submarine survivors who roam across Canada after the wreck of their U-boat in "49th Parallel," the film epic of Canadian life and adventure in which the Ministry of Information has invested £25,000.

This represents only a proportion of the cost of the picture. What the full cost will be Mr. Michael Powell, the director, was unwilling to disclose, but there are ample funds, it is understood.

### In 'Bergner Part

Elisabeth Bergner with whom certain sequences were filmed in Canada, is definitely out of the picture. But the Bergner misunderstanding, according to Mr. Powell, has not cost more than £1,000.

Clyde John (17-year-old daughter of Mervyn John, the actor) now has the part.

## PIERCE TO PICK UP EVACUEES?

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

TOKYO, Feb. 18 (UP).—A member of the British Embassy stated to-day that he was unable to comment on the report from Shanghai that the President Pierce had been requested by the British Embassy to stop at Kobe to pick up British evacuees.

He said he had received "conflicting reports about this."

The reported rejection of the request by the President Lines is presumably due to the fact that the President Lines is scheduled to sail from Yokohama on February 20, which would allow evacuees sufficient time to board the vessel there.

## British Shipping Situation

→ FROM PAGE ONE

supplies reaching Marshal Graziani, naval vessels have acted as water-borne convoys to our troops and have transported an embarrassingly large number of Italian prisoners, who fell into our hands with such obvious pleasure and relief.

"The Navy is now carrying out similar operations in support of our South African troops and air force units, who have penetrated Italian Somaliland and have already captured Kismayu and are pressing northwards."

## Minesweeper Lost

LONDON, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—The Admiralty announces that the minesweeper Huntly has been sunk. The next of kin have been informed.

## LATE NEWS

## C-in-C., India Sees Veterans

### Raising Of Recruits

BULANDSHAHR, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—Old soldiers greeted Lieut.-Gen. Claude Auchinleck when he attended the Soldiers Board Meeting, and replying in Urdu to an address of welcome (wherein it was stated that under General Auchinleck's leadership India would take a full share in the war), the C-in-C. said that the British army, navy and air force were undefeated, and the air force was gaining in strength. The enemy in Africa had been routed, and victory was certain. He added he had seen many Indian soldiers in the Sudan and they were cheerful and well looked after.

His Excellency expressed pleasure at the Board's assistance in the raising of recruits. The Meeting was followed by a demonstration of the manoeuvrability and striking power of tanks, on which the old soldiers were invited to ride.

## Springbooks Congratulated

NAIROBI, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—The South African Air Force operating in the Middle East received the following telegram of congratulations from Air Chief Marshal, Sir Arthur Longmore:

"The Commander in Chief, the R.A.F. Middle East. Best congratulations to the South African Air Force on their splendid contribution to success in the offensive now taking place. I am following their activities with great interest."

## STOCK EXCHANGE Japanese Bonds Recover Still Further

LONDON, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—On the Stock Exchange to-day, dullness persisted. Gilt-edged holdings recovered their early losses and Kaffirs were firmly held.

Industrials were dull, while textiles, breweries, steels, stores and tobacco were all lower.

Losses were also recorded in tins, rubbers and oils and there was some selling of home rails.

Japanese bonds recovered still further.

Wall Street was very quiet.

## Chiang Kai-shek's Appeal To Chinese

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

CHUNGKING, Feb. 18 (UP).—In a nationwide broadcast on the seventh anniversary of the New Life Movement, Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek urged Chinese in the occupied zone to eliminate gambling and opium smoking which the Japanese are encouraging.

He said: "While I am confident the Japanese will soon be driven out, we must do our utmost to drive out simultaneously the gambling and opium smokers." The Generalissimo declared that the total Japanese casualties are now 1,700,000 men.

## Prince Teh On Visit To Tokyo

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

TOKYO, Feb. 18 (Domel).—Prince Teh, visiting Chairman of the Federated Autonomous Government of Mongolia, accompanied by General Li Shou-shin, Commander-in-Chief of the Mongolian Army, and Mr. Shoji Kato, supreme adviser to the Mongolian Government, paid a courtesy call on Lieut.-Gen. Hideki Tojo, War Minister, this afternoon. They were also received by the Foreign Minister, Mr. Yosuke Matsukata.

Later Prince Teh and his suite were the guests of honour at a dinner party given by the Foreign Minister.

## Lawlessness In Shai To Be Commenced

CHUNGKING, Feb. 18 (Central News).—In order to cope with the growing lawlessness in Shanghai, the Shanghai Municipal Council has decided to strengthen the Russian Battalion of the Volunteer Corps by creating a new unit to be known as the "O" Company, according to a Shanghai dispatch.

Much significance is being attached to the move, as it tends to indicate that the Council is resolved to suppress gang activities in the International Settlement.

## Japanese Casualties In South Honan

FANCHENG, Feb. 18 (Central News).—Indicative of the severe casualties suffered by the Japanese during their recent operations in southern Honan, more than 2,000 Japanese war dead are reported to have been cremated in the suburbs of Sinyang, during the past few nights. Meanwhile, there are packed with wounded and sick and many casualties are still arriving from the front lines.

# ALHAMBRA THEATRE

HATHAN RD. KOWLOON DAILY AT 2.30-5.20-7.20-9.30. TEL. 568556

**TO-DAY ONLY**

*He's back again!*

# TARZAN

AND HIS MATE

An M-G-M Picture with  
JOHNNY WEISSMULLER · MAUREEN O'SULLIVAN

**TO-MORROW**  
A Paramount Picture  
**"MYSTERY SEA RAIDER"**  
CAROLE LANDIS · HENRY WILCOXON

# QUEEN'S THEATRE

HONGKONG DAILY AT 2.30-5.15-7.20-9.30 P.M. TEL. 31453

**TO-DAY ONLY**

*SHE RULES AN EMPIRE OF CRIME!*  
J. EDGAR HOOVER calls her "The most vicious, dangerous criminal brain of the last decade!"

Based on J. EDGAR HOOVER'S  
"RED PERSONS IN RIBBON"  
A Paramount picture with  
RALPH BELLAMY  
BLANCHE YURKA  
J. CARROL NAISH  
JEAN CAENEY  
WILLIAM HENRY  
RICHARD DENNING  
Directed by James Hogan

# QUEEN OF THE MOB

ADDED! "MOMENTS OF CHARM"  
Played by Phil Spitalny & His Girl Orchestra  
1940 Edition in Technicolour

**TO-MORROW**  
A Paramount Picture  
**"MYSTERY SEA RAIDER"**  
CAROLE LANDIS · HENRY WILCOXON

# STAR THEATRE

HANKOW RD. KOWLOON DAILY AT 2.30-5.20-7.20-9.20 TEL. 57795

**TO-DAY ONLY**

JEANETTE  
MacDONALD  
in  
**"THE CAT AND THE FIDDLE"**  
with  
RAMON NOVARRO  
An M-G-M Picture

To-morrow: **"TOPPER"** M-G-M Picture

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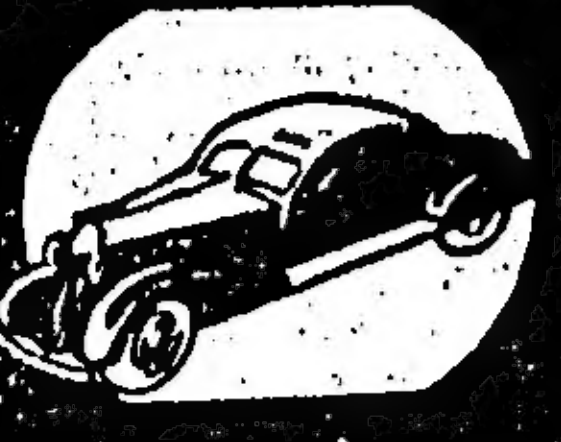
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# The Hongkong Telegraph

FOUNDED 1861 三拜禮 號九十月二英港香 WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 19, 1941. 日四廿月正 SINGLE COPY 10 CENTS \$300 PER ANNUM

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## SHIGEMITSU DECLARES JAPAN WON'T ATTACK BRITISH TERRITORY

By **FREDERICK KUH**  
Special to the "Telegraph"

LONDON, FEB. 18 (UP).—ACCORDING TO JAPANESE SOURCES, THE JAPANESE AMBASSADOR TO LONDON, MR SHIGEMITSU, ASSURED MR R. A. BUTLER, UNDER-SECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, DURING THEIR LENGTHY CONVERSATION TO-DAY ON ANGLO-JAPANESE RELATIONS, THAT JAPAN HAS NO INTENTION OF ATTACKING BRITISH OR DUTCH TERRITORY.

## FATE OF BULGARIA Nazis Responsible For Her Future

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

SOFIA, Feb. 18 (UP).—The British Minister to Bulgaria, Mr William Rendel, in a statement to-night said: "If Bulgaria loses her neutrality and war is brought to her, it will be solely and directly on the initiative of Germany. Whether or not the British Legation remains, depends solely upon German movements."

## Opposition To Lend & Lease Bill Debate In Senate

WASHINGTON, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—Opening the Opposition in the Senate on the Lend and Lease Bill as a gamble "upon one card for a complete British victory," taking the United States "to the very brink of war."

It was absurd, declared Mr Butler, to suggest that Britain had any aggressive designs. It is also reported that Mr Shigemitsu requested an explanation of last week's British press campaign regarding the Japanese menace.



**China Seeks New Supply Inlets**

Free China is developing existing roads that connect the hinterland with the Trans-Siberian Railway and Vladivostok for American supplies. A new Japanese railway in occupied China is indicated. The strategic Soviet rail lines, shrouded in official secrecy, are being strengthened as a precaution against Japan.

## Thousands Of Australians Land In Singapore: Scenes Described

By **HAROLD GUARD**  
Special to the "Telegraph"

(Mr Harold Guard, who is Singapore manager of the "United Press", was, until recently, manager of the Hongkong Bureau of the well known American news agency.)

SINGAPORE, Feb. 18 (UP).—A very powerful contingent of Australian troops, comprising part of Malaya's reinforcements from the Antipodes—the vanguard of which, accompanied by heavy mechanised equipment have already arrived at various Malaya ports—started to disembark at the naval base at 4 o'clock to-day.

## BOMBERS DOWN OVER ENGLAND

LONDON, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—Single German aircraft dropped bombs in East Anglia and at a few places in south and south-east England during daylight to-day, according to the Air Ministry.

Virtually re-enacting the arrival of the Australians in the Middle East last year, the slough-hatted Aussies filed down the gangways of the large transport after a speech of welcome had been made by the Governor, Sir Shenton Thomas, who was the first person to board the vessel.

## U.S. Closes Her Harbours To Foreign Ships and Aircraft

WASHINGTON, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—A "Keep Out" warning to foreign ships and aircraft was signed by President Roosevelt to-day in the form of an order affecting American naval outposts in the Pacific and the Caribbean.

## Admiral Darlan On Mission To Paris

LONDON, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—Admiral Darlan arrived in Paris this afternoon. The object of the visit is being kept secret but well-informed quarters in Paris say that he will confer once more with Laval.

## Ethiopian Victory

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

CAIRO, Feb. 18 (UP).—A Middle East Command communiqué states that Ethiopian patrols have forced the Italians to evacuate the important post at Danghela, 175 miles from Addis Ababa, while other Italian garrisons have withdrawn from the province of Gojjam.

## British Air Offensive Germany Prepares For Ordeal

LONDON, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—Germany is being prepared for "massive bombardments" in the expected big-scale British air offensive in the spring, the independent "Free French Agency" correspondent on the German frontier reports.

## Japan Worries About Unity, Liberalism and Communism

TOKYO, Feb. 18 (Domei).—The necessity of securing the ideological unity of the nation, was urged by Major-General Tanaka, Director of the Bureau of Military Service of the War Office, at the House of Representatives' committee deliberating the Peace Preservation Law amendment bill to-day.

## Tokyo Recognises Dutch Home Government in Great Britain

Special to the "Telegraph"

TOKYO, Feb. 18 (Domei).—Japan recognizes the Netherlands Government in London and on this basis is conducting negotiations with the Netherlands East Indies, Mr Chuichi Ohnishi, Vice-Minister for Foreign Affairs, declared at the Lower House committee deliberating the "Red Figure Bond Issue" bill to-day.

## Japan Worries About Unity, Liberalism and Communism

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## British Air Offensive

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## Raid Casualties

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, Feb. 18 (UP).—During the month of January, 1,602 civilians were killed and 2,012 were sent to hospital as a result of air raids on the British Isles.

**LATEST**

See Back Page For Further Late News

TURN to Back Page, Column 3



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The following rates will be charged for mailing single copies of the following newspapers abroad:—

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The Hongkong Telegraph  
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14 cents per copy  
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British and Foreign  
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## FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN

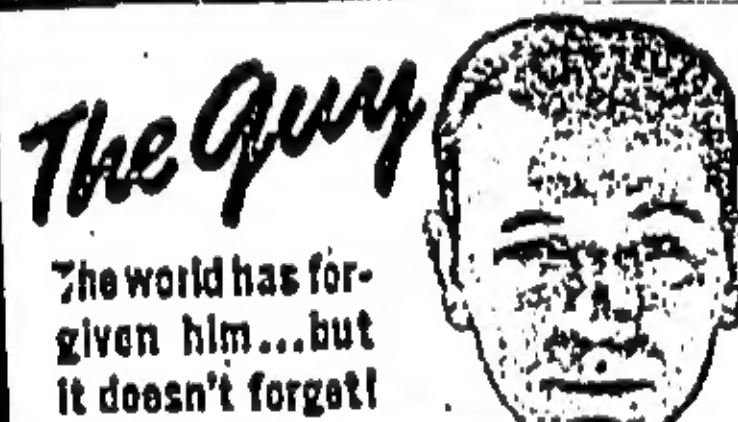
What to do to help a child

Anyone knowing of a child who has been assaulted, neglected, or ill-treated in a manner likely to cause unnecessary suffering or injury to health, or knowing of a parent who is seeking advice on any matter concerning a child, would be doing an act of kindness by communicating at once with—

The Hon. General Secretary, H.K.S.P.C., Old City Hall, The Inspector, 49, Pokfulam Road, 2nd floor.

The Inspector, 82 Stone Nullah Lane, 2nd floor.  
The Inspector, 12, Sai Yeung Choi St., Kowloon.

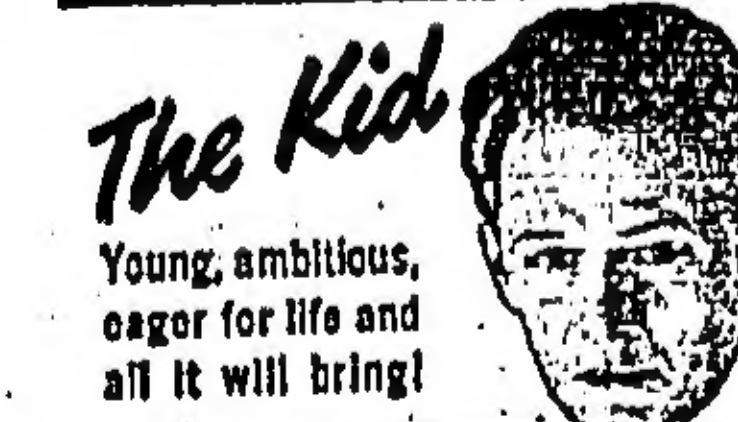
All further steps will be taken, and expenses borne, by the Society. The informant's name will be kept strictly private, except in cases where malice is proved.



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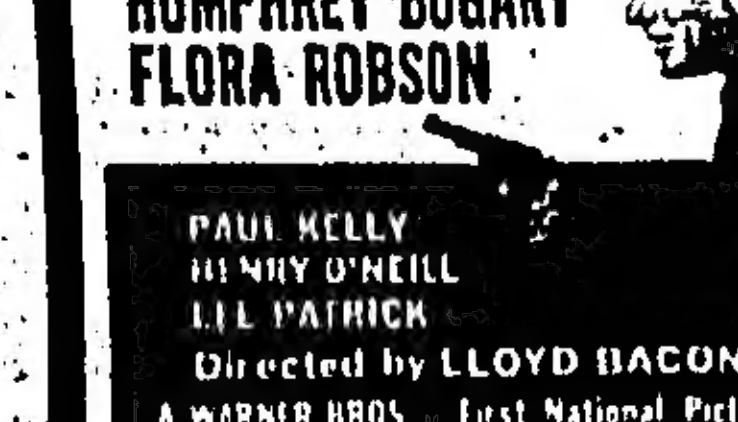
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## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

### NOTICE TO SHIPPERS

Notice is hereby given that freight rates will be increased by approximately 10% effective April 1st, 1941. A revised tariff sheet will be issued.

HONGKONG/CARIBBEAN SEA PORTS RATE AGREEMENT  
Hongkong, February 19, 1941.

### NOTICE TO SHIPPERS

Notice is hereby given that freight rates will be increased by approximately 10% effective April 1st, 1941. Revised rates sheets will be issued.

HONGKONG/PANAMA FREIGHT CONFERENCE  
Hongkong, February 19, 1941.

## THE "STAR" FERRY CO., LTD.

### NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE FORTY-THIRD ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING OF THIS COMPANY will be held at the Office of Messrs. Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd., on Friday, the 28th February, 1941, at 11.00 a.m., for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors together with a Statement of Accounts for the year ended 31st December, 1940.

The Register of Shares of the Company will be CLOSED from Wednesday, the 19th February, 1941, to Friday, the 28th February, 1941, both days inclusive.

By order of the Board of Directors,

C. M. MANNERS,  
Secretary and Manager.  
Hongkong, 12th February, 1941.

## G. R.

### PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS

of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 24th day of February, 1941, at 3 p.m., at the Office of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Tai Kok Tsui, in the Colony of Hong Kong for a term of 75 years, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the KING, for one further term of 75 years.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

### PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

No. of Site	Locality	Boundary Measurements	Area in Sq. Feet	Area in Acres	Annual Rent	Upset Price
1	Tai Kok Tsui.	N. S. E. W. 100 feet 100 feet 100 feet 100 feet	10,000	0.23	\$200	\$10,000

The purchaser of the lot will be required to pay to the Auctioneer in cash the sum of \$1,000 (being 10% of the upset price) immediately after the fall of the hammer, the balance of the premium being paid in accordance with the Conditions of Sale.

## Y.M.C.A. PLAY READING

The European Y.M.C.A. Amateur Dramatic Club is adhering to its original schedule, and will present another full-length play at the end of April.

A play reading to select a suitable cast for the play—which is tentatively Somerset Maugham's "Mrs. Dalloway"—will be held in the West Lounge of the Y.M.C.A. at 8.30 p.m. to-morrow, Thursday. The Committee extends a cordial invitation to all persons interested to be present at this play reading.



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Current Accounts opened in Local Currency and Sterling on terms that may be ascertained on application.

D. BENSON, Manager.

## MOBILE CANTEENS Cannot Be Obtained In England

The Hongkong branch of the British War Organisation Fund has received the following telegram from the Red Cross and St John War Organisation, London:

"Your letter December 3, very much regret now impossible obtain mobile canteens due difficulties procure material. You would render greatest service if you agree £1,500 earmarked relief air raid victims."

It will be remembered that a sum of £1,500 was remitted on December 3, 1940, for the purchase of mobile canteens. In view of the above communication, the B.W.O.F. have agreed that the funds be diverted for the relief of air raid victims, as suggested in the Red Cross cable.

### Y.M.C.A. Contribution

The Committee of the Y.M.C.A. Amateur Dramatic Club has presented a cheque for the sum of £35 to the Directors of the Y.M.C.A. to be transferred to the Mobile Canteen Fund in England.

This sum represents the entire profits derived from the recent presentation of "Twelfth Night".

## INDEMNITY TO SWISS

Britain Accepts Blame For Incidents

Berlin, Feb. 18. The Swiss Federal Council accepted with satisfaction to-day the British reply to the Swiss representations on bombing incidents at Basle and Zurich on December 16 and 17 and December 22 and 23 respectively.

The British Government, though not considering the investigation and the findings conclusive, considering the friendly relations between the countries recognized that there were sufficient indications to warrant accepting pecuniary and other responsibilities and expressed regret.

Twelve high explosive bombs were dropped by a foreign aircraft on Basle, killing four and injuring several and doing damage. Fifty-three incendiary bombs were also dropped on Basle. Two high explosives fell on the outskirts of Zurich, wounding several.—Reuter.

# Chinese Continue Offensive Against Southern Invasion

SHIUKWAN, Feb. 19 (Central News).—A Japanese attack at Ngaimoon in the Sunwui district on February 15 was repulsed. The purpose of the attack was to divert the strength of the Chinese then making a counter-offensive at Towmoon. While Japanese infantry units pushed toward the town, their warships steamed in to the coast to assist in the attack.

Fighting continued until February 16 when the Japanese withdrew. The tension at Kutsing, Meikok, Sanfow and other points in the neighbourhood has eased.

Following the Chinese recapture of Towmoon, shipping between Sze Yap and Macao is being restored.

**Pressing On Samshui**  
WAICHOW, Feb. 19 (Central News).—Chinese troops are reported to be making steady progress in their counter-offensive against the Japanese at Samshui. Their vanguard units have arrived at Pomiao, Tungkokong and other points near Samshui while a column has been sent to make a detour to the Japanese rear by way of Pingshan, south-west of Tamsui.

**On Hainan Island**  
CHUNGKING, Feb. 19 (Central News).—Villages around Ngalhsien on the southern coast of Hainan Island were subjected to bombing and strafing by Japanese planes on February 8, 9 and 10. A number of houses were destroyed.

The Japanese military authorities in the city of Ngalhsien have issued a proclamation announcing anti-air defence measures in mid-February, and troops there have been constructing defence works along the coast.

**Chungking Encircled**  
CHUNGKING, Feb. 18 (Central News).—The Japanese north-east of Chungking, about 60 miles north-west of Hanchow, are reported to be surrounded.

**In North Kiangsi**  
NORTH KIANGSI FRONT, Feb. 18 (Central News).—Japanese "mopping up" operations at various points along the Nanchang-Kiungling Railway, the Juchang-Wuning Highway and the Kiungling-Juchang highway in north Kiangsi have ended in failure.

More than ten engagements have taken place, resulting in about 300 Japanese being killed and 500 wounded.

**Chungking v. Communists?**  
SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"  
NANKING, Feb. 18 (Domest.).—Severe fighting is progressing in central Anhwei Province around Changtsochen, about 35 miles north of Hefei, between the 183rd Division of the Chungking Army and General Chi Ping-hsien, Chairman of the Anhwei Provincial Government, and units of the New Fourth Army under command of Chang Yun-li.

**Japanese Casualties In South Honan**  
FANCHENG, Feb. 18 (Central News).—Indicative of the severe casualties suffered by the Japanese during their recent operations in southern Honan, more than 2,000 Japanese war dead are reported to have been cremated in the suburbs of Singyang during the past few nights. Meanwhile, the Japanese military hospitals there are packed with wounded and sick, and many casualties are still arriving from the front lines.

**Ad. H. Stark On Warships For England**  
WASHINGTON, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—Asked whether it was possible that further United States warships could be transferred to Britain, Admiral Harold Stark, United States Chief of Naval Operations, told newspapermen to-day: "Not for the moment. But what will happen later, I cannot tell."

The Admiral further stated: "Trying to legislate for what may happen six months from now is impossible. The world is full of surprises these days."

Earlier Admiral Stark had called at the White House and conferred with the President, but he declined to state the purpose of the visit. He was accompanied by Admiral Gormley, who visited Britain some months ago.

## STOCK MARKET REPORT

Hongkong Stock Exchange Official Summary issued yesterday, says: Quiet conditions again prevailed in the market, the rates remaining unaltered, with the exception of 4% Government Loans which advanced to 97.

**Buyers**  
H.K. Govt 3 1/2% Loan (1934) 94.50  
H.K. Govt 3 1/2% Loan (1940) 94.25  
Bank of East Asia 97.  
Union Ins. 94.1250  
H.K. Fire Ins. 117.  
Providents 55.75  
Lands 4 1/2% Debentures, 97.50

**Sellers**  
Trams 117.80  
Electricity "O" 339.75  
H.K. Govt 4 1/2% Loan 97  
Trams 117.50  
Lights "O" 30.15  
Daily Farms 118.75

**Portugal's Cyclone Casualties**  
LISBON, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—It is now known that the number of deaths from the cyclone exceed 100. Three hundred fishing vessels were destroyed in the port of Sessibra.

## British Estimates For Coming Year are Higher

LONDON, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—Considerable increases in the cost of running certain Government departments appear in the 1941 estimates in a vote "on account" presented to the House of Commons to-day.

Foreign Office estimates are £834,760 compared with £474,917 for the present year.

Domestic and Colonial Office estimates are up. India-Burma services are estimated at £2,100,743 against the estimate for the present year of £2,118,918.

The estimate for broadcasting is for the coming year, £5,600,000 against £4,700,000.

A number of departments present only a token vote for expenditure, including the Ministries for Aircraft Production, Economic Warfare, Information, Shipping and Supply.

The Secret Service is represented in a token vote for £100, while the estimate for the current financial year is £1,500,000.

These civil and revenue department estimates for the coming year total £534,298,535 compared with £522,542,588.

## RADIO

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and 3145 metres (9520 kilo-cycles)  
Second Talk by Fr Byrne On "Makers of Medicine"

Broadcast by ZBW on a Frequency of 845 k.c. on Short Wave from 1-2.15 p.m. and 8-11 p.m. on 9.52 m.c. per second.

12.15 p.m. Short Service of Inter-Continental.  
12.30 Light Orchestral Selections.  
12.50 Sea Songs and Shanties sung by the Portsmouth Royal Naval Singers.

1.0 Local Time Signal and Weather Report.  
1.05 Dance Music by Nat Gonella and His Georgians with Vocal by Frances Langford.

1.30 Reuter & Rugby Press, Weather Forecast and Announcements.  
1.45 Schubert-Quartet in A Minor, Op. 29.

2.15 Close down.  
2.45 Indian Programme.  
3.30 Closing local Stock Quotations.  
6.32 Schumann-Symphony No. 4 in D Minor, Op. 120.

London Symphony Orchestra conducted by Bruno Walter.  
7.0 London Relay—The News.  
7.15 London Relay—Talk by Robert Donat.

7.30 Richard Tauber (Tenor) and Deboy Somers Band.  
You Must Have Music; Heaven in a Song (both from "Land Without Music"—Oscar Straus—Clifford Grey); Richard Tauber (Tenor) with Orchestra and Chorus; Irving Berlin—Waltz Songs—Medley; Deboy Somers Band with Vocal by Dan Southern; Smile For Me; Simple Little Melody (both from "Land Without Music"—Oscar Straus—Clifford Grey); Richard Tauber (Tenor) with Orchestra; Theatre Memories—"The Gaiety"; Somers Band and Chorus.

8.0 Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements.  
8.05 Three Songs by Elsie Suddaby (Soprano).  
Ave Maria ("Cavalleria Rusticana"—Mascagni); My Mother Bids Me Blind My Hair (Haydn); Nymphs and Shepherds (Purcell).

8.13 Purcell—Suite for Dido and Aeneas.  
8.30 Studio—"Makers of Medicine" No. 2, "Behind the Scenes: The Making of a Doctor".  
Talk by Father G. Byrne, S. J.

8.50 Songs by Amelia Gall-Curel (Soprano).  
Air and Variations (Proch); The Warbler ("Zemire et Azor"—Clement with flute obbligato); by Clement Danes and Orchestra.

9.0 London Relay—The News.  
9.15 London Relay—Questions of the Hour.  
9.30 Selections from "Musical Comedy".

"Hit the Deck"—Vocal Gems (Youmans); Light Opera Company with Orchestra; The Gold Diggers of 1933—Selection; The B.B.C. Dance Orchestra with Vocal Chorus; Desert Song—Vocal Gems (Romberg); "The Blue Mazurka"—Vocal Gems (Lehar); Light Opera Company with Orchestra; "Glamorous Night"—Selection (Novello); Drury Lane Theatre Orchestra.

10.0 London Relay—My Weekly Newsletter.  
Talk by an English woman.  
10.15 Dance Music.  
11.0 Close down.

## Springboks Congratulated

NAIROBI, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—The South African Air Force operating in the Middle East received the following telegram of congratulations from Air Chief Marshal Sir Arthur Longmore.

"The Commander in Chief, the R.A.F., Middle East. Best congratulations to the South African Air Force on their splendid contribution to success in the offensive now taking place. I am following their activities with great interest."

## POST OFFICE

The Money Order Office Public Counter will be open from 10.00 a.m. to noon only on 18th and 19th February, 1941.

The Printed Matter Service to the following places in China is temporarily suspended:—Yunnan, Szechuen, Kweichow, Hunan, Fukien (except Amoy and Kulangsu), Kwangsi (except Wuchow and Yungshien), North and East of Kwangtung.

Small Packet Post to all countries is suspended.

### INWARD MAILS

Air Mail by "Pan-American Airways Direct Service"—San Francisco date, 12th February. Feb. 19. Calcutta and Straits. Feb. 20. Calcutta, Straits, and Air Mail by "British Overseas Airways Service" (except London) by Sea from Singapore. Feb. 20. Straits and Air Mail by "British Overseas Airways Service" (Australian Mail only) by sea from Singapore. Feb. 20. United Kingdom and Straits. Feb. 21. Canton. Feb. 21. Sandakan. Feb. 21. Air Mail by "Pan-American Airways Direct Service"—San Francisco date, 15th February. Feb. 23. United Kingdom and Straits. Feb. 23. Canton. Feb. 24. U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan, and Shanghai—(San Francisco date, 14th February). Feb. 24. Calcutta and Straits. Feb. 25. United Kingdom and Straits. Feb. 28. Canton. Feb. 28. Java and Manila. Mar. 3. Australia and Manila. Mar. 3. U.S.A. and Manila (San Francisco date 8th February). Mar. 5.

**OUTWARD MAIL TIMES**  
Registered and Parcel Mail are closed 15 minutes earlier than the time given below unless otherwise stated, and where mails are advertised to close at or before 9 a.m. registered and parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m. of the previous day. When mails are advertised to close after 5 p.m., Registered and Parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m.

Wednesday, Feb. 19  
Straits and Rangoon. Noon.  
Saigon. 3.30 p.m.  
Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu, U.S.A., and Europe via "Pan-American Airways and Trans-Atlantic Services".

K. P. O.  
Reg. Feb. 19, 5.00 p.m.  
Ord. Feb. 19, 5.30 p.m.  
G. P. O.  
Reg. Feb. 19, 5.00 p.m.  
Ord. Feb. 19, 7.00 p.m.

Haiphong, Rabaul, Australia, and New Zealand. Brisbane.  
G. P. O. and K. P. O.  
Par. Feb. 19, 5.00 p.m.  
Reg. Feb. 19, 5.00 p.m.  
Ord. Feb. 20, 8.30 a.m.

Friday, Feb. 21  
Manila, Batavia and Sourabaya. 8.30 a.m.  
Straits, Rangoon and Calcutta. 3.30 p.m.  
Manila, Batavia, Mauritius, Lourenco Marques, East and South Africa via Durban. 3.30 p.m.  
Air Mail by Air to Rangoon to connect with the "British Overseas Airways".

K. P. O.  
Reg. Feb. 21, 4 p.m.  
Ord. Feb. 21, 4.30 p.m.  
G. P. O.  
Reg. Feb. 21, 4 p.m.  
Ord. Feb. 21, 4.30 p.m.

Canton. Saturday, Feb. 22  
Air Mail by Sea to Singapore to connect with the "British Overseas Airways".  
K. P. O.  
Reg. Feb. 22, 9 a.m.  
Ord. Feb. 22, 9.30 a.m.

G. P. O.  
Reg. Feb. 22, 9 a.m.  
Ord. Feb. 22, 9.30 a.m.  
Straits, Ceylon, India, East and South Africa. 10.30 a.m.  
Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu, U.S.A., and Europe via "Pan-American Airways and Trans-Atlantic Services".

K. P. O.  
Reg. Feb. 22, 5.00 p.m.  
Ord. Feb. 22, 5.30 p.m.  
G. P. O.  
Reg. Feb. 22, 5.00 p.m.  
Ord. Feb. 22, 5.30 p.m.

Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., Canada, C. and S. America and United Kingdom via San Francisco (No Parcels for United Kingdom).  
Note.—All Mails for United Kingdom will be forwarded with or without superscription.  
K. P. O. & G. P. O.  
Parcels. Feb. 22, 3.00 p.m.  
Reg. Feb. 22, 4.45 p.m.  
Ord. Feb. 22, 5.30 p.m.

Sunday, Feb. 23  
Saigon. Monday, Feb. 24  
Air Mail by sea to Singapore to connect with the "British Overseas Airways".  
K. P. O. & G. P. O.  
Reg. Feb. 24, 11 a.m.  
Ord. Feb. 24, 12.30 p.m.

Sandakan. 3.30 p.m.  
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., Canada, Central and South America via San Francisco.  
G. P. O. and K. P. O.  
Reg. Feb. 24, 5 p.m.  
Ord. Feb. 24, 5.30 p.m.

Tuesday, Feb. 25  
Canton. Wednesday, Feb. 26  
Manila, Australia and New Zealand via Thursday Island.  
G. P. O. & K. P. O.  
Reg. Feb. 26, 1.45 p.m.  
Ord. Feb. 26, 2.30 p.m.

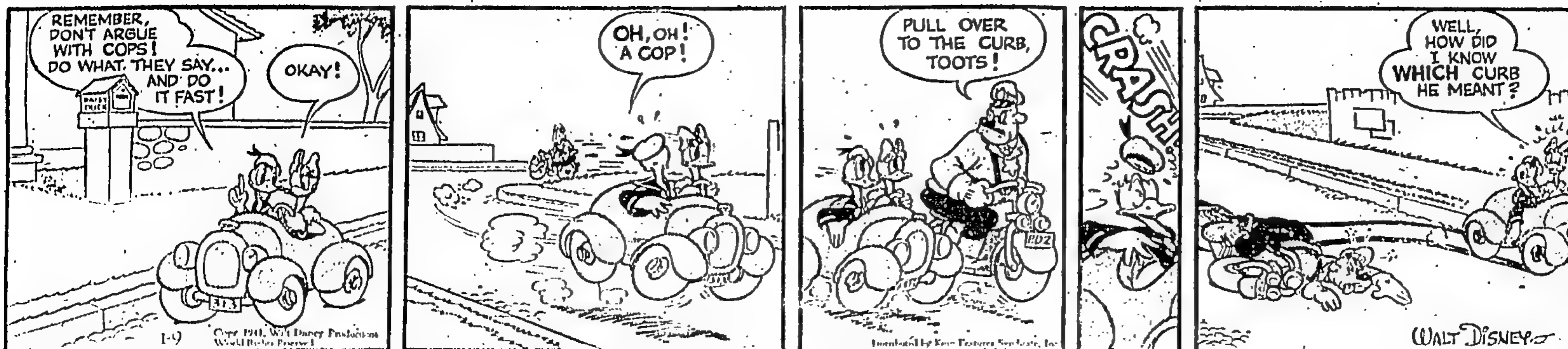
Friday, Feb. 28  
United Kingdom and Straits. Feb. 28. Sandakan. Noon.  
Straits, Ceylon, India, East and South Africa. 3.30 p.m.  
Sunday, Feb. 28  
Manila, Macassar and Sourabaya. 8.30 a.m.

\*Superscribed Correspondence Only.



# DONALD DUCK

By Walt Disney



FOR A TASTY BREAKFAST  
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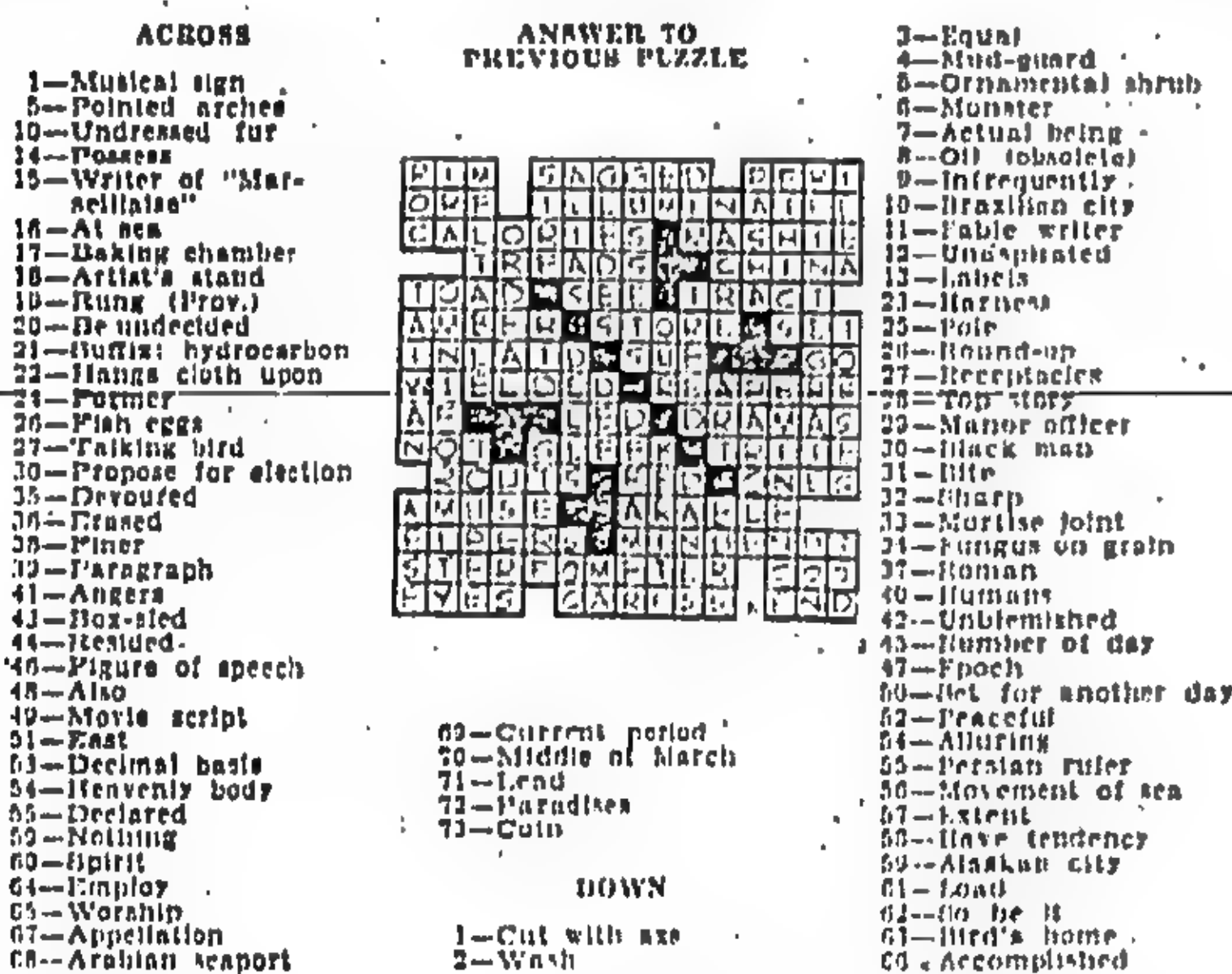
## GRIN AND BEAR IT By Lichty



"But if I take out a \$100,000 life insurance policy, what excuse can I give my wife for living?"

## Crossword Puzzle

By LAIS MORRIS



## TRUST IN GOD-AND AN ADMIRALTY CHART

How The British Navy Surveys The World's Seas For The World's Seamen

by  
**"TAFFRAIL"**  
(The Famous Naval Writer)

It is not only as a "policeman of the seas" that the British Navy contributes to the safety of peaceful shipping. The Admiralty has for centuries been helping the mariners of all nations by its survey work in every ocean and along the coasts of many lands.

All through the year, in peace-time, the survey ships of the Royal Navy are at work adding to mankind's knowledge of the navigable globe.

In the most recent report (1939) of the Hydrographer of the Navy, who is in charge of the work, are accounts of survey ships at work in the Orkney Islands, on all the coasts of England and Scotland, off Labrador, in New Zealand, in the Persian Gulf, the Red Sea, the China Sea, and off the coasts of Malaya, Somaliland and Ceylon.

### SERVICE TO ALL SEAMEN

During 1939 a total length of 509 miles of coastline was surveyed, and soundings, or depths, were taken over an area of 3,267 square miles. In addition, astronomical, tidal and meteorological observations were made in many areas.

All this work was undertaken for the benefit of seafarers at large, for through the International Hydrographic Bureau the Hydrographic Department of the Admiralty exchanges all its latest charts and navigational information with foreign Governments.

The Hydrographic Department of the Admiralty was established in 1795 for the production of navigational charts, its first chief being an officer named Dalrymple who for years had been in the service of the East India Company. Nowadays, apart from chart production, the Department also undertakes the compilation and issue of Sailing Directions, Lights Lists, Tide Tables and other navigational aids for every ocean in the world.

Here, however, we are primarily concerned with the charts, or accurate,

detailed maps of all the oceans, seas, gulfs, straits, inlets, and harbours that may ever be visited by ships.

### CO-OPERATIVE EFFORT

So far as the British Empire is concerned, most of the information which appears on these charts has been, and is still being provided by the Surveying Service of the Royal Navy, and the kindred services now maintained in India, most of the British Dominions and many Colonies.

Local harbour boards and authorities contribute detailed information of their own areas, while valuable information is often supplied by vessels-of-war and merchantmen. Foreign Governments also contribute their quota, and the whole mass of information thus acquired is sorted, sifted, tabulated or engraved upon charts for the benefit of all those who voyage by sea.

The work has gone on for centuries, and British charts have achieved a reputation for accuracy which long since caused an old navigator to coin the phrase—"Put your trust in God and an Admiralty chart."

Some of the oldest of the many original charts in the Admiralty's possession date from the middle of the 17th century. Among them are several fine specimens drawn on skins. One of the finest I have seen is the splendid drawing on vellum of Dampier's voyage to the East Indies in 1699-1700.

The original charts with which Lord Anson voyaged round the world in 1740-1744 are still in existence. So are all the originals drawn by that celebrated navigator, Captain James Cook, between 1758 and 1779. Incidentally, much of Cook's work has not been altered and still remains upon our modern charts.

### WORK NEVER ENDS

A host of navigators and hydrographers, some famous, some almost forgotten, have

contributed to our present wide knowledge, but much still remains to be done, and the work never ceases. Our knowledge can never be too exact.

The surveying ships work out of sight and largely out of mind, often in lonely places far from civilisation. A survey of a coast or harbour embraces an exact triangulation, astronomical observations, topographical work, tidal records over a long period, the compilation of sailing directions, selection and drawing of views most likely to be useful, and soundings. Soundings, or depths, are taken either with lead and line, or by the modern electrical appliance known as the "echo-meter," which projects an electrical impulse to the sea bottom and notes the time the echo takes to return.

Soundings are taken with extraordinary thoroughness.

The records of depths are set down on "plotting-boards" in the boats, and then transferred to the "fair sheet" in the survey ship. So many soundings are taken that the figures often appear on the sheet in a density of 200 to the square inch.

All doubtful shoals, banks and ledges are examined with elaborate care, while the exact nature of the bottom is invariably noted. Isolated rocks likely to be dangerous to shipping are located by sweeping with a wire stretched horizontally beneath the surface from two boats.

Almost all of those tiny figures representing depths seen on an Admiralty chart have been taken by hand, even in the wide spaces of the Pacific, Atlantic and Indian Oceans.

### SKILL AND ACCURACY

When the surveying ship has completed her laborious task she returns to a base and her specialists plot their results on paper. The completed drawing then goes to the Chart Branch of the Hydrographic Office in London, and, after being checked and rechecked and possibly added to, it is sent to the engravers to be etched upon the copper plate from which it will eventually be printed. The work of the chart engraver is highly skilled, and an apprenticeship of seven years is required before he can qualify for the work. Accuracy to one-hundredth of an inch is insisted upon.

Accuracy is the rule for everyone in Admiralty survey work, from the sailor taking soundings from a boat in some remote spot on the ocean, to the engraver completing the etching of a chart.

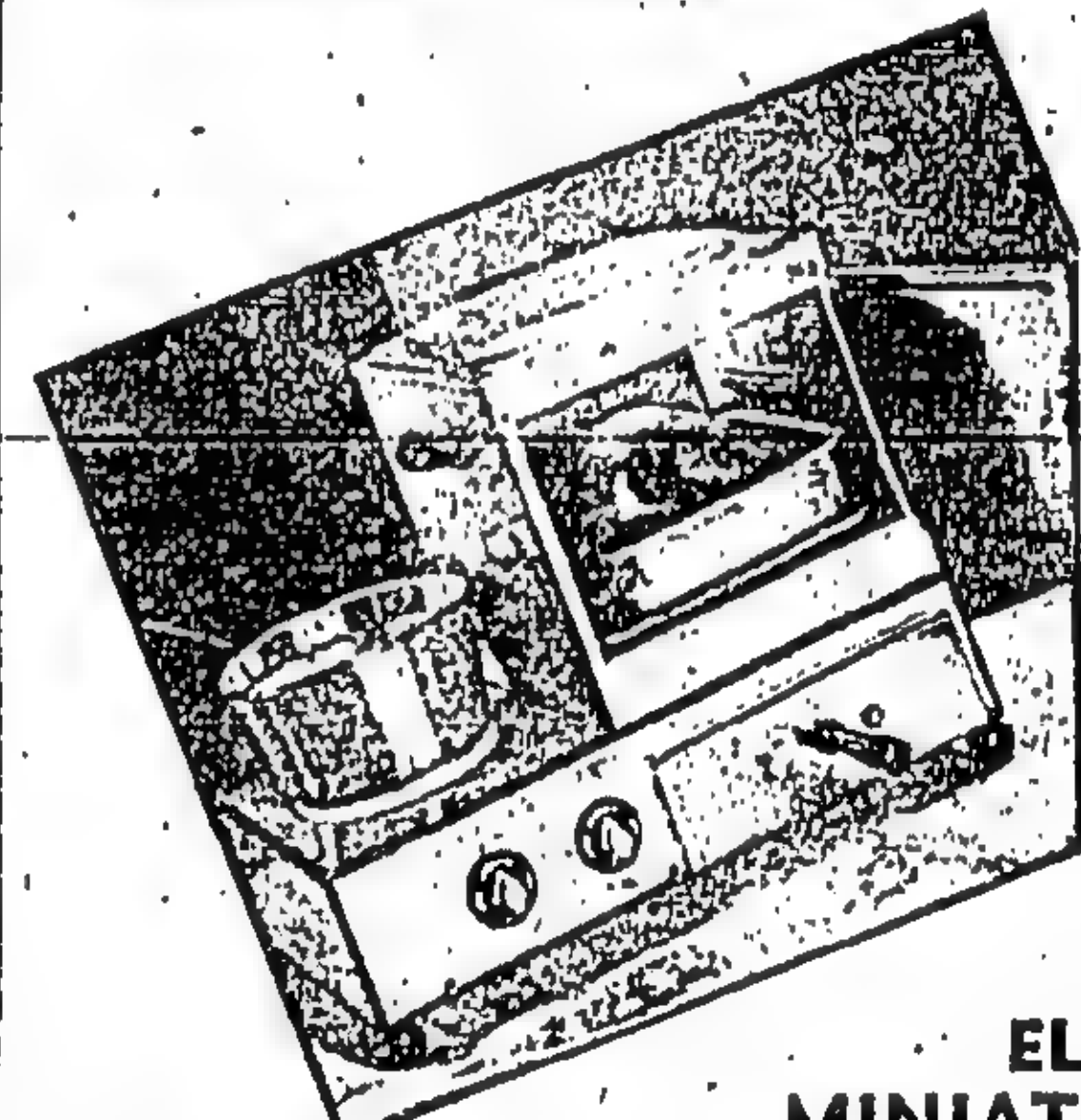
Because of that accuracy, and the world-wide extent of the Admiralty's operations the British Surveying Service is able to make its unique contribution to the safety and efficiency of international navigation.



ITALO-GREEK PARLEY—Greek Evzone, right, one of famed mountain fighters, chats with Italian prisoner in prison camp somewhere in Greece. Il Duce hardly expected fierce resistance of Evzones when he instituted Greek campaign.

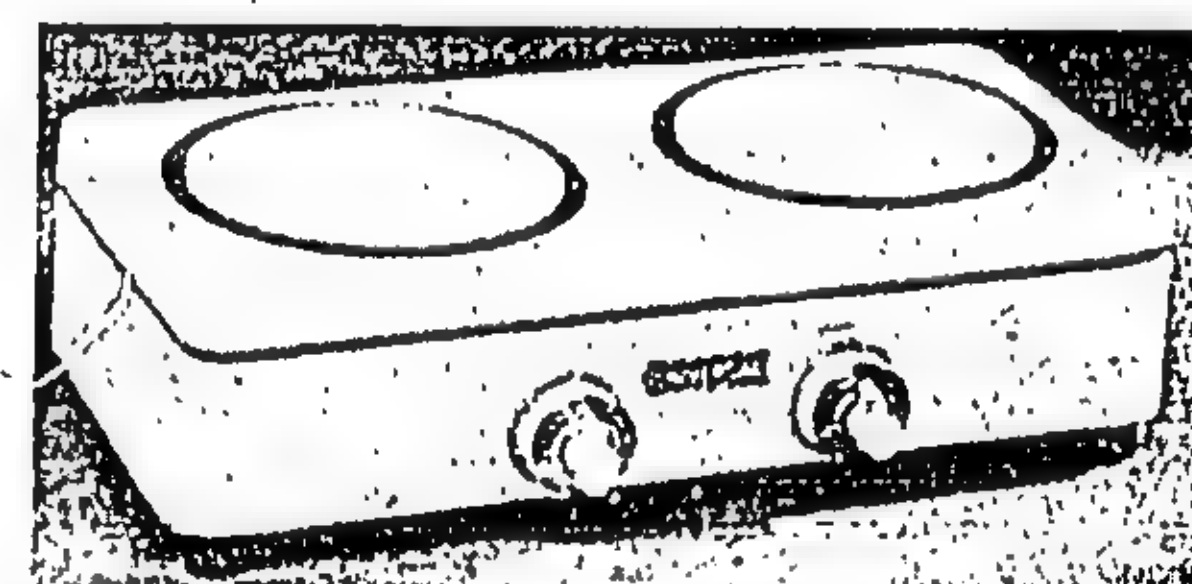
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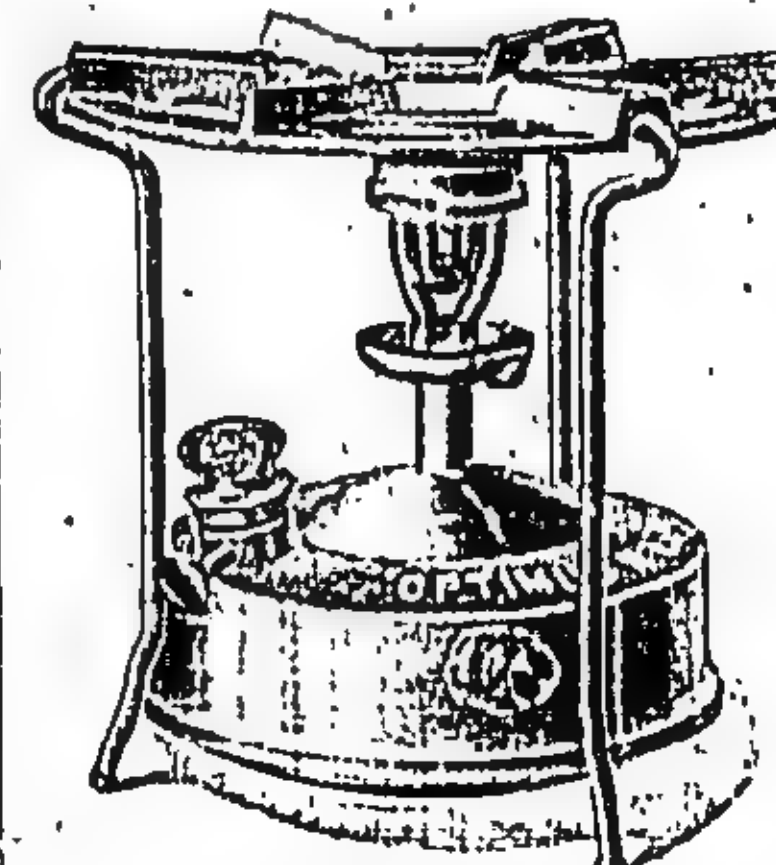


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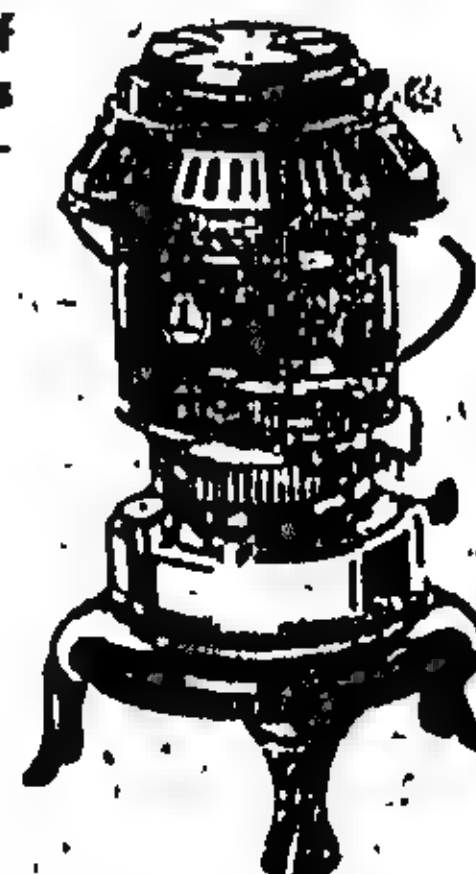
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### KEROSENE HEATER & STOVE COMBINATIONS

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The Hongkong Telegraph

Wednesday, February 19, 1941.

Wyndham St., Hongkong Telephone: 20015

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### THAILAND

THAILAND'S friendship for Britain as emphasised by half a dozen of her daily newspapers, strikes a note, the sincerity of which can scarcely be doubted, bearing in mind the long tradition of amity between the two countries on which Japanese manoeuvres to attain predominant third-party influence have made little more than a big dent. Is Thailand going to straighten out this dent to convince Britain that she really is not working under Japanese compulsion, or have our observers on the spot known all the time that it was fear of Japanese aggression through Indo-China that led the little country to demand the cession of territory valuable for defensive purposes?

From the reports published it was feared that Japan meant to use the opportunity to set Indo-China against Thailand, establish herself firmly in both, settle their differences with a very hard velvet glove and then decide what was the next best thing to do.

Britain still fears that the "next best thing" for Japan to do will be something very unpleasant for Britain, dictated as it will be by Mr Hitler. No Japanese can protest against this statement: the utterances of her leading statesman have all been of one kind—we will expand south, by force if necessary; Germany and Italy are our friends and we base our ideals on theirs; we will help them all we can; we dislike Britain and America because they are helping China; we do not want to fight those countries, but we will if they try to stop our inevitable policy of establishing Japanese leadership over all Asia.

It is heartening news that Britain has thrown her forces to the borders of Malaya and that within the mighty stronghold of Singapore powerful air units are established ready to take up the gauntlet if it should be thrown down.

Thailand may find more need for her newly acquired nationalism if her guess that she was next on the list of Japanese objective was right. From the British she has nothing to fear. "A gun in the hand of a friend we fear no more than a walking stick."

Certainly Britain does not want to take on any more commitments than she has to; but when will Japan and her Axis Allies learn that the Empire's right and her will to fight for herself and her friends is just as immutable as the everlasting Nippon Empire? Let us hope that they will learn in the East a lesson from the West where, though the end of the lesson has not been reached, our remarkable ability is rapidly becoming as prominent as our immutable will.

IN the overcrowded cafes, of Lisbon, thronged with unaccustomed thousands of refugees from all over Europe, you will hear the story of how it happens that Portugal today is still neutral. When Hitler met General Franco in San Sebastian last October, to decide the fate of the whole Iberian Peninsula, Portugal's own dictator, Dr Antonio de Oliveira Salazar, sent the following telegram to the Nazi Fuehrer: "If you invade Spain and Portugal, we shall not resist. But I warn you, you will be sorry if

ROCIO SQUARE, LISBON'S FLOWER MARKET.



# WHY PORTUGAL REMAINS NEUTRAL

By DOUGLAS BROWN

you make such a tragic blunder—the same fatal mistake that Napoleon made, and that paved the way for his ultimate downfall. There is just barely enough food in Spain and Portugal to feed ourselves. If your soldiers come in, we shall all starve together."

Hitler—so the story goes—was so deeply impressed by this message from a fellow dictator, with its warning reference to his favourite historical character, Bonaparte, that he abandoned, or at least postponed indefinitely, his scheme for taking over Spain and Portugal. This is the tale you hear whispered on the broad, busy boulevards and the narrow, bustling streets of Lisbon. How much of it is fact and how much fancy is anybody's guess. Nowhere in the world does one hear so many political rumours as in Portugal. Crowded as it is with people of all nationalities, with travellers and refugees trying to get through almost the only doorway from the flaming old world to the new, Lisbon in particular has become the perfect setting for spy stories, for reports of international intrigue. There is no doubt that underneath much romantic fiction is a lot of actual fact that is even stranger.

★  
FOR instance, there is the real story behind the popular version re-

counted above to explain Hitler's failure to go into Spain and Portugal. You will not hear it on the street corners, under the palm and pepper trees of Lisbon's play-lazy avenues, but in the embassies and diplomatic circles of the Portuguese capital.

Just about a week before the historic but abortive meeting with Hitler at San Sebastian, Salazar quietly slipped out of Lisbon and, under cover of the most complete secrecy, met General Franco in a conveniently isolated spot halfway between Madrid and the Portuguese frontier. Here the two Iberian dictators held a conference lasting several days. They thrashed out thoroughly the many thorny problems troubling Hispano-Portuguese relations. Above all, they agreed on a united attitude toward the Nazis.

Thus, in a joint master-move, Dr. Salazar and General Franco neatly cut the ground from under the feet of their visitor. Hitler's trump card at San Sebastian was to be an offer to General Franco to unite Portugal to Spain—an old Spanish ambition. By getting together and agreeing to stay apart, but to co-operate, the two Iberian leaders forestalled and disarmed this scheme.

★  
SO that—according to the reports one hears in rumour-laden Lisbon—is why Portugal is still, in all probability, the most completely neutral country in Europe.

There are other countries as anxious to keep out of war, but conflict rages so fiercely around them that they seem already part of the battlefield. Portugal still remains outside the sphere of influence of either

side, or, rather, is at the point where the two spheres neatly intersect. Equilibrium, if precarious, is maintained.

★  
ON the other hand, Portugal, as part of the Iberian Peninsula, is dependent to some extent on decisions taken in, or forced upon, Madrid. As a Latin and Roman Catholic dictatorship, Portugal owes no special allegiance to the democratic principles which Great Britain professes. As a small and virtually defenceless power, Portugal has naturally been impressed by the fate of the countries which have unsuccessfully tried to resist the German arms.

But the scales are balanced on the other side. There is a long-standing antagonism between the Portuguese and the Spaniards which precludes any automatic assimilation by one of the other's foreign policies. The Portuguese dictatorship is a theocracy which places the family above the State, and is, therefore, ideologically, at the opposite pole from Nazism and Fascism. Above all, the Portuguese Empire rests now entirely on British sea power, so that the Anglo-Portuguese Alliance—Europe's most ancient alliance—though so far uninvoked in the present struggle, is still a potential force.

A country where there is such a delicate balance of foreign influences, a country which is separated by a wide and would-be neutral neighbour from the actual theatre of war, has the special duty and privilege at this time to preserve what can be preserved of the deeper values of European civilisation.

★  
PORTUGAL showed itself well fitted for this important role in last year's double centenary celebrations

marking the foundation of Portugal in 1140, when Alfonso Henriques beat back the Moors, and also marking the restoration of the nation's independence in 1640, after 60 years of subjugation to the Spanish Crown. The many ceremonies, curtailed and bereft of foreign visitors though they were, showed that Portugal, in celebrating its own history, was honouring just those qualities of Europeanism which render the most spectacular Continental conquests transitory after all.

In June, 1940, just about the time the national exhibition was opened, there came a dramatic opportunity for a modern expression of loyalty to the European ideal. It was then that the stream of war refugees burst across the frontiers, and ex-kings, millionaires, Riviera idlers, Jews, Flemish peasants, Allied statesmen, impoverished British subjects, came pouring in. All were treated with a generosity that was in startling contrast to the heartlessness which, for the moment, seems to have gripped the rest of the Continent.

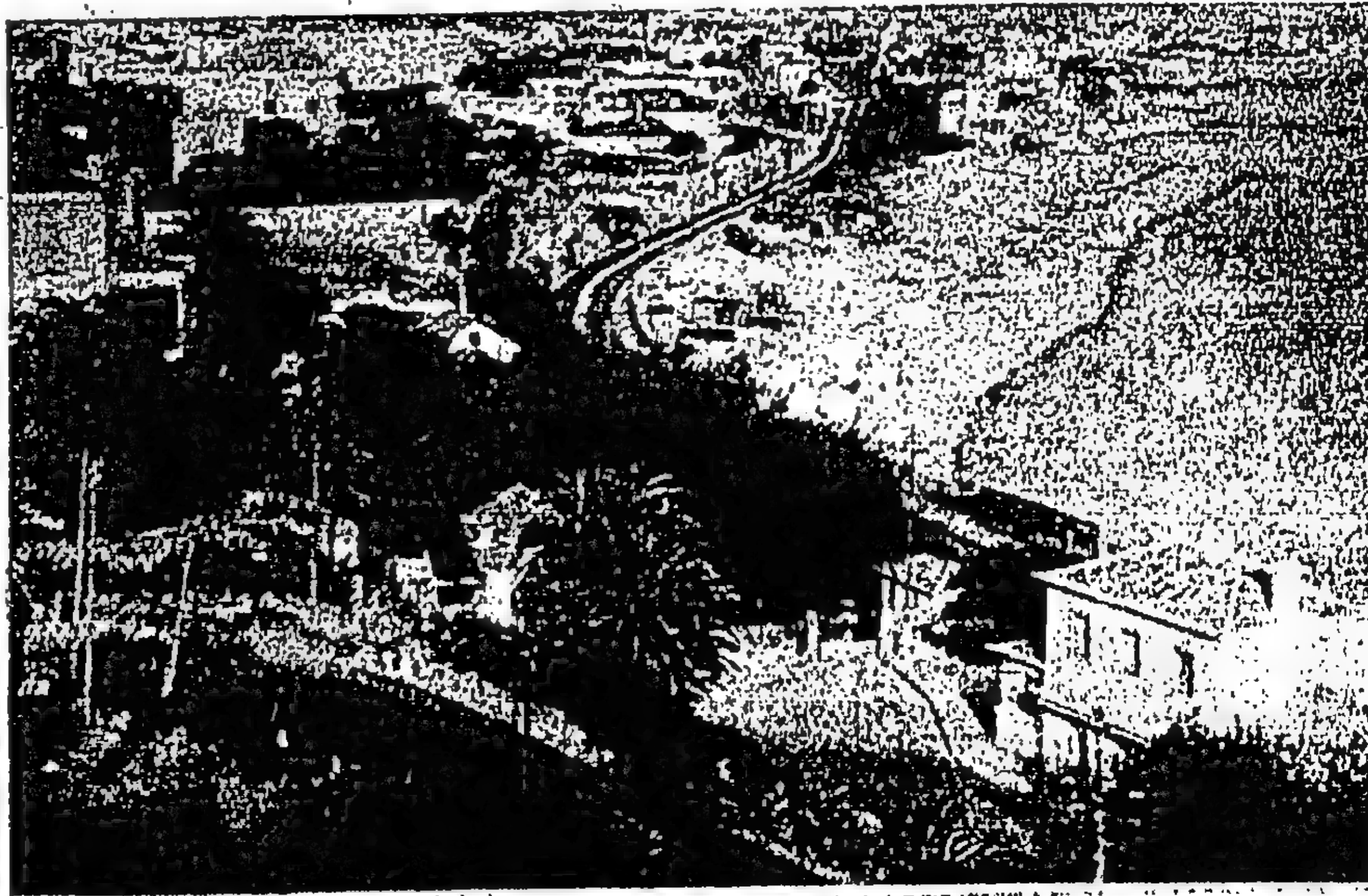
Meanwhile, Lisbon, where the American Clipper meets the European air liners, became the junction of Europe for the more moneyed travellers—became, in fact, the only truly cosmopolitan city in the Old World.

Into this narrow channel are now concentrated all the free intellectual contacts between the two hemispheres, just as most of the trade was concentrated there in the seventeenth century. It is but the latest phase of Portugal's role as the instrument of historical processes in the wider world.

Yet in itself Portugal remains a small, compact, peasant nation, subject to those economic ills to which such communities are peculiarly liable in times of international upheaval. Dr. Oliveira Salazar's corporative state has many internal problems to contend with, even though Adolf Hitler's legions may never cross the Pyrenees. Financial rectitude has been his watchword, and it still is, though to-day the sardine market has shrunk alarmingly, and cork and wine offer uncertain markets.

★  
PORTUGUESE economy since the Methuen Treaty has been built up on the assumption of a considerable and specialised flow of trade with Great Britain. A check in that flow might bring disaster; but, fortunately, the British Ministry of Economic Warfare is aware that the commercial health of Portugal is a British strategic interest of the first importance. The future is dependent on the course of the war in the Mediterranean.

Many outside observers believe that the best policy for Portugal, when peace comes again, will be that political outlook, uncovered and modernised rather than introduced by Dr. Salazar, which draws realism from the soil and idealism from the philosophy of family and social relationships.



ON THE COSTA DO SOL, ESTORIL, PORTUGAL.



## SCOTLAND YARD SHIFTS SPIES

### Dossiers Recall Old Cases

They shifted the spies in Scotland Yard recently. They did them up in bundles and carried them down the stairs and along the corridors and through a covered passage to the new ten-storey Yard headquarters beside the old one on the Thames Embankment.

The Special Branch men were moving out of the building they have worked in since the section was formed in 1883 to guard Cabinet Ministers from Irish American Dynamiters.

In 57 years you accumulate quite a few records and other mementos if your work has been the tracking of many thousands of suspiciously occupied foreigners, from Irish Americans to 1914 spies and 1940 fifth columnists.

District Assistant Commissioner Albert Canning, head of the Special Branch, and Superintendent Albert Foster, spy tracker in two words, simply had to walk across and hang their bowler hats on new pegs, but the shifting of the spies took many hours.

One set of files, slid into place in their new cabinet, gave Supt. Foster's memory a jolt. It took him back 20 years to the day when he arrested Carl Lody, German spy, at the beginning of the last war, and brought him into the Yard.

#### Kept Chair

Lody was a brave man. He faced the firing squad with great courage on Tower Hill. Supt. Foster kept the chair he sat in and had it shifted to the new office yesterday.

A policeman doesn't like to lose sight of a thing which reminds him of a job which helped his career as much as the unmasking of the Lody plot did at the age of 25.

And there, trundled along, were the dossiers of Brechow and Veyra and Hain and Franz Muller, all of them sentenced to death during the last war, after giving quite a lot of trouble.

But who even remembers their names now, except Canning and Foster? Not that all the files were so important. There were pathetic spies as well as clever ones. There were dozens and dozens of little dossiers of enemy agents just as ineffective. When war broke out in 1914 they put 1,500 people who were trying to send information to Germany out of action at one round-up.

One of them was arrested at his first attempt to pass secrets to the enemy. He had hopefully written two letters in invisible ink on music paper.

#### Aeros Raid

A queer jumble of oddities followed each other through the covered passage from old building to new—that case of the secret documents stolen from the Admiralty 14 years ago, and found in a suitcase left by a visitor at a Southport hotel; the great mass of Aeros raid papers; the facts about Dr. Hermann Goetz, who got four years' penal servitude for making a plan of an R.A.F. station; all the hundreds of letters people write when they think they've seen or heard "something suspicious."

Some of the dossiers failed to light up the memories even of Messrs Canning and Foster. Who was Fritz Svans, for instance, and Jacob Vogel? Forgotten. They kept you lively for some days once. It took a long time, and a great many soldiers and police, under the guidance of Mr. Churchill, to kill them and Peter the Painter, in the Battle of Sidney Street in January, 1911.

### Cinema's Greatest Contributors

THE British Film Institute has selected 12 "stars" as those who have made the greatest contribution to the cinema.

They are Theda Bara, Charlie Chaplin, Douglas Fairbanks, Greta Garbo, Mary Pickford, Rudolph Valentino, Fred Astaire, Spencer Tracy, Tom Mix, Harold Lloyd, Marie Dressler and Shirley Temple.

## U.S. Pressmen And British Censorship

British censorship is once again being discussed in America, and it is reported that recent messages from American correspondents in London have contained complaints.

Raymond Daniell, of the "New York Times," has just informed his readers that the Press censorship is "becoming as ominously oppressive as that of France was before the people suddenly found the enemy unexpectedly marching under the Arc de Triomphe."

Robert J. Casey, of the Chicago Daily News, recently cabled an ironic piece beginning: "An undetermined number of bombers came over an unidentified portion of an unmentioned European country on an unstated day."

#### The Public Can See

British people, reports Drew Middleton, of Associated Press, are "far more ready to face the brutal truth than the newspapers and the B.B.C." and "grow sarcastic about headlines and commentaries that tell of slight damage when they can see the wreckage with their own eyes." Americans say the most urgent Press need is for a re-examination by the censorship of the theory that anything suggesting that Britain is suffer-

## INFLATION Businessmen Express Concern

LONDON, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—The Government's intention to purify the dangers of inflation was again emphasised in Parliament, to-day.

Sir Patrick Hannon, who is a prominent Company director, asked whether the Premier had considered the letter from the President of the Association of British Chambers of Commerce, "emphasising the drift towards inflation owing to wage increases being followed by a rise in commodity prices."

Mr. Clement Attlee, Lord Privy Seal, replied that the Prime Minister had received the letter to which Sir Patrick referred and had arranged that the Association of British Chambers of Commerce would have the opportunity of stating their views more fully to the ministers concerned.

#### Government Impressed

The Government were impressed with the dangers of inflation and since the outbreak of war had taken action in a variety of ways to prevent any uncontrolled rise of basic prices. It would be quite wrong to regard every increase in prices, whatever its nature and scope, as potentially inflationary but close attention was paid to all significant movements of prices with the view to applying appropriate checks in good time if a dangerous tendency developed.

## LATEST SAIGON RESTRICTIONS

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

SAIGON, Feb. 18 (UP).—All rice and rubber export permits have been cancelled temporarily, but the Japanese are excluded from the ban. Clarification of the export situation, which is causing dissatisfaction amongst foreign firms, is not expected until after the peace negotiations are concluded. The economic negotiations are at present being pushed into the background.

## \$1,300,000,000 FOR WAR EFFORT

OTTAWA, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—Mr. J. L. Halsey, Canada's Finance Minister, will ask for \$1,300,000,000 for the prosecution of the war during the fiscal year of 1941-42, compared with \$700,000,000 during the preceding year.

This sum, plus the \$492,000,000 which Mr. Halsey estimated to be necessary to cover all requirements except air, brings the total expenditure for 1941-42 to \$1,792,000,000.

## Fire Damage In Santander

MADRID, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—The fire which devastated Santander is now under control.

The first estimates place the damage at £2,250,000.

The Bank of Spain building, although in the middle of the fire area, was undamaged.



THIS IS LONDON—One of the first radio pictures showing the aftermath of bombing in London on Dec. 29. Picture taken from St Paul's Cathedral, looking toward Old Bailey, criminal court building (domed). The section is in and about Paternoster Row. The Old Bailey is familiar to readers of Dickens. Overburdened radio facilities caused a 10-day delay in the transmission of this picture.

## Boy "Jehovah Witness" Refuses To Sing "God Save The King"

ALL Canada is awaiting the outcome of a test case in the Hamilton Juvenile Court in which a fifteen-years-old boy was charged with delinquency for refusing to sing "God Save The King" in school, states the "Sunday Chronicle's" Ottawa correspondent.

The boy told the Court that he was one of the "Jehovah Witnesses," and that his religion forbade him to sing the National Anthem or salute the flag. Judgment of the Court was deferred.

There are six similar cases before the court, and all the juveniles who are charged have been dismissed from Hamilton schools for their refusal to sing the National Anthem or salute the flag. Other cities throughout the country are puzzled about the stand that they should take with "Jehovah Witnesses" in their schools.

At the same time, the laws compel all children to attend school or receive expert tuition in some other way.

New Zealand, Too! The "Sunday Chronicle" has already reported the anti-British activities of the organisation operating in Britain and the Empire under the direction of the American Judge Rutherford.

His books attacking the Empire are still being sold from door to door by "Jehovah's Witnesses."

In these, Judge Rutherford sets out his doctrine of a "Theocratic Government," which his followers are taught to regard as superior to the Government of their own country.

Some weeks ago the New Zealand Government declared "Jehovah's Witnesses" to be a subversive organisation and prohibited all their activities.

Sentence Quashed In 1918 it was reported that Judge Rutherford had been sentenced to 20 years for obstructing recruiting and causing insubordination and disloyalty in the American Army and Navy.

According to his International Bible Students' Association in Britain, that sentence was quashed by the Appeal Court of the U.S.A.

Over-Optimism There was a time, notably in June and July last year, when many Americans shocked by the fall of France, and anxious over their own lack of preparedness, were inclined to the belief that it was too late to do anything to save Britain, that planes, munitions and ships had better be kept at home.

But that time has passed. Indeed, there is a case to be made out for the belief that the swing has gone too far in the other direction. A certain amount of straight talk about the situation is being heard. For example, there was a speech in New York by another newspaper man, William Stoneman, of the "Chicago Daily News," who said that it was a "catastrophic misconception" to think that the United States could help Britain more by staying out of the war than by entering the war.

He said he was not suggesting that America should go into the war, but merely that Britain would need "tens of thousands of aircraft, hundreds of destroyers, and millions of tons of fresh shipping" to win.

The man was saved and after some rest carried on his duties as usual.

While passengers caught sight of the bobbing head of 20-year-old Shishido, struggling in the swell of the ocean and in fear of the possible appearance of sharks, a lifeboat put out.

The man was saved and after some rest carried on his duties as usual.

## HITLER AND "HOW TO SWIM"

THE story is being circulated throughout Nazi-occupied Europe of a leading bookseller at The Hague who aroused Nazi ire by showing a portrait of Queen Wilhelmina in his shop window.

He was ordered to take the offending photograph out. Then, to show his loyalty to the "new order in Europe," he replaced the royal picture with a full-length portrait of Hitler.

But the gesture had a two-way interpretation, as a book by Frau Braun, the Dutch woman coach, "How to Swim," was placed in an equally prominent position!

At The Games Only woman coach in the world with an international reputation, "Ma" Braun dropped a few bombs on Nazi plans at the Berlin Games.

The Germans had banked on Gisela Arendt to win the 100 metres, but the presumed certainty was soundly trounced by the Rotterdam girl, Rie Mastenbroek.

In private trials the German women were beating the Olympic 100 metres relay record, but they skidded to defeat when "Ma" Braun's quartette won by a good yard.

## Japanese Baby Bonus Plan

A SCHEME to increase Japan's birthrate was launched recently. One hundred young Japanese couples were selected by the Welfare Ministry for a new baby bonus experiment.

Each couple gets a loan of about \$600 on which they have to pay interest.

Three months before a child is expected the interest is cancelled. The principal is reduced 20 per cent with each child born.

Five children would wipe off the loan.

FEW CHANGES IN NEW CAR MODELS THE United States 1941 autumn motor show has been cancelled because there will be few changes in 1942 models. The automobile industry is concentrating on plane production. It has aeroplane contracts totalling £312,000,000.



Shirts are inevitably a prominent item in every man's wardrobe. Our shirts are suffering no war change, being still made of the best materials and tailored by experts. Whatever you pay you are buying sound workmanship and good style.

Ready-to-wear or made to your individual measurements.

MACKINTOSH'S LTD.  
MEN'S WEAR  
SPECIALISTS

PRESENTS  
FOR  
EVACUATES  
IN  
AUSTRALIA

ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE BY

COOK'S

WHICH ENABLE PRESENTS TO BE CHOSEN FROM CATALOGUES IN HONG KONG AND PURCHASED AND DELIVERED IN AUSTRALIA. FOR PARTICULARS APPLY TO—

THOS COOK & SON, LTD. Queen's Bldg.

## Announcement!

The  
PENINSULA HOTEL  
Presents a  
BAND CONCERT

by the  
Combined Orchestras of the  
Hongkong & Shanghai Hotels  
IN THE LOUNGE

on  
Sunday, 2nd March, 1941

at 9.00 p.m.

In aid of the S.C.M. Post

BOMBER FUND

Admission \$1.00

Reserve this date!

## Fewer Refugees In Hongkong

Following are the figures, supplied by the Director of Medical Services, showing the number of refugees and destitutes accommodated in Government Camps in Hongkong on February 15. The figures in brackets are those for February 8:

King's Park 1,292 (1,292); Matalung 1,444 (1,424); North Point 1,450 (1,401); Morrison Hill 533 (533); Tai Hang squatters camp 2,537 (2,537); Ngau Tau Kok squatters camp 798 (798).

Kam Tin 1,792 (1,856); Fanling 2,537 (2,537); Ngau Tau Kok 328 (307).

The grand total for February 15

## Still More Planes For Britain

A new aircraft factory for the Curtiss Wright Corporation has been begun at Buffalo, New York State.

This will increase the production of P40 pursuit planes for Britain from the present rate of eight planes daily to 60 or 70 daily.

At present the entire output of the Curtiss Company, now working at the highest rate in the States, is going to Britain.

was 10,204, as compared with 10,218 on February 8, showing a decrease of 14.



# Around The Courses

## Competitions Offer Problem

### Lifting "Plugged" Balls: Misconceptions Of The Stymie Rule

(By "Birdie")

**WHAT WITH RAIN AND VOLUNTEER CAMPS,** Golf competitions in several Clubs are experiencing a most difficult time. I know that at Kowloon the men's Foursomes has been cancelled, partly through lack of support and partly because other competitions started some months ago have not yet been concluded.

The men's Championship at the Country Club, too, seems in for a long delay, for I know that at least two of the players remaining in the competition will be unable to play matches for the next two or three weeks.

The rain has brought up the problem of plugged balls. On the first fairway at Kowloon there is quite a chance even during the dry season of having one's ball plugged, for it is in a valley where water collects and stays. At the Country Club, Shuangshui, the ground, fortunately, has been so dry that the recent falls have only soaked into the earth, but further rains are going to affect the second and third fairways seriously.

Local rules usually get around the problem of plugged balls, but it seems to me that it should be a general rule that they be lifted and dropped. The professional rule is that a ball shot into the hole is the fault of the player, but few in Hongkong claim to have attained professional standards.

Arising out of this also comes the problem of balls on the greens. With these wetted, it is odd on that the ball will stick, and slide well. Last week-end, I had the unfortunate experience of having to put out a "pock" which had been made by a lifted iron (my own).

The Rules lay it down that the green must not be smoothed out, but I wonder if it refers to these holes?

**I SHOULD** imagine that one of the most monotonous duties of a Secretary of any Club is to be continually reminding members of the etiquette of playing from bunkers. Footsteps and all marks should be smoothed out—not because it preserves the beauty of the sand, but for the consideration of other players that follow.

In some cases it seems that the only solution would be to erect little boards at each of the bunkers giving appropriate advice.

But it does preserve the beauty of one's course to refrain from dropping old bits of paper and such like.

**IMPROVEMENTS** at Kowloon include the bunkering of the second

hole—a short hole—and the making of a new tee behind the first green. There are one or two things about this new tee that seems to have escaped the notice of members. The first is that it was made to avoid the necessity of having to cross in front of the first green on the way to the second.

There is a path running around the back of the first green, and if players made use of that, others playing to the first green would not have to hesitate.

The second point to bear in mind is that the tee overlooks the green, and to play from it while others are on the green can be dangerous. A topped ball can inflict considerable pain, if not damage.

**I UNDERSTAND** that experiments are being conducted at Fanning for the extinction of lizards. These reptilian pests (?) burrow and spread sand and gravel over quite some area of the fairway. The same trouble is being found on the fifth fairway at Kowloon, and one of the means (so I understand) of combating the pest is to allow the grass to grow to greater length. This will, of course, interfere with one's shot, but it is better to play off grass than sand and gravel.

**SEVERAL** players are apparently under the wrong idea of what the stymie rule. There are two rulings. The R & A rule is that when balls are within six inches of each other and in line with the hole it is permitted to lift the ball nearer the hole.

In America they have added a further improvement (?) and that is that if one of the balls is within six inches of the hole and interferes with the putt the nearer ball may be lifted.

The Americans, too, lift the balls when they are within six inches of each other, but I have met players who have confused the American rule about the ball within six inches of the hole with the R & A ruling.

### Leading Owners And Jockeys

#### JOE WINS AGAIN

#### Dorazio Knocked Out In 2nd Round

**PHILADELPHIA, Feb. 18 (UP).—**Joe Louis retained the world heavy-weight championship for the 14th time in the Convention Hall to-night when he knocked out Gus Dorazio, local Italian-American, in the second round of a scheduled 15-round fight. Louis weighed 203½ lb and Dorazio 193½.

The blow which levelled Dorazio was an explosive straight right to the chin. As the second round started the challenger missed with his left and Louis snatched several lefts to his forehead. His right then connected with Dorazio's chin and he was counted out.

When he was revived Dorazio asked "What happened? I didn't know I was hit."

Despite the bout's quick ending Dorazio was given an ovation by the crowd of 16,000 because he had shown no fear of the lightning blows and great courage in tearing into him in such a fashion that they fought on even terms in the round. He was still boring in, bobbing and weaving when he met the champion's right in the second.—United Press.

Reuter adds that the crowd was the largest indoor crowd in the city's history. It was the first world heavy-weight title bout in Philadelphia since Tunney beat Dempsey in 1926.

### Engineers Overcome Middlesex

Played under difficult conditions on a rain-soaked ground, Engineers defeated Middlesex a try (3) to nil at Southampton in the Army large units rugby league.

The game proved ding-dong with honours fairly even. The try was scored by the Sappers right-wing three near the touch line, resulted from a good movement and was well deserved.

The second half was played under much worse conditions and the ball became very difficult to handle with any degree of accuracy.

The handling of the Sapper outsiders was superior, but Middlesex forwards were better in the tight.

#### To-day's Programme

The following is the programme in the Seven-A-Side Rugby Tournament for to-day, all matches on the Club ground:

4.50 R.F. v. 8th Heavy "B"

Referee: Lt. Cmdr. Harrison.

5.10 Combined Small Units "B" v. 12th Heavy "A"

Referee: Major Curran.

5.30 Civil Service v. Police "B"

Referee: Lt. Pirie.

5.50 Club "A" v. Middlesex "A"

Referee: J. S. Riddell.

One dead heat for 1st place.

L. Karpovich beat D. E. de Carvalho.

C. M. Sequeira drew with K. Wells.

L. Karpovich 3 0 0 0 3 1½

C. M. Sequeira 3 2 0 1 2 2½

G. S. Coxhead 3 2 0 1 2 2½

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# NANCY

By Ernie Bushmiller

AUNT FRITZI--ARE YOU REALLY GOING TO HAVE THE PLACE PAINTED?

YES-- TOMORROW

ARE THE WALLS ALL GOING TO BE RE-PAINTED TOO?

YES-- THE WHOLE PLACE WILL BE DONE OVER!

HAPPY NEW YEAR EVERYONE

## British Shipping Situation; Mr Alexander Optimistic

LONDON, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—"The very heart of our struggle is keeping open our lifelines to the world and especially to the United States," declared Mr A. V. Alexander, First Lord of the Admiralty, in a broadcast review of the Navy's work.

The construction of every type of escort vessel is being speeded up to the full and Britain's shipbuilding capacities are being employed to the full.

"We shall take full advantage of what the United States and the Dominions can do as regards the construction of merchant shipping," he said.

"With the assistance of American mercantile shipbuilding, I see no reason to expect anything but that we shall win through, and the figures of shipping losses for the last nine weeks are encouraging."

**Invasion Gamble**  
Referring to possible invasion attempts, Mr Alexander said: "We have repeatedly heard of feelings of despair amongst soldiers who know that they may be fated to perish in this reckless folly, and while remorselessly impelled by the unyielding pressure of events towards this desperate gamble of invasion, another nightmare of Germany will come true, namely a war on two fronts due to the collapse of Italy which has let the German plans down."

"Our great successes in Africa are no flash in the pan. If in pursuit of a quick end to his desperate gamble against time, an attempt at invasion is made, the men whom Hitler condemns to the task will play a terrible role; they will be the army of the doomed, doomed because of Hitler's fatal miscalculations."

**Initiative In Mediterranean**  
Reviewing the position in the Mediterranean, Mr Alexander said that the dive-bombing attacks on the

## C-in-C., India Sees Veterans

### Raising Of Recruits

BULANDSHAHR, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—Old soldiers greeted Lieut-Gen. Claude Auchinleck when he attended the Soldiers Board Meeting, and replying in Urdu to an address of welcome (wherein it was stated that under General Auchinleck's leadership India would take a full share in the war), the C-in-C. said that the British army, navy and air force were undefeated and the air force was gaining in strength. The enemy in Africa had been routed, and victory was certain. He added he had seen many Indian soldiers in the Sudan and they were cheerful and well looked after.

His Excellency expressed pleasure at the Board's assistance in the raising of recruits.

The Meeting was followed by a demonstration of the manoeuvrability and striking power of tanks, on which the old soldiers were invited to ride.

### Cricket Cancelled

The final fixture of the Volunteer cricket week which should have been played at Hongkong Cricket Club today between the Officers and Sergeants, and Other Risks, has been cancelled. Both previous fixtures were also cancelled.

The match between K.C.C. and R.A.S.C. which should have been played at Cox's Road to-day has also been cancelled.

## COLONY'S BUDGET FOR 1941-42

### Reductions Introduced

At a meeting of the Legislative Council at 9.30 a.m. to-morrow, the Colony's Budget will be introduced for approval, and the totals requested are \$52,483,294 and \$832,000, to be expended on Public Service and the Waterworks Renewals and Improvements Fund, respectively. The items of expenditure show variations in certain cases from the Draft Estimates, and total about one and three quarter million dollars less.

The Colonial Secretary will move that the Report of the Finance Committee (No. 11), dated 30th January, 1941, be adopted; and also that the Estimates of Expenditure for the year 1941-42 as now presented be approved.

The Financial Secretary will move first reading of "A Bill to apply a sum not exceeding Fifty-two million four hundred and eighty-three thousand two hundred and ninety-four dollars to the Public Service of the Colony beginning on the 1st April, 1941, and ending on the 31st March, 1942, and also to apply an additional sum not exceeding Eight hundred and thirty-two thousand Dollars to the Waterworks Renewals and Improvements Fund for the service of that Fund in the said financial year."

The Financial Secretary will also move the following resolution:—That this Council approves the carrying out of the works set out in the Schedule attached at an estimated cost of \$4,416,407.04 and of the expenditure in the financial years 1940-41 and 1941-42 of the sums set out in columns 3 and 4 of the Schedule; the cost to be met from a future loan and means to be charged as advances from the surplus balances of the Colony pending the raising of a loan. (Details of this expenditure were given in the Schedule attached to the Draft Estimates presented on January 10).

**New Duties**  
This Financial Secretary will also move resolutions approving the recent increased duties on Hydrocarbon Oils, the duties on Table Waters, and the new duties on Liquors, introduced last month.

The Attorney General is to move the first reading of "A Bill to amend the Medical Registration Ordinance, 1935; and of 'A Bill to amend the Hongkong Corps of Air Raid Wardens Ordinance, 1940.'"

He will also move the second and third readings of "A Bill to amend the Places of Public Entertainment Regulation Ordinance, 1910;" and "A Bill to amend the Entertainment Tax Ordinance, 1930."

### ESTIMATES REDUCED

More for Charity But Less For Departments

The Appropriation for 1941-1942 Ordinance, 1941, provides as follows: A sum not exceeding Fifty-two million four hundred and eighty-three thousand two hundred and ninety-four Dollars shall be and the same is hereby charged upon the revenue and other funds of the Colony for the service of the said financial year, and the said sum so charged may be expended as hereinafter specified, that is to say—

Expenditure	
His Excellency the Governor	\$ 182,747
Colonial Secretary's Office and Legislature	308,275
Audit Department	111,135
Botanical and Forestry	184,001
Agriculture	119,286
Charitable Services	619,648
Volunteer Defence Corps	150,000
Naval Volunteer Force	40,000
Air Raid Precautions	280,599
District Office, North	71,824
District Office, South	51,523
Education Department	2,606,924
Fire Brigade	774,543
Harbour Department	1,560,171
Air Services	140,210
Imports and Exports Office	1,685,378
Supreme Court	217,803
Magistracy, Hongkong	77,247
Magistracy, Kowloon	64,420
Kowloon-Canton Railway	917,341
Leap Department	203,108
Medical Department	4,726,369
Miscellaneous Services	1,902,390
Pensions	2,846,000
Police Force	4,205,845
Post Office	912,203
Wireless	480,215
Broadcasting	97,953
Prisons Department	1,096,322
Public Works Department	1,973,654
Waterworks	300,000
Public Works (Recurrent)	1,859,500
Waterworks (Recurrent)	1,030,115
Royal Observatory	121,304
Sanitary Department	1,437,425
Secretariat for Chinese Affairs	138,569
Labour Office	62,171

Stores Department	1,083,626
Treasury, etc.	333,601
Public Works (Extraordinary)	3,829,594
Fisheries Research Station	100,054
War Expenditure	12,300,274
Immigration Department	203,225
Total	\$52,483,294

Waterworks Needs	
Eight hundred and thirty-two thousand Dollars shall be and the same is hereby charged upon the Waterworks Renewals and Improvements Fund for the service of the said financial year, and the said sum so charged may be expended as hereinafter specified, that is to say—	
Polkfulam District Supply	\$ 7,000
Reconstruction of Waterworks Depot and Replacement of Plant, Kowloon Replacement	45,000
Waterworks Workshop, Hongkong	45,000
Bowen Road Conduit Reconstruction	200,000
Remove and re-erect Bowen Road Rapid Gravity Filters at Eastern	65,000
Reconstruction of Bowen Road Service Reservoir	215,000
Reconstruction of Albany Service Reservoir	145,000
Overseers' Quarters at Eastern	45,000
Reconstruction of Kowloon Tong Service Reservoir	10,000
Reconstruction of West Point Service Reservoir	10,000
Replacement of Meters	45,000
Total	\$832,000

**Changes from the Draft**  
An additional \$10,000 is included above for Charitable Services, compared with the Draft Estimates; and an addition of \$100,000 is proposed for Miscellaneous Services.

### ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

**LATEST DONATIONS TO THE BOMBER FUND**  
A total of \$1,582,955.28 was reached yesterday by the War Fund inaugurated by the S. C. M. Post, Ltd., with the following donations:  
Chambre Evening (third donation) \$ 20  
Royal Hongkong Golf Club (proceeds of second special competition) 243  
No. 4 (Chinese) Company, H.K. 50  
V.D.C. 50  
Blondies' Goat Bomber Box 50  
Treasury "Shipyard Box" (weekly donation) 3.75  
Winners-C, M. Young Cup 50  
Messrs Gordon & Co. (monthly donation) 10

### REFUGEE SCHOOLS

**FRENCH CONVENT PUPILS GIVE ASSISTANCE**  
The Director of Medical Services gratefully acknowledges the receipt of a cheque of \$50 from Mother St Xavier, Provincial, St Paul's Institution, being contributions from the students of the Anglo-French School, who have generously undertaken to maintain for one year a class of forty-five pupils (including the provision of school materials and the honorarium for a teacher, amounting to \$255) in one of the refugee camp schools.

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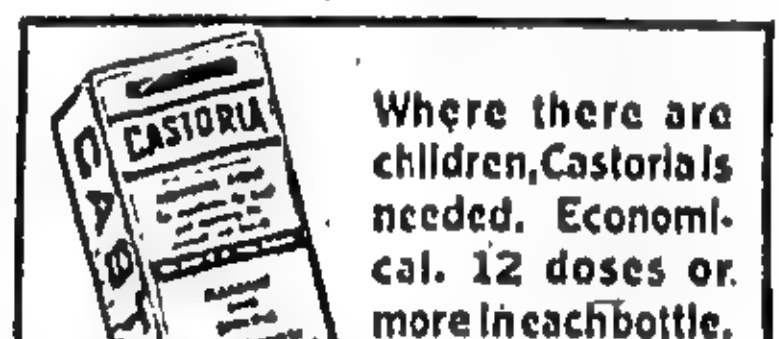
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never have to force a child to take Castoria. Give Castoria at the first sign of a cold, a coated tongue, and upset stomach or constipation. Always use safe Castoria for your children from babyhood to 11 years. Get a bottle today.



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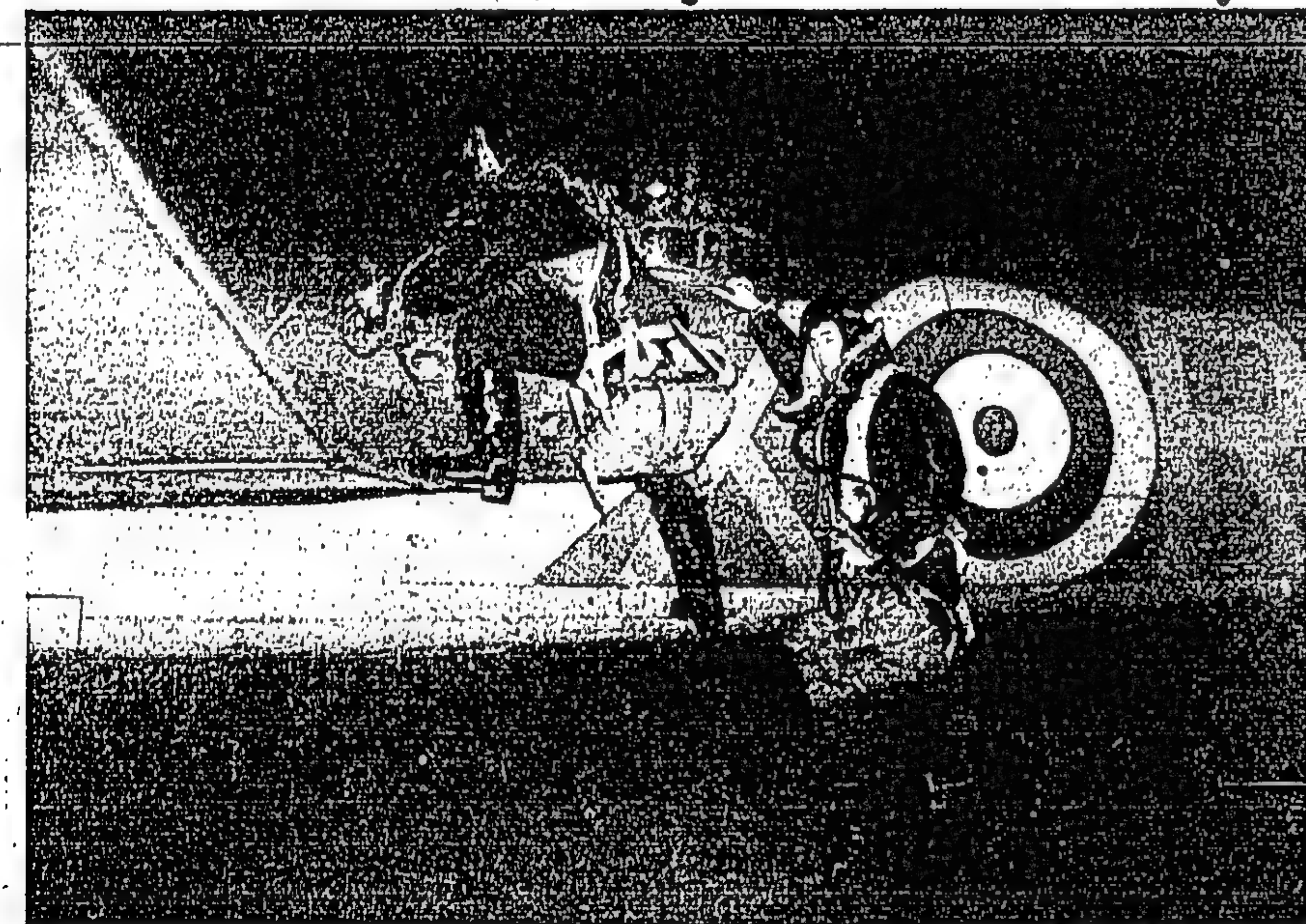
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ADDED Latest FOX MOVIE TONE NEWS

1. LONDON AFLAME. 2. BRITISH VICTORY AT SIDI BARANI. 3. S.S. MANHATTAN, which took American evacuees from Shanghai, around in FLEET SUCCESS. 5. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT IS INAUGURATED FOR THE THIRD TERM. 6. THE NEW 35,000 TON BRITISH BATTLESHIP "THE DUKE OF YORK", CHRISTENED BY QUEEN ELIZABETH, ETC.

NEXT GEORGE RAFT, JANE BRYAN, WM. HOLDEN in, A Warner Change "INVISIBLE STRIPES" Picture

# ORIENTAL

2 DAYS TO-DAY TO-MORROW

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## Australians Land In Singapore:

FROM PAGE ONE

tions in Malaya, where they will be met by parties of British troops, who will act as guides until the Aussies are accustomed to their new conditions.

### Landing Scenes

Here are some of the highlights of the arrival scenes:  
The raucous Aussies tossed hundreds of souvenir pennies at Malay naval units at the entrance to the Straits.

The cheers from thousands of throats drowned the band on the quayside which greeted the Australian soldiers with "Roll out The Barrel."

Pennies were again thrown amongst the staff at the dockyard as the transport drew alongside, some of them falling in front of the special reception committee, including Sir Thomas and Lady Shenton, Lieut-General Bond and Rear-Admiral Drew, who laughingly pocketed them.

When I got aboard I was assailed with eager questions such as "What's doing here?" and "When's the balloon going up?" while the periscope troops led their way ashore to the transport trains.

## Tokyo Recognises Dutch Government

FROM PAGE ONE

England in order to conduct the negotiations with the Netherlands East Indies, the Vice-Minister for Foreign Affairs said.

After a reference to Thailand and French Indo-China, Mr. Onishi admitted that the southward policy being contemplated by Japan would "differ" variously according to places, while the substance of the so-called leading position (of Japan) would also change variously.

### Outcome of European War

"I would not like to discuss such possibilities as Britain being defeated by Germany. Supposing, however, that such a case occurred, one may imagine that the Netherlands Government will remove an eventually arrangements for negotiations might be made in keeping with the possible steps to be taken by the Netherlands Government."

"As a matter of fact, however, the other party is the Netherlands East Indies Government and there will be no difficulties so long as the Netherlands East Indies exists in making actual dealings regardless of how its home Government emerges from the European problems," Mr. Onishi added.

## Japan Worries About Unity

FROM PAGE ONE

Japanese elements of any schools of thought such as Communism, liberalism, individualism, Nazism or Fascism. In order to effect the ideological unity of the Japanese nation."

Stressing the inherent virtues in the Japanese people, the spokesman said that such virtues transcend mere ideologies. After the national defence security bill and the peace preservation law revision bill are enacted, strenuous efforts will be made to unify thought in Japan and diffuse the virtues of the Imperial Way, the War Office spokesman remarked.

### National Service

Finally, Major-General Tanaka dismissed the charges made in some circles that the proposed reform in internal systems is all tinged with Communist ideas or that the National Service Association embodies totalitarian or Communist tendencies.

While admitting the necessity of controlling "conspiratory elements" in connection with the reformist movement, the War Office spokesman, however, warned adherents to the "status quo" that they are destined to lead to self-destruction.

## U.S. Harbours Closed To Foreign Ships

FROM PAGE ONE

Unalaska Islands, off Alaska; and the Pacific Islands of Palmyra, Johnson, Midway, Wake, Kingman, Reef, Rose, Tutuila and Guam.

The forbidden harbours include the great harbour of Culebra; Guantánamo Bay; Cuba; Pearl Harbour, Hawaii; Guam Harbour; Subic Bay, Philippines; Kiska Harbour and the fleet anchorage in the Long Beach-San Pedro area off the Californian coast.

## BOMBERS DOWN OVER ENGLAND

FROM PAGE ONE

man bombers were destroyed in Britain during the night.

No Activity  
LONDON, Feb. 19 (UP).—No air activity has been reported throughout Britain up to an early hour this morning, presumably owing to the weather on the Continent and the dense fog and rain enveloping the Straits of Dover.

## Minesweeper Lost

LONDON, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—The Admiralty announces that the minesweeper Huntly has been sunk. The next of kin have been informed.

## BRITAIN'S FOOD PROBLEMS

### Grave, But Not Insoluble

LONDON, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—Reviewing Britain's food situation in the House of Lords to-day, Lord Woolton, the Food Minister, said that Britain would have to be ready for much greater restrictions than had yet been experienced.

But, he said, though Britain had lost ships and would lose more ships, she had not lost command of the seas and she would still continue to import.

"We shall find the importing capacity of this country reduced because of the care it is necessary for us to take of our ships."

"The food supplies brought to this country are in imminent danger of air attack. Our port facilities which have been reduced will be reduced still further. Our merchant seamen have not lost their skill, courage or enterprise. They will still bring ships to these shores."

"I believe that dock labourers and shipyard workers will spare no efforts to see that these ships are unloaded quickly and will be speedily repaired in the shipyards if need be."

"Stating that we had grown luxurious and must be ready for greater restrictions than we had yet experienced, Lord Woolton said: 'I may say without undue optimism that our bread position is strong.'"

### Greatest Weakness

Stating that Britain's greatest food weakness was in the lack of animal protein, Lord Woolton said that in the last war we had considerable supplies of bacon, cheese, eggs and meat from the Low Countries which were not available to us in this war. "It would be wrong of me not to disclose that I am greatly concerned about the shortage of some of these commodities and particularly of cheese," he said.

Referring to certain ships used to take troops to the Mediterranean which formerly used to bring meat to this country, Lord Woolton added: "As long as the Mediterranean campaign is on, I see no possibility of our getting those ships back or of increasing the meat ration. But meat is not our only form of food. We have potatoes, we have vegetables, we have oil fats. We have so much oil in this country that we can go on for a long time. We have also milk."

### Dual Purpose Crops

"With these things, we can get all the energy, food and health that we need. We have asked farmers to produce those crops which will make our dairy herds and cattle as little dependent on imported food as possible—beans, kale and dual-purpose crops."

"Carrots have become part of the national diet. Our supplies of fruit, either home-grown or from other countries, will not be more than 50 per cent. of what they have been in the past, and therefore the importance of the carrot is very clear to those who are considering the problems connected with vitamins in the national diet."

### Carrots And Onions

"The Ministry of Agriculture has arranged to plant 30,000 acres of carrots this year. I do not know whether onions are part of the national diet or not, but the scarcity of them has at any rate provided a national joke. I have asked for the planting of 14,000 acres of onions."

Dealing with the maintenance of existing stocks of pigs, poultry and cattle, Lord Woolton said that it was very important that we should not attempt to maintain more cattle in this country than we could successfully feed.

### Powdered Milk

In conclusion, Lord Woolton remarked that he had arranged for the importation of all the powdered milk that we could get from overseas, and we were holding this country's powdered milk so that in the event of an emergency we would be able to secure a supply of milk to the public. It had also been decided to bring in oranges to this country to the greatest extent of our capacity.

## LATE NEWS

## FILM UNCOVERS OUR SECRET WEAPON

THE British have a secret weapon—a sense of humour, based on mutual understanding.

This, one gathers, is the great disclosure for six Nazi submarine survivors who roam across Canada after the wreck of their U-boat in 49th Parallel, the film epic of Canadian life and adventure in which the Ministry of Information has invested £25,000.

This represents only a proportion of the cost of the picture. What the full cost will be Mr. Michael Powell, the director, was unwilling to disclose, but there are ample funds, it is understood.

### In Borneo Part

Ellisabeth Bergner with whom certain sequences were filmed in Canada, is definitely out of the picture. But the Bergner misunderstanding, according to Mr. Powell, has not cost more than £1,000.

Glynis Johns (17-year-old daughter of Mervyn Johns, the actor) now has the part.

## PIERCE TO PICK UP EVACUEES?

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

TOKYO, Feb. 18 (UP).—A member of the British Embassy stated to-day that he was unable to comment on the report from Shanghai that the President Pierce had been requested by the British Embassy to stop at Kobe to pick up British evacuees.

He said he had received "conflicting reports about this." The reported rejection of the request by the President Lines is presumably due to the fact that the President Pierce is scheduled to sail from Yokohama on February 20 which would allow evacuees sufficient time to board the vessel there.

## STOCK EXCHANGE Japanese Bonds Recover Still Further

LONDON, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—On the Stock Exchange to-day, dullness persisted. Gilt-edged holdings recovered their early losses and Kafir was firmly held.

Industrials were dull, while textiles, breweries, steels, stores and tobaccos were all lower. Losses were also recorded in tins, rubbers and oils and there was some selling of home rails.

Japanese bonds recovered still further.

Wall Street was very quiet.

## SUEZ RAIDED

CAIRO, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—Enemy planes raided the Suez Canal early this morning. It was announced in an official communique. Bombs were dropped but there was no damage or casualties.

The communique adds that "alarms were also sounded in certain other eastern parts of Lower Egypt."

## U.S. Financier For England

WASHINGTON, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—The financier, Mr. Averell Harriman, will proceed to England within a few days to expedite defence arrangements.

President Roosevelt announced this at a press conference and indicated that Mr. Harriman will handle such questions as British defence, estimates, priorities and contracts.

## Chiang Kai-shek's Appeal To Chinese

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"  
CHUNGKING, Feb. 18 (UP).—In a nationwide broadcast on the seventh anniversary of the New Life Movement, Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek urged Chinese in the occupied zones to eliminate gambling and opium smoking which the Japanese are encouraging.

He said: "While I am confident the Japanese will soon be driven out, we must do our utmost to drive out simultaneously the gambling and opium smokers."

The Generalissimo declared that the total Japanese casualties are now 1,700,000 men.

## Prince Teh On Visit To Tokyo

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"  
TOKYO, Feb. 18 (Domel).—Prince Teh, visiting Chairman of the Federated Autonomous Government of Mongolia, accompanied by General Li Shou-shin, Commander-in-Chief of the Mongolian Army, and Mr. Shoji Kanao, supreme adviser to the Mongolian Government, paid a courtesy call on Lieut.-Gen. Hidetoki Tojo, War Minister, this afternoon. They were also received by the Foreign Minister, Mr. Yosuke Matsuoka.

Later Prince Teh and his suite were the guests of honour at a dinner party given by the Foreign Minister.

## Lawlessness In S'hai To Be Combated

CHUNGKING, Feb. 18 (Central News).—In order to cope with the growing lawlessness in Shanghai, the Shanghai Municipal Council has decided to strengthen the Russian Battalion of the Volunteer Corps by creating a new unit to be known as the "O" Company, according to a Shanghai dispatch.

Much significance is being attached to the move, as it tends to indicate that the Council is resolved to suppress gang activities in the International Settlement.

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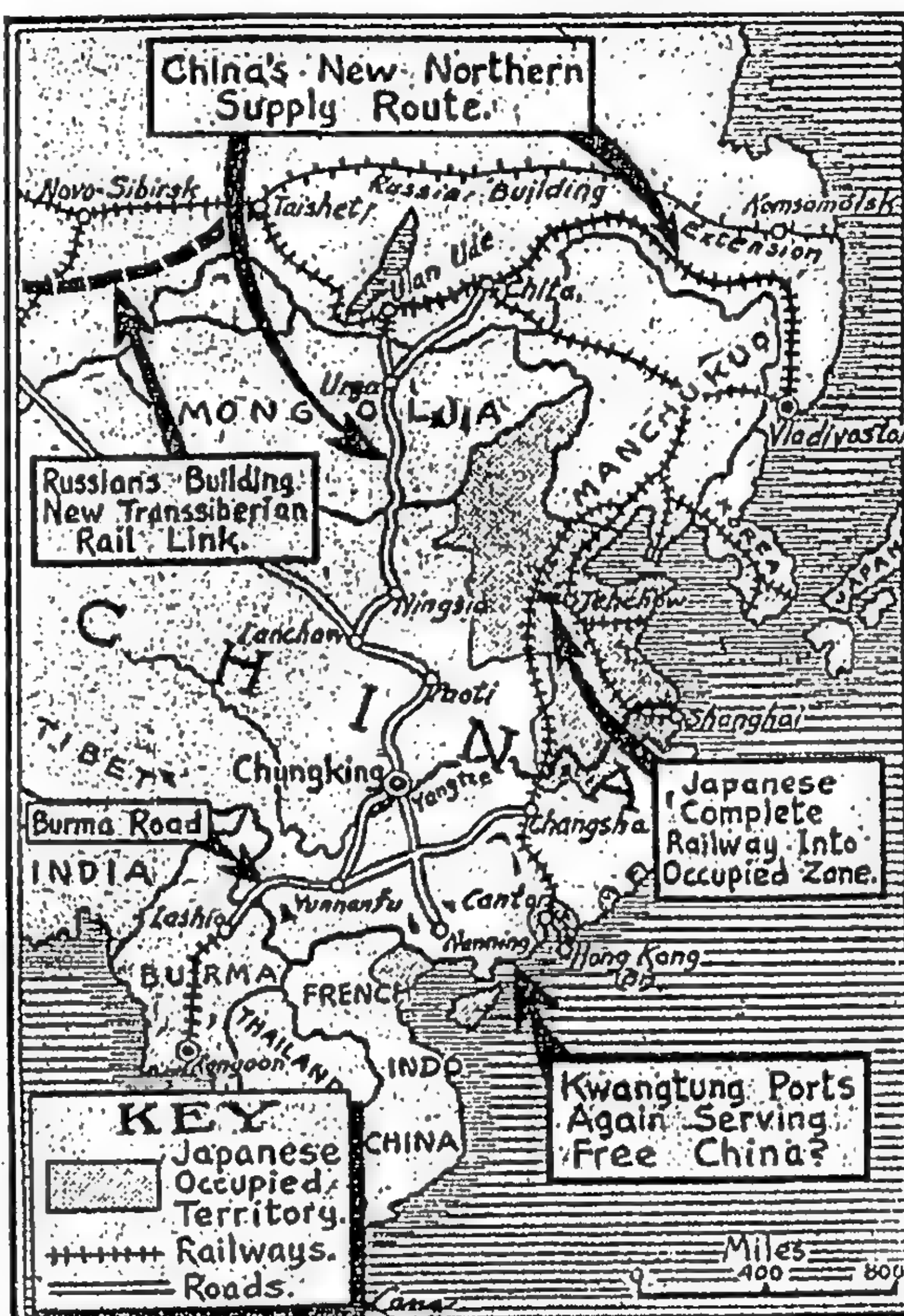


FRIDAY Edward G. Robinson, Ruth Hussey in  
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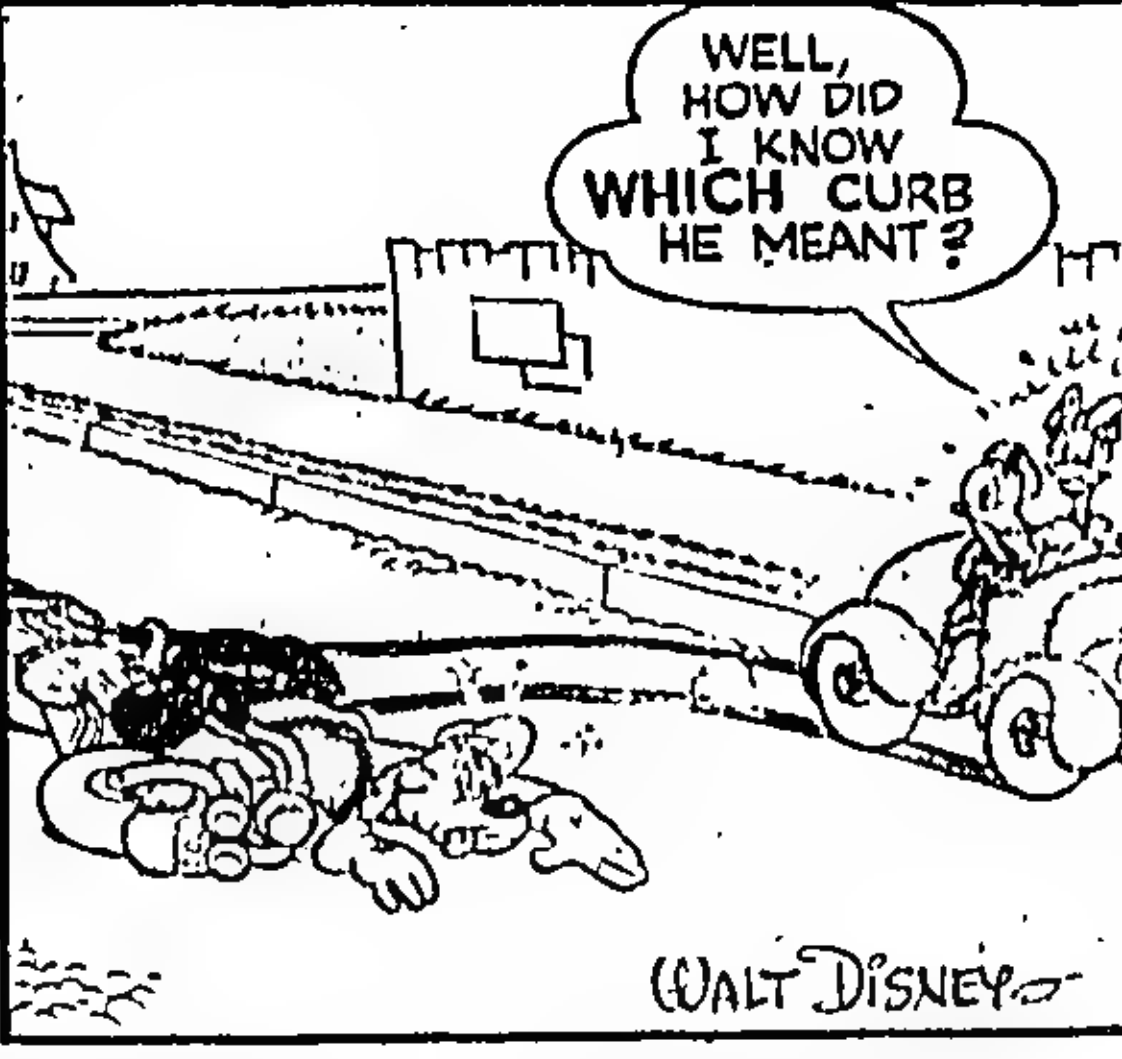
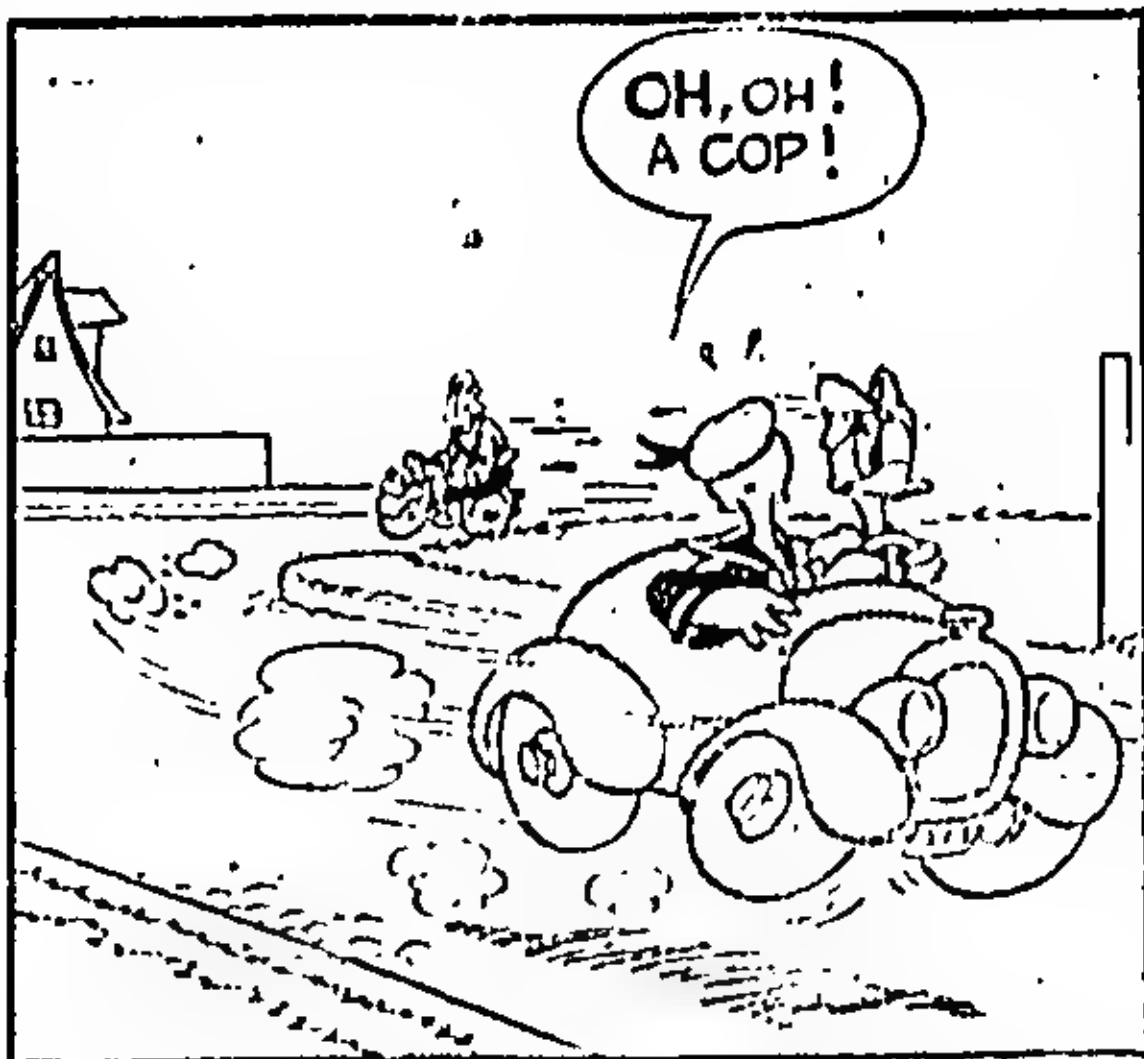
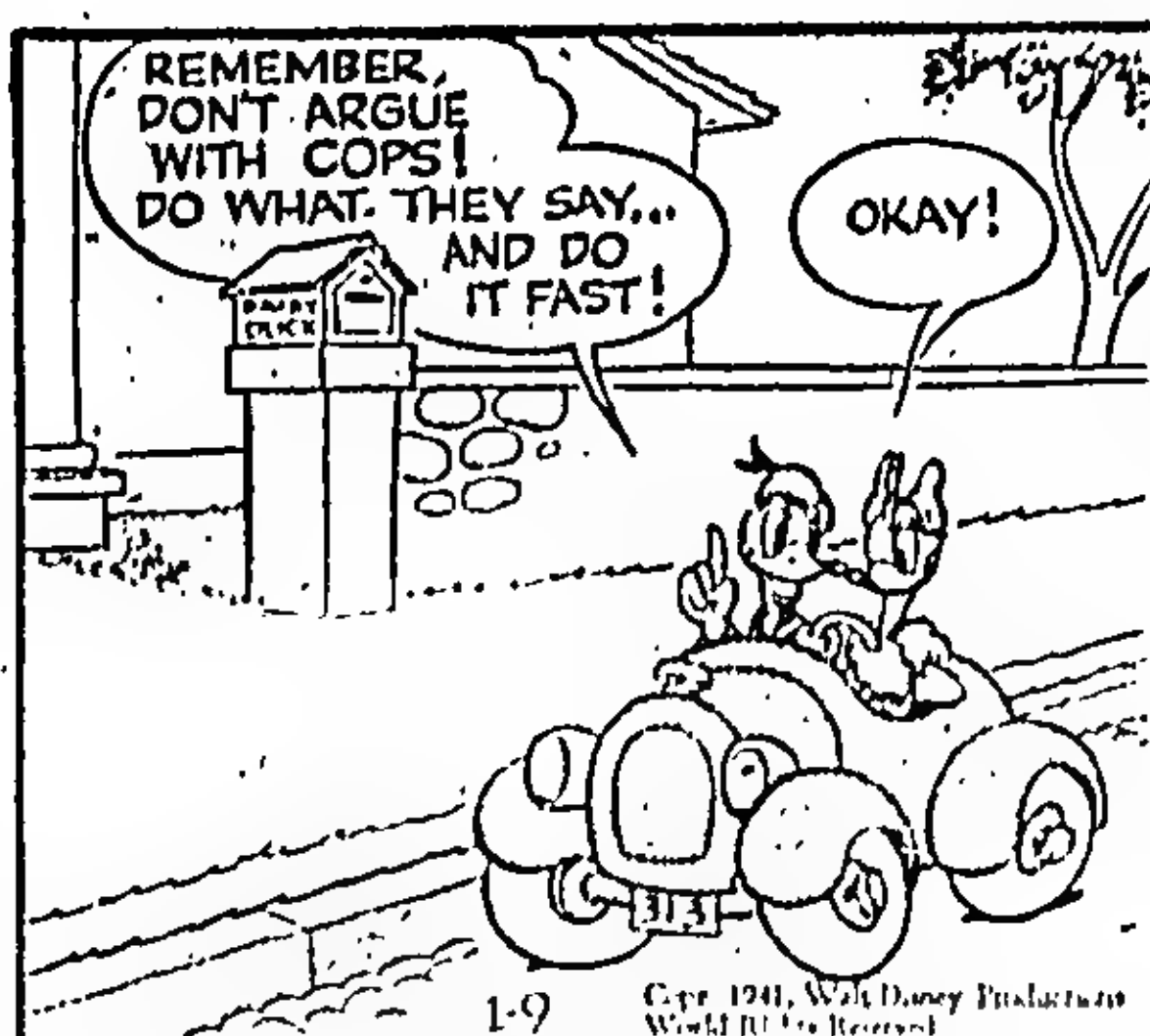








# DONALD DUCK



By Walt Disney

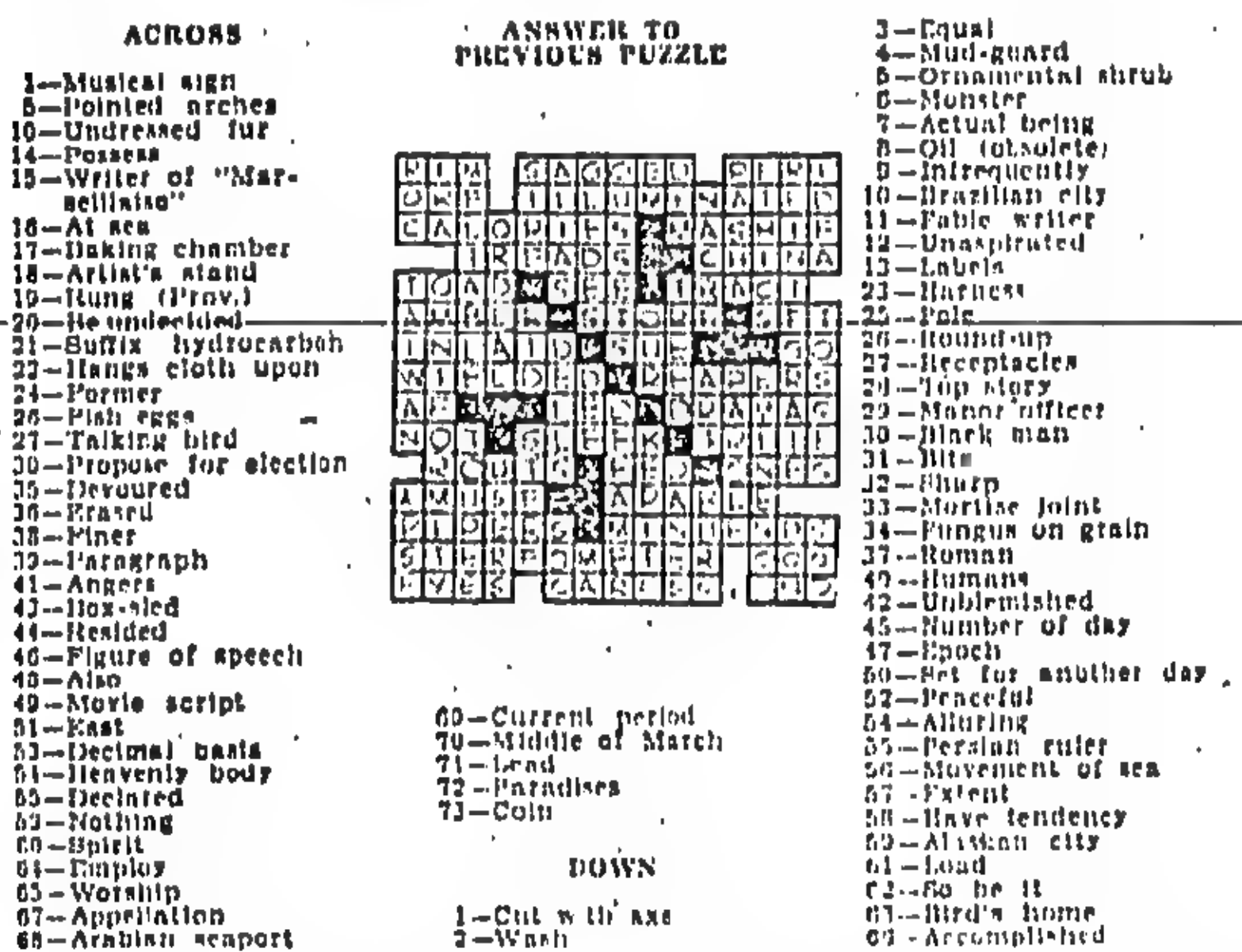
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## Crossword Puzzle

By LARS MORRIS



## TRUST IN GOD—AND AN ADMIRALTY CHART

How The British Navy Surveys The World's Seas For The World's Seamen

by

**"TAFFRAIL"**  
(The Famous Naval Writer)

It is not only as a "policeman of the seas" that the British Navy contributes to the safety of peaceful shipping. The Admiralty has for centuries been helping the mariners of all nations by its survey work in every ocean and along the coasts of many lands.

All through the year, in peace-time, the survey ships of the Royal Navy are at work adding to mankind's knowledge of the navigable globe.

In the most recent report (1939) of the Hydrographer of the Navy, who is in charge of the work, are accounts of survey ships at work in the Orkney Islands, on all the coasts of England and Scotland, off Labrador, in New Zealand, in the Persian Gulf, the Red Sea, the China Sea, and off the coasts of Malaya, Somaliland and Ceylon.

### SERVICE TO ALL SEAMEN

During 1939 a total length of 509 miles of coastline was surveyed, and soundings, or depths, were taken over an area of 3,267 square miles. In addition, astronomical, tidal and meteorological observations were made in many areas.

All this work was undertaken for the benefit of seafarers at large, for through the International Hydrographic Bureau the Hydrographic Department of the Admiralty exchanges all its latest charts and navigational information with foreign Governments.

The Hydrographic Department of the Admiralty was established in 1795 for the production of navigational charts, its first chief being an officer named Dalrymple who for years had been in the service of the East India Company. Nowadays, apart from chart production, the Department also undertakes the compilation and issue of Sailing Directions, Lights Lists, Tide Tables and other navigational aids for every ocean in the world.

Here, however, we are primarily concerned with the charts, or accurate,

detailed maps of all the oceans, seas, gulfs, straits, inlets, and harbours that may ever be visited by ships.

### CO-OPERATIVE EFFORT

So far as the British Empire is concerned, most of the information which appears on these charts has been, and is still being provided by the Surveying Service of the Royal Navy, and the kindred services now maintained in India, most of the British Dominions and many Colonies. Local harbour boards and authorities contribute detailed information of their own areas, while valuable information is often supplied by vessels-of-war and merchantmen.

Foreign Governments also contribute their quota, and the whole mass of information thus acquired is sorted, sifted, tabulated or engraved upon charts for the benefit of all those who voyage by sea.

The work has gone on for centuries, and British charts have achieved a reputation for accuracy which long since caused an old navigator to coin the phrase—"Put your trust in God and an Admiralty chart."

Some of the oldest of the many original charts in the Admiralty's possession date from the middle of the 17th century. Among them are several fine specimens drawn on skins. One of the finest I have seen is the splendid drawing on vellum of Dampier's voyage to the East Indies in 1699-1700.

The original charts which Lord Anson voyaged round the world in 1740-1744 are still in existence. So are all the originals drawn by that celebrated navigator, Captain James Cook, between 1758 and 1779. Incidentally, much of Cook's work has not been altered and still remains upon our modern charts.

### WORK NEVER ENDS

A host of navigators and hydrographers, some famous, some almost forgotten, have

contributed to our present wide knowledge, but much still remains to be done, and the work never ceases. Our knowledge can never be too exact.

The surveying ships work out of sight and largely out of mind, often in lonely places far from civilisation. A survey of a coast, or harbour embraces an exact triangulation, astronomical observations, topographical work, tidal records over a long period, the compilation of sailing directions, selection and drawing of views most likely to be useful, and soundings. Soundings, or depths, are taken either with lead and line, or by the modern electrical appliance known as the "echo-meter," which projects an electrical impulse to the sea bottom and notes the time the echo takes to return.

Soundings are taken with extraordinary thoroughness.

The records of depths are set down on "plotting-boards" in the boats, and then transferred to the "fair sheet" in the survey ship. So many soundings are taken that the figures often appear on the sheet in a density of 200 to the square inch.

All doubtful shoals, banks and ledges are examined with elaborate care, while the exact nature of the bottom is invariably noted. Isolated rocks likely to be dangerous to shipping are located by sweeping with a wire stretched horizontally beneath the surface from two boats.

Almost all of those tiny figures representing depths seen on an Admiralty chart have been taken by hand, even in the wide spaces of the Pacific, Atlantic and Indian Oceans.

### SKILL AND ACCURACY

When the surveying ship has completed her laborious task she returns to a base and her specialists plot their results on paper. The completed drawing then goes to the Chart Branch of the Hydrographic Office in London, and, after being checked and rechecked and possibly added to, it is sent to the engravers to be etched upon the copper plate from which it will eventually be printed. The work of the chart engraver is highly skilled, and an apprenticeship of seven years is required before he can qualify for the work. Accuracy to one-hundredth of an inch is insisted upon.

Accuracy is the rule for everyone in Admiralty survey work, from the sailor taking soundings from a boat in some remote spot on the ocean, to the engraver completing the etching of a chart.

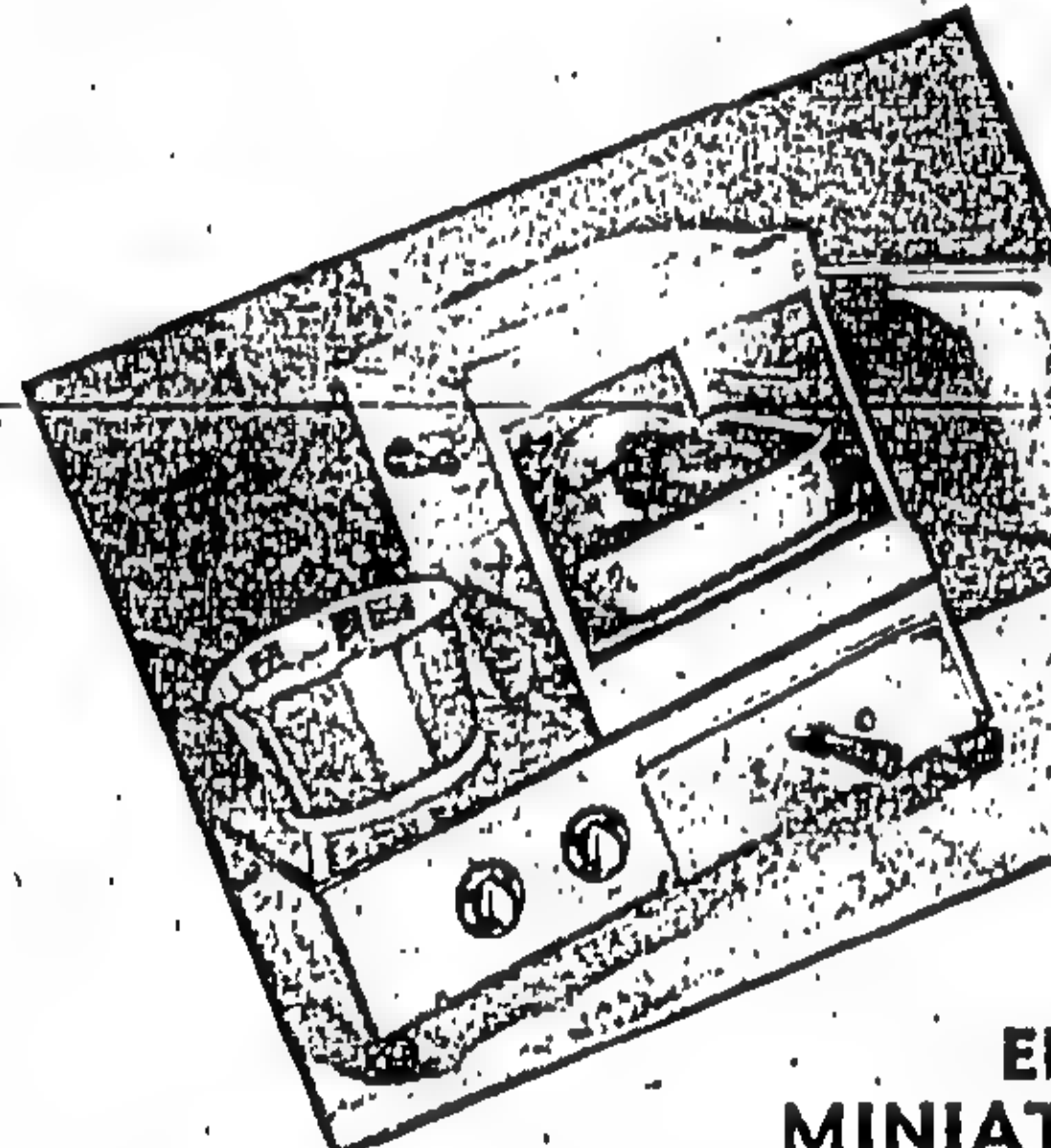
Because of that accuracy, and the world-wide extent of the Admiralty's operations the British Surveying Service is able to make its unique contribution to the safety and efficiency of international navigation.



ITALO-GREEK PARLEY—Greek Evzono, right, one of famed mountain fighters, chats with Italian prisoner in prison camp somewhere in Greece. Il Duco hardly expected fierce resistance of Evzones when he instituted Greek campaign.

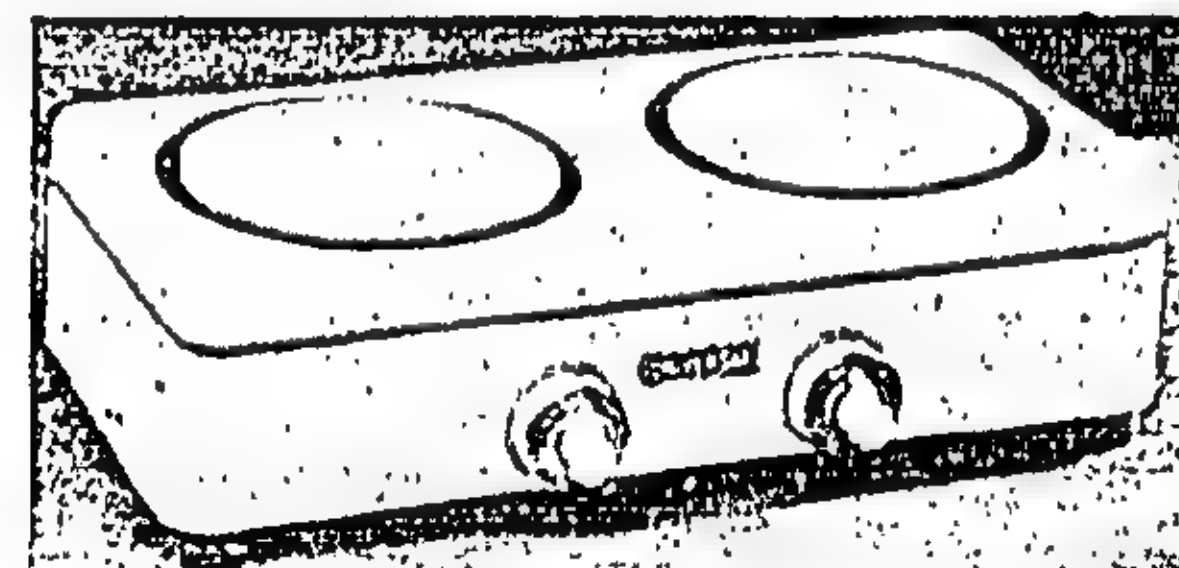
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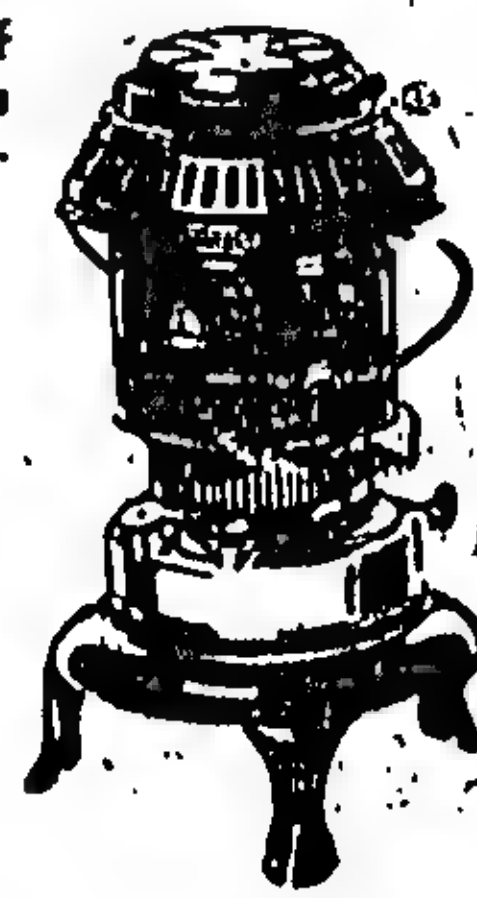


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**"TELEGRAPHS"**  
everywhere





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the winner, but I've just  
enjoyed a splendid double*  
**White Label!**

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SNOW**

*The finishing touch  
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smooth and fair and give it that fashionable  
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Look for the familiar label and  
BEWARE OF IMITATIONS.

Glass jars from all Chemists and Stores

BURROUGHS WELLCOME & CO.  
(PROPRIETORS) THE WELLCOME FOUNDATION LTD. LONDON, ENGL.  
LONDON AND SHANGHAI

**UNITED BATTERY MFG. CO., LTD.**  
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**CUSTOM MADE BATTERIES**  
12-Volt & 6-Volt

13, 15 & 17 Plate in Stock  
ALL BATTERIES FULLY GUARANTEED.  
ALL FRESH STOCK. SHIPMENTS ARRIVING  
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Studebaker Sedan	1933	750.00
Buick Sedan	1935	2200.00
Studebaker Sedan	1935	1200.00
Pontiac Sedan	1935	1800.00
Morris 10 Saloon	1934	850.00
Singer 11 Saloon	1935	1400.00
Standard 12 Saloon	1937	2000.00
Vauxhall 14 Coupe	1936	1800.00
Vauxhall 14 Saloon	1934	1200.00
Studebaker 2 Door Brougham	1938	4000.00

All cars serviced the same as  
for new cars

— ADDITIONALLY —

All units of \$1,500 and over in value  
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guarantee for three months.

Inspection and trial invited

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GARAGE**

Stubbs Rd. Phone 27778/9.

The  
**Hongkong Telegraph.**

Wednesday, February 19, 1941.

Wyndham St., Hongkong  
Telephone: 28015

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### THAILAND

THAILAND'S friendship for  
Britain as emphasised by  
half a dozen of her daily  
newspapers, strikes a note,  
the sincerity of which can  
scarcely be doubted, bearing in  
mind the long tradition of amity  
between the two countries on  
which Japanese manoeuvres to  
attain predominant third-party  
influence have made little more  
than a big dent. Is Thailand  
going to straighten out this dent  
to convince Britain that she  
really is not working under  
Japanese compulsion, or have  
our observers on the spot known all  
the time that it was fear of Japanese  
aggression through Indo-China that  
led the little country to demand the  
cession of territory valuable for de-  
fensive purposes?

From the reports published it was  
feared that Japan meant to use the  
opportunity to set Indo-China against  
Thailand, establish herself firmly in  
both, settle their differences with a  
very hard velvet glove and then de-  
cide what was the next best thing to do.

Britain still fears that the "next  
best thing" for Japan to do will be  
something very unpleasant for  
Britain, dictated as it will be by Mr  
Hitler. No Japanese can protest  
against this statement; the utterances  
of her leading statesmen have all  
been of one kind—we will expand  
south, by force if necessary; Ger-  
many and Italy are our friends and  
we base our ideals on theirs; we will  
help them all we can; we dislike  
Britain and America because they are  
helping China; we do not want to  
fight those countries, but we will if  
they try to stop our immutable policy  
of establishing Japanese leadership  
over all Asia.

It is heartening news that Britain  
has thrown her forces to the borders  
of Malaya and that within the  
mighty stronghold of Singapore  
powerful air units are established  
ready to take up the gauntlet if it  
should be thrown down.

Thailand may find more need for  
her newly acquired nationalism if her  
guess that she was next on the list  
of Japanese objective was right.  
From the British she has nothing to  
fear. "A gun in the hand of a  
friend we fear no more than a walk-  
ing stick."

Certainly Britain does not want to  
take on any more commitments than  
she has to; but when will Japan and  
her Axis Allies learn that the Empire's  
right and her will to fight for her-  
self and her friends is just as im-  
mutable as the everlasting Nippon  
Empire? Let us hope that they will  
learn in the East a lesson from the  
West where, though the end of the  
lesson has not been reached, our re-  
markable ability is rapidly becoming  
as prominent as our immutable will.

IN the overcrowded  
cafes, of Lisbon,  
thronged with unaccus-  
tomed thousands of re-  
fugees from all over  
Europe, you will hear  
the story of how it hap-  
pens that Portugal to-  
day is still neutral.  
When Hitler met Gen-  
eral Franco in San  
Sebastian last October,  
to decide the fate of the  
whole Iberian Penin-  
sula, Portugal's own  
dictator, Dr Antonio de  
Oliveira Salazar, sent  
the following telegram  
to the Nazi Fuehrer:  
"If you invade Spain  
and Portugal, we shall  
not resist. But I warn  
you, you will be sorry if

# WHY PORTUGAL REMAINS NEUTRAL

By  
**DOUGLAS BROWN**

you make such a tragic  
blunder—the same fatal  
mistake that Napoleon  
made, and that paved  
the way for his ultimate  
downfall. There is just  
barely enough food in  
Spain and Portugal to  
feed ourselves. If your  
soldiers come in, we  
shall all starve to-  
gether."

Hitler—so the story goes  
—was so deeply impressed  
by this message from a  
fellow dictator, with its  
warning reference to his  
favourite historical charac-  
ter, Bonaparte, that he  
abandoned, or at least post-  
poned indefinitely, his  
scheme for taking over  
Spain and Portugal. This is  
the tale you hear whispered  
on the broad, busy boule-  
vards and the narrow, bust-  
ling streets of Lisbon. How  
much of it is fact and how  
much fancy is anybody's  
guess. Nowhere in the world  
does one hear so many  
political rumours as in Por-  
tugal. Crowded as it is with  
people of all nationalities,  
with travellers and refugees  
trying to get through almost  
the only doorway from the  
flaming old world to the  
new, Lisbon in particular  
has become the perfect set-  
ting for spy stories, for re-  
ports of international in-  
trigue. There is no doubt  
that underneath much  
romantic fiction is a lot of  
actual fact that is even  
stranger.

★  
FOR instance, there is  
the real story be-  
hind the popular version re-

spected above to explain  
Hitler's failure to go into  
Spain and Portugal. You  
will not hear it on the street  
corners, under the palm and  
pepper trees of Lisbon's play-  
ful avenues, but in the em-  
bassies and diplomatic cir-  
cles of the Portuguese  
capital.

Just about a week before the  
historic but abortive meeting  
with Hitler at San Sebastian,  
Salazar quietly slipped out of  
Lisbon and, under cover of the  
most complete secrecy, met  
General Franco in a conveni-  
ently isolated spot halfway between  
Madrid and the Portuguese  
frontier. Here the two Iberian  
dictators held a conference last-  
ing several days. They thrashed  
out thoroughly the many thorny  
problems troubling Hispanic  
Portuguese relations. Above all,  
they agreed on a united attitude  
toward the Nazis.

Thus, in a joint master move,  
Dr. Salazar and General Franco  
nearly cut the ground from un-  
der the feet of their visitor.  
Hitler's trump card at San  
Sebastian was to be an offer to  
General Franco to unite Por-  
tugal to Spain—an old Spanish  
ambition. By getting together  
and agreeing to stay apart, but  
to co-operate, the two Iberian  
leaders forestalled and disarmed  
this scheme.

★  
SO that—according to the  
reports one hears in  
rumour-laden Lisbon—is why  
Portugal is still, in all proba-  
bility, the most completely neutral  
country in Europe.

There are other countries as  
anxious to keep out of war, but  
conflict rages so fiercely around  
them that they seem already  
part of the battlefield. Por-  
tugal still remains outside the  
sphere of influence of either

side, or, rather, is at the point  
where the two spheres neatly  
intersect. Equilibrium, if pre-  
carious, is maintained.

★  
ON the other hand, Por-  
tugal, as part of the Iberi-  
an Peninsula, is dependent to  
some extent on decisions taken  
in, or forced upon, Madrid. As  
a Latin and Roman Catholic  
dictatorship, Portugal owes no  
special allegiance to the demo-  
cratic principles which Great  
Britain professes. As a small  
and virtually defenceless power,  
Portugal has naturally been im-  
pressed by the fate of the coun-  
tries which have unsuccessfully  
tried to resist the German arms.

But the scales are balanced  
on the other side. There is a  
long-standing antagonism be-  
tween the Portuguese and the  
Spaniards which precludes any  
automatic assimilation by one of  
the other's foreign policies. The  
Portuguese dictatorship is a  
theocracy which places the  
family above the State, and is,  
therefore, ideologically, at the  
opposite pole from Nazism and  
Fascism. Above all, the Por-  
tuguese Empire rests now entire-  
ly on British sea power, so that  
the Anglo-Portuguese Alliance  
—Europe's most ancient alli-  
ance—though so far uninvolved  
in the present struggle, is still  
a potential force.

A country where there is such  
a delicate balance of foreign in-  
fluences, a country which is  
separated by a wide and would-  
be neutral neighbour from the  
actual theatre of war, has the  
special duty and privilege at this  
time to preserve what can be  
preserved of the deeper values  
of European civilisation.

★  
PORTUGAL showed itself  
well fitted for this im-  
portant role in last year's  
double centenary celebrations

marking the foundation of Por-  
tugal in 1140, when Alfonso  
Henriques beat back the Moors,  
and also marking the restora-  
tion of the nation's indepen-  
dence in 1640, after 60 years of  
subjugation to the Spanish  
Crown. The many ceremonies,  
curtailed and bereft of foreign  
visitors though they were,  
showed that Portugal, in cele-  
brating its own history, was  
honouring just those qualities  
of Europeanism which render  
the most spectacular Continen-  
tal conquests transitory after  
all.

In June, 1940, just about the  
time the national exhibition was  
opened, there came a dramatic  
opportunity for a modern ex-  
pression of loyalty to the  
European ideal. It was then  
that the stream of war refugees  
burst across the frontiers, and  
exiles, millionaires, Riviera  
idlers, Jews, Flemish peasants,  
Allied statesmen, impoverished  
British subjects, came pouring  
in. All were treated with a  
generosity that was in startling  
contrast to the heartlessness  
which, for the moment, seems to  
have gripped the rest of the  
Continent.

Meanwhile, Lisbon, where the  
American Clipper meets the  
European air liners, became the  
junction of Europe for the more  
moneyed travellers—became, in  
fact, the only truly cosmopolitan  
city in the Old World.

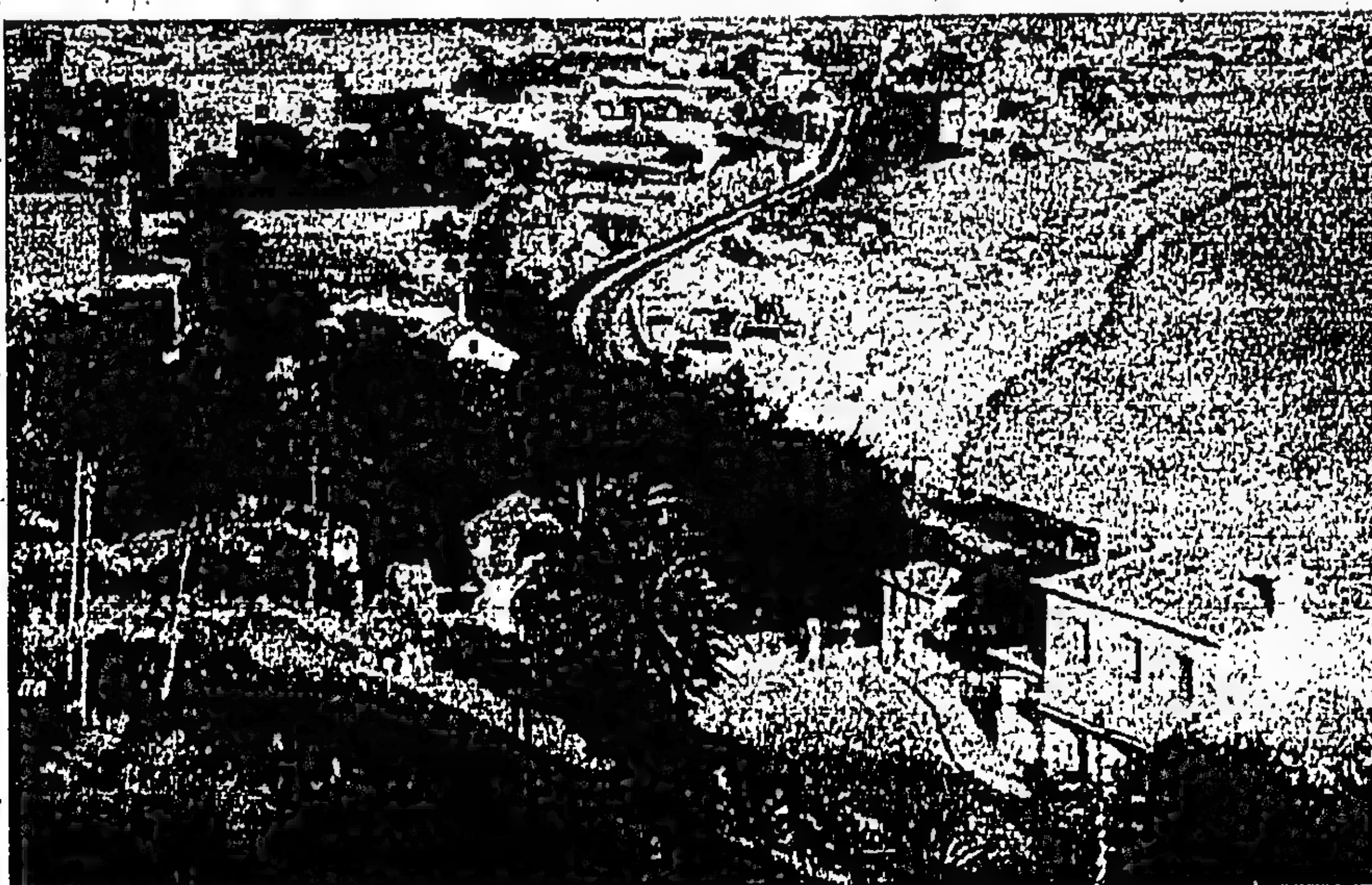
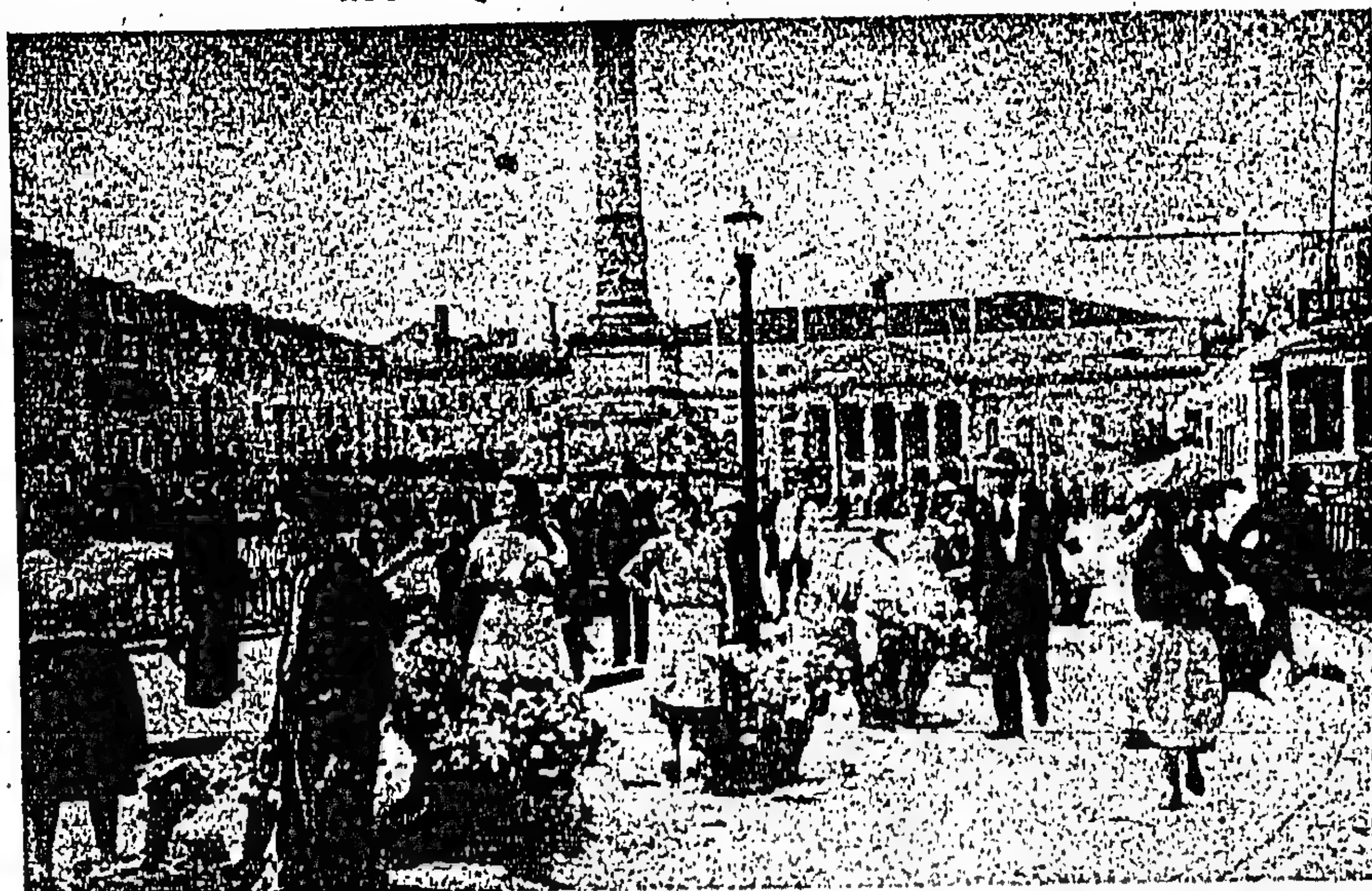
Into this narrow channel are  
now concentrated all the free  
intellectual contacts between  
the two hemispheres, just as  
most of the trade was concen-  
trated there in the seventeenth  
century. It is but the latest  
phase of Portugal's role as the  
instrument of historical pro-  
cesses in the wider world.

Yet in itself Portugal remains  
a small, compact, peasant na-  
tion, subject to those economic  
ills to which such communities  
are peculiarly liable in times of  
international upheaval. Dr  
Oliveira Salazar's corporative  
state has many internal prob-  
lems to contend with, even  
though Adolf Hitler's legions  
may never cross the Pyrenees.  
Financial rectitude has been his  
watchword, and it still is,  
though to-day the sardine  
market has shrunk alarmingly,  
and cork and wine offer uncer-  
tain markets.

★  
PORTUGUESE economy  
since the Methuen  
Treaty has been built up on the  
assumption of a considerable  
and specialised flow of trade  
with Great Britain. A check in  
that flow might bring disaster;  
but, fortunately, the British  
Ministry of Economic Warfare  
is aware that the commercial  
health of Portugal is a British  
strategic interest of the first im-  
portance. The future is depen-  
dent on the course of the war in  
the Mediterranean.

Many outside observers be-  
lieve that the best policy for  
Portugal, when peace comes  
again, will be that political out-  
look, uncovered and modernised  
rather than introduced by Dr  
Salazar, which draws realism  
from the soil and idealism from  
the philosophy of family and  
social relationships.

ROCIO SQUARE, LISBON'S FLOWER MARKET.



ON THE COSTA DO SOL, ESTORIL, PORTUGAL.



## Admiral Darlan On Mission To Paris

LONDON, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—Admiral Darlan arrived in Paris this afternoon. The object of the visit is being kept secret but well-informed quarters in Paris say that he will confer once more with Laval.

Admiral Darlan's first talk on arrival was with the Vichy envoy, Comte de Brinon.

It is indicated that other subjects than Laval's personal position may be reviewed.

In Admiral Darlan's talk with Marshal Petain and General Huntziger, it is thought that the defence aspect of France's relations with Germany must have been considered.

### Radio Threats

Meanwhile, the German-controlled Paris radio has renewed its threatening campaign for closer "collaboration" with Germany.

"It would seem that France, dis-trusting Germany, only makes superficial promises of collaboration with a number of mental reservations," one speaker said.

### One Suggested Purpose

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH". VICHY, Feb. 18 (UP).—Admiral Darlan has gone to Paris to meet Marshal Petain's special representative Comte de Brinon, Herr Abetz, and other Germans, and perhaps M. Laval.

It is understood that one of Admiral Darlan's main goals is to secure a reduction of the German charge of 400,000,000 francs per day, which has been imposed since June 24 on France for the cost of the entire German army in France.

## INFLATION

### Businessmen Express Concern

LONDON, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—The Government's intention to parry the dangers of inflation was again emphasised in Parliament to-day. Sir Patrick Hannon, who is a prominent company director, asked whether the Premier had considered the letter from the President of the Association of British Chambers of Commerce, "emphasising the drift towards inflation owing to wage increases being followed by a rise in commodity prices."

Mr Clement Attlee, Lord Privy Seal, replied that the Prime Minister had received the letter to which Sir Patrick referred and had arranged that the Association of British Chambers of Commerce would have the opportunity of stating their views more fully to the ministers concerned.

### Government Impressed

The Government were impressed with the dangers of inflation and since the outbreak of war had taken action in a variety of ways to prevent any uncontrolled rise of basic prices. It would be quite wrong to regard every increase in prices, whatever its nature and scope, as potentially inflationary but close attention was paid to all significant movements of prices with the view to applying appropriate checks in good time if a dangerous tendency developed.

## LATEST SAIGON RESTRICTIONS

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH". SAIGON, Feb. 18 (UP).—All rice and rubber export permits have been cancelled temporarily, but the Japanese are excluded from the ban. Clarification of the export situation, which is causing dissatisfaction amongst foreign firms, is not expected until after the peace negotiations are concluded. The economic negotiations are at present being pushed into the background.

### Minesweeper Lost

LONDON, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—The Admiralty announces that the minesweeper Huntly has been sunk. The next of kin have been informed.

## Tokyo Recognises Dutch Home Government in Great Britain

### Special to the "Telegraph"

TOKYO, Feb. 18 (Domei).—Japan recognizes the Netherlands Government in London and on this basis is conducting negotiations with the Netherlands East Indies, Mr Chuichi Ohnishi, Vice-Minister for Foreign Affairs, declared at the Lower House committee deliberating the "Red Figure Bond Issue" bill.

An interpellator asked about the relations between the Netherlands East Indies Government and the Netherlands home Government and also as to which of the two forms Japan's other party in the current negotiations.

The interpellator also asked about the relations between the Netherlands under German rule and the Netherlands Government in exile in England.

Mr Ohnishi said that the relations between the Netherlands and the Netherlands East Indies are different from those between India and Britain and the Netherlands East Indies form part of the Dutch territory instead of being its colony.

"It is an unprecedented state of affairs, however, that the Netherlands home Government has removed to England. Abnormal as the situation may be, the Dutch Government ruling the Netherlands East Indies exists in England and consequently Japan recognizes the Dutch Government in

## Opposition To Lend & Lease Bill Debate In Senate

WASHINGTON, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—Opening the Opposition attack in the Senate on the Lend and Lease Bill as a gamble "upon one card for a complete British victory," taking the United States "to the very brink of war."

"Much as I admire the heroism of the British in defence of their island, I am entirely unwilling to commit this country to the defence of the British Empire around the world," declared Senator Clark, who urged that American taxpayers should not be asked to make sacrifices by adoption of measures which Canada, New Zealand and Australia are not called upon to enact.

Senator Clark said that the Opposition did not desire to prolong the debate unduly and referred to a "few brief days."

Opponents of the Bill held the floor of the Senate throughout the day.

Senator Vandenberg, though emphasizing his personal support of aid for Britain, declared that the White House had become the "G.H.Q. for the Second World War."

He asserted that the Bill would make President Roosevelt power politician No. 1 of the world.

### Senator Vandenberg

Senator Gerald Nye, who followed, asked whether President Roosevelt was entertaining the notion of a permanent alliance with Britain.

## Story Of Piracy Told To Police

Wong Chun-lin, 23, junk fidd, reports that on January 10 he with his father and 10 crew sailed on a junk from Aberdeen to Kwong Hoi, Chinese Territory, with a cargo of cloth, cement and sundries. On January 14, when three hours' sailing distance from their destination they were attacked by ten junks and after an exchange of shots they were boarded. His father, four of his children and six of the crew were injured. The junk was taken to Tse Ka Mai where the cargo was sold. The junk was then sailed to Tai Tai. On the night of January 14 Wong and the remainder of the crew who were unhurt escaped to Kwong Hoi in a small sampan, where they took passage back to Hongkong.

The value of the cargo is not known.

## \$1,300,000,000 FOR WAR EFFORT

OTTAWA, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—Mr J. L. Halsey, Canada's Finance Minister, will ask for \$1,300,000,000 for the prosecution of the war during the fiscal year of 1941-42, compared with \$700,000,000 during the preceding year.

This sum, plus the \$443,000,000 which Mr Halsey estimated to be necessary to cover all requirements except air, brings the total expenditure for 1941-42 to \$1,743,000,000.

Clothing to the value of \$10 was reported yesterday to have been stolen from Mr W. D. Joyce's residence at 269 Prince Edward Road.



THIS IS LONDON—One of the first radio pictures showing the aftermath of bombing in London on Dec. 29. Picture taken from St Paul's Cathedral, looking toward Old Bailey, criminal court building (domed). The section is in and about Paternoster Row. The Old Bailey is familiar to readers of Dickens. Overburdened radio facilities caused a 10-day delay in the transmission of this picture.

## Boy "Jehovah Witness" Refuses To Sing "God Save The King"

ALL Canada is awaiting the outcome of a test case in the Hamilton Juvenile Court in which a fifteen-years-old boy was charged with delinquency for refusing to sing "God Save The King" in school, states the "Sunday Chronicle's" Ottawa correspondent.

The boy told the Court that he was one of the "Jehovah Witnesses," and that his religion forbade him to sing the National Anthem or salute the flag. Judgment of the Court was deferred.

There are six similar cases before the court, and all the juveniles who are charged have been dismissed from Hamilton schools for their refusal to sing the National Anthem or salute the flag. Other cities throughout the country are puzzled about the stand that they should take with "Jehovah Witnesses" in their schools.

At the same time, the laws compel all children to attend school or receive expert tuition in some other way.

New Zealand, Too! The "Sunday Chronicle" has already reported the anti-British activities of the organization operating in Britain and the Empire under the direction of the American Judge Rutherford.

His books attacking the Empire are still being sold from door to door by "Jehovah's Witnesses."

In these, Judge Rutherford sets out his doctrine of a "Theocratic Government," which his followers are taught to regard as superior to the Government of their own country.

Some weeks ago the New Zealand Government declared "Jehovah's Witnesses" to be a subversive organization and prohibited all their activities.

Sentence Quashed In 1918 it was reported that Judge Rutherford had been sentenced to 20 years for obstructing recruiting and causing insubordination and disloyalty in the American Army and Navy.

According to his International Bible Students' Association in Britain, that sentence was quashed by the Appeal Court of the U.S.A.

## Fire Damage In Santander

MADRID, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—The fire which devastated Santander is now under control.

The first estimates place the damage at \$2,250,000.

The Bank of Spain building, although in the middle of the fire area, was undamaged.

### Street Guards

Thirty-nine Street Guards were sworn in at Mr H. G. Sheldon's Court at Central Magistracy this morning.

### Pope's Blessing For Alfonso

ROME, Feb. 18 (UP).—Pope Plus to-day imparted a special Apostolic blessing to King Alfonso, who continues to improve.

## Shilling Stamp Forgery

### Fetches \$9 At Sale

A very fine impression of a counterfeit 1867-80 Great Britain shilling stamp, deep green (plate 6), known as the "Stock Exchange Forgery," was sold recently at H. R. Harmer's New Bond-street sale rooms for £9.

This fraud was made possible when, in 1870, the control of the telegraphs passed from the private companies to the Post Office. A minimum rate of 1s. was then introduced for telegrams, which resulted in an increase from 8½ to about 17½ million telegrams a year.

Taking advantage of the enormous demand for 1s. stamps some persons unknown made and uttered these forgeries, which were passed in large numbers through the Stock Exchange Telegraph Office, E.C., in 1872 and 1873.

### Detected 28 Years After

It has been estimated that these counterfeit stamps were used at this one office at the rate of about £15,000 a year, but the fraud was not discovered until May, 1908, when some of the forgeries were detected by Mr Charles Nissen, the well-known expert of the postage stamps of Great Britain.

Subsequent researches as disclosed in the late Mr Fred J. Melville's "The Mystery of the Shilling Green," prove the elaborate extent of the counterfeit, which has been found printed from two plates and in ninety-eight varieties.

### "Pattison" Collection

The stamp now sold came from the celebrated "Pattison" collection of the postage stamps of Great Britain, which also included an example of the forged 1911-12 £1 green, complete with postmark, which was perpetrated to defraud only the collector. It changed hands at £7 5s.

## Stole In Office Unemployed Chinese

Sentence of four months' hard labour was passed on Shek Wah, 25, unemployed, by Mr G. T. Lowry at Central Magistracy this morning.

Sub-Inspector T. K. Whelan said that defendant was seen stealing a wallet and a fountain pen from a pocket of a coat belonging to Mr D. G. Cairns of the Harbour Department on February 18. The coat was hung up in Mr Cairns' office and Mr Cairns was not in the room at the time.

Defendant said he had been an electrician in the employ of Government but lost his job. He had to support his parents, wife and children. Although he had tried hard to obtain a job he was not successful. Defendant had a previous conviction.

## Doctor Intercedes For Chauffeur

Dr Lee Hottin of China Building, pleaded before Mr G. T. Lowry at Central Magistracy this morning for a chance for his driver, Ho Kit, charged with stealing \$30 the property of the doctor.

Sub-Inspector T. K. Whelan said that the money was stolen by defendant from the doctor's office between February 17 and 18.

Dr Lee Hottin said that defendant had been employed by him for the last two years, and possessed a good character. Until lately, when he mixed up with bad companions, he was a model servant.

Mr Lowry told defendant that he had a good employer and in view of what the doctor had said, he bound defendant over in the sum of \$25 for six months.

### Nanking Claim

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH". SHANGHAI, Feb. 19 (UP).—The Central Press Service of Nanking states that a total of 1,042 New Fourth Route Army troops have surrendered since February 5 to the Nanking Government forces.

Mr A. Gaurdin of 271 Prince Edward Road reports that yesterday some one stole clothing to the value of \$33 from his house.



SUMMIT  
MANHATTAN  
VAN HEUSEN  
AERTEX

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IN  
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## Announcement!

The  
PENINSULA HOTEL  
Presents a  
BAND CONCERT

by the  
Combined Orchestras of the  
Hongkong & Shanghai Hotels  
IN THE LOUNGE  
on  
Sunday, 2nd March, 1941  
at 9.00 p.m.  
In aid of the S.C.M. Post  
BOMBER FUND  
Admission \$1.00  
Reserve this date!

## Fewer Refugees In Hongkong

Following are the figures, supplied by the Director of Medical Services, showing the number of refugees and destitutes accommodated in Government Camps in Hongkong on February 15. The figures in brackets are those for February 8:

Kling's Park 1,292 (1,202); Matau-chung 1,444 (1,424); North Point 1,450 (1,461); Morrison Hill 833 (833); Tai Hang squatters camp 2,057 (2,067); Ngau Tau Kok squatters camp 708 (708).

Kam Tin 1,793 (1,850); Fanling was 15,204, as compared with 10,210 on February 8, showing a decrease of 14.

## Still More Planes For Britain

A new aircraft factory for the Curtiss Wright Corporation has been begun at Buffalo, New York State.

This will increase the production of P40 pursuit planes for Britain from the present rate of eight planes daily to 60 or 70 daily.

At present the entire output of the Curtiss Company, now working at the highest rate in the States, is going to Britain.



# Around The Courses

## Competitions Offer Problem

### Lifting "Plugged" Balls: Misconceptions Of The Stymie Rule

(By "Birdie")

**WHAT WITH RAIN AND VOLUNTEER CAMPS.** Golf competitions in several Clubs are experiencing a most difficult time. I know that at Kowloon the men's Foursomes has been cancelled, partly through lack of support and partly because other competitions started some months ago have not yet been concluded.

The men's Championship at the Country Club, too, seems in for a long delay, for I know that at least two of the players remaining in the competition will be unable to play matches for the next two or three weeks.

The rain has brought up the problem of plugged balls. On the first fairway at Kowloon there is quite a chance even during the dry season of having one's ball plugged, for it is in a valley where water collects and stays. At the Country Club, Sheungshui, the ground, fortunately, has been so dry that the recent falls have only soaked into the earth, but further rains are going to affect the second and third fairways seriously.

Local rules usually get around the problem of plugged balls, but it seems to me that it should be a general rule that they be lifted and dropped. The professionals say that a bad shot is not the fault of the lie but the fault of the player, but few in Hongkong claim to have attained professional standards.

Arising out of this also comes the problem of balls on the greens. With these well watered, it is odds on that the ball will stick, and stick well. Last week-end, I had the unfortunate experience of having to putt out of a "hook" which had been made by a lifted iron (my own).

The Rules lay it down that the green must not be smoothed out, but I wonder if it refers to these holes?

I SHOULD imagine that one of the most monotonous duties of a Secretary of any Club is to be continually reminding members of the etiquette of playing from bunkers. Footsteps and all marks should be smoothed out—not because it preserves the beauty of the sand, but for the consideration of other players that follow.

In some cases it seems that the only solution would be to erect little boards at each of the bunkers giving appropriate advice!

But it does preserve the beauty of one's course to refrain from dropping odd bits of paper and such like.

IMPROVEMENTS at Kowloon include the bunkering of the second

hole—a short hole—and the making of a new tee behind the first green. There are one or two things about this new tee that seems to have escaped the notice of members. The first is that it was made to avoid the necessity of having to cross in front of the first green on the way to the second.

There is a path running around the back of the first green, and if players made use of that, others playing to the first green would not have to hesitate.

The second point to bear in mind is that the tee overlooks the green, and to play from it, while others are on the green can be dangerous. A topped ball can inflict considerable pain, if not damage.

I UNDERSTAND that experiments are being conducted at Fanning for the extinction of lizards. These reptilian pests (?) burrow and spread sand and gravel over quite some area of the fairway. The same trouble is being found on the fifth fairway at Kowloon, and one of the means (so I understand) of combating the poachers is to allow the grass to grow to greater length. This will, of course, interfere with one's shot, but it is better to play off grass than sand and gravel.

SEVERAL players are apparently under the wrong idea of what is the stymie rule. There are two rulings. The R & A rule is that when balls are within six inches of each other and in line with the hole it is permitted to lift the ball nearer the hole.

In America they have added a further improvement (?) and that is that if one of the balls is within six inches of the hole and interferes with the putt the nearer ball may be lifted.

The Americans, too, lift the balls when they are within six inches of each other, but I have met players who have confused the American rule about the ball within six inches of the hole with the R & A ruling.

### Leading Owners And Jockeys

#### JOE WINS AGAIN

#### Dorazio Knocked Out In 2nd Round

PHILADELPHIA, Feb. 18 (UP).—Joe Louis retained the world heavy-weight championship for the 14th time in the Convention Hall to-night when he knocked out Gus Dorazio, local Italian-American, in the second round of a scheduled 15-round fight. Louis weighed 203½ lb and Dorazio 193½.

The blow which levelled Dorazio was an explosive straight right to the chin. As the second round started the challenger missed with his left and Louis smacked several lefts to his forehead. His right then connected with Dorazio's chin and he was counted out.

When he was revived Dorazio asked "What happened? I didn't know I was hit."

Despite the bout's quick ending Dorazio was given an ovation by the crowd of 10,000 because he had shown no fear of the lightning blows and great courage in tearing into him in such a fashion that they fought on even terms in the round. He was still baring in, bobbing and weaving when he met the champion's right in the second.—United Press.

Reuter adds that the crowd was the largest indoor crowd in the city's history. It was the first world heavy-weight title bout in Philadelphia since Tunney beat Dempsey in 1926.

### Engineers Overcome Middlesex

Played under difficult conditions on a rain-soaked ground, Engineers defeated Middlesex a try (3) to nil at Loughborough in the Army large units rugby league.

The game proved ding-dong with honours fairly even. The try was scored by the Sappers right-wing three near the touch line, resulted from a good movement and was well deserved.

The second half was played under much worse conditions and the ball became very difficult to handle with any degree of accuracy. The handling of the Sapper outwards was superior, but Middlesex forwards were better in the tight.

#### To-day's Programme

The following is the programme in the Seven-A-Side Rugby Tournament for to-day, all matches on the Club ground:

4.50 R.F. v. 6th Heavy "B"  
Referee: Lt. Col. Harrison.  
5.10 Combined Small Units "B" v. 12th Heavy "A"  
Referee: Major Curran.  
5.30 Civil Service v. Police "B"  
Referee: Lt. Pirie.  
5.50 Club "A" v. Middlesex "A"  
Referee: J. S. Riddell.

### Colony Chess Championship Results

LATEST RESULTS in the senior Colony Chess Championship are:  
G. S. Coxhead beat D. E. de Carvalho.

The following is the list of successful owners:

	1st	2nd	3rd
Cire	3	3	2
T. K. L.	3	1	1
Eve	2	3	1
Lan	2	2	1
Li Pu-chun	2	1	1
Nean	2	1	1
Eu Tong-sen	1	1	1
P. & L.	1	1	1
Shields & Stanton	1	1	1
Weetoo	1	1	1
Young Bros	1	1	1
C. W. K.	1	1	1
Mrs. A. E. Grasett	1	1	1
C. C. F.	1	1	1
Kin Ora	1	1	1
P. M. Hoo	1	1	1
Hollandia	1	1	1
C. H.	1	1	1
S. K.	1	1	1
G. Tinson	1	1	1
Golf	1	1	1
Billy	1	1	1
Lee Bros	1	1	1
Lee Chi-chok	1	1	1
Culture	1	1	1
Wai Shin-pak	1	1	1
G. A. Harriman	1	1	1
Dynasty	1	1	1
Kong	1	1	1
C. N. K.	1	1	1
Marber	1	1	1
Pearstar	1	1	1
Quartermaster	1	1	1
S. S.	1	1	1
Tools	1	1	1
W. H. H.	1	1	1
Mrs. Chung Ho-yen	1	1	1
Gredmaka	1	1	1
Manetta	1	1	1
Bridge	1	1	1
L. W. S.	1	1	1
W. T. Stanton	1	1	1
T. L.	1	1	1
C. H. Chan	1	1	1

#### Jockeys

The following is the list of leading jockeys:

	1st	2nd	3rd	unp
V. V. Neeha	4	2	1	8
C. B. Moller	3	2	1	5
H. C. Pih	2	2	1	8
W. H. S. Davis	2	2	1	10
S. C. Liang	2	1	1	4
Ip Kul-ying	2	1	1	1
H. J. A. Hearne	2	1	1	4
F. Noodt	1	3	2	7
W. G. Pay	1	2	1	6
P. Y. T. Wei	1	1	3	10
D. H. S. Craven	1	1	2	7
H. J. Holden	1	1	1	1
B. L. Tao	1	1	1	14
P. P. Botelho	1	1	1	7
B. L. Chao	1	3	1	10
M. M. Sokoloff	1	2	1	8
A. D. Coppin	1	1	2	2
G. Woo	1	1	1	2
K. W. Fung	1	1	1	1
R. M. Wood	1	1	1	5
S. L. Sung	1	1	1	0
D. Black	1	1	1	12
L. J. A. Fielden	1	1	1	3
Tung Man-wa	1	1	1	3
S. W. Tang	1	1	1	4
H. S. Chang	1	1	1	10
M. F. L. Haymes	1	1	1	1
J. Barrow	1	1	1	1
G. W. Cooper	1	1	1	1
C. C. Chan	1	1	1	1
S. W. Tang	1	1	1	1
T. W. Chatley	1	1	1	2
S. W. Lee	1	1	1	2
B. A. Proulx	1	1	1	2
K. I. Ip	1	1	1	3
F. A. Sequeira	1	1	1	3
Yeung Wing-kwai	1	1	1	3
C. L. Gregory	1	1	1	3
Chui Chi-fan	1	1	1	3
R. K. C. Chui	1	1	1	0
Ho Hong-ping	1	1	1	7
Hoo Pak-ming	1	1	1	0
G. Trevorton	1	1	1	9
S. L. Yuen	1	1	1	11

One dead heat for 1st place.

L. Karpovich beat D. E. de Carvalho.  
C. M. Sequeira drew with K. Welts.

	P	W	L	D	Pts
L. Karpovich	3	3	0	0	3
C. M. Sequeira	4	2	1	1	2½
G. S. Coxhead	3	2	0	1	2
E. Zimmerman	3	1	1	1	1½
K. L. de	4	1	1	2	1½
D. E. de Carvalho	5	1	1	4	½

### HOLDING THEM TO FOUR HITS



Gerry Gosano pitching for the Rambling Recs against the Filipinos at the Kowloon Football Club on Sunday last. The Recs ran out winners 12-5.—Ming Yuen.

### Softball Players Answer Wet Weekend With Fast Scoring

#### Canuckettes Still Head League With Weak Lineup Against Panthers

(By "Ball Fan")

**SWEEPING ACROSS** the ball park in a Sunday morning prelude, drizzling showers put the well-known damp sign on a week-end softball session at the Kowloon stadium. High run-piling was carded in all games and the soggy terrain produced a slide-slushing brand of ball which had the chilled fans in a vociferous state along gashouse row.

The star-studded Wildcats embarked on a run-scoring crusade coming through with a grand-slam 37-5 triumph over Ella Chinn's game but hapless Chung Hwa Maroons. Dixie Walker's red-legged Cardinals took another step toward their established "finish in a blaze of glory" policy with an overwhelming 19-1 victory over the Little Flower brownies.

The Maple Leaf Canuckettes took a hard earned 10-12 decision from Cesar Xavier's snarling Panthers. In a men's senior loop fracas, Recreio's rough riders coasted in with an easy 12-5 win over Dave Amper's Filipino Clubbers while the C.B.C. vs. Canadian Chinese match was postponed to a later date.

**Run-Making Session**  
RAMMING across ten tallies in the initial three innings, the red bird Cardinals started their run-making session against the Little Flowers in rapid time.

Eddie Babida, toeling the hillcock for Walker's maidens, turned in her first no-hit effort of the season and had the brown uniformed girls foiled with her steady hurling.

Betty Fitzgerald and Gladys's Hutchison led the strong Cardinal clouting attack, sinking the flower girls farther toward the bottom.

**Light Drizzle**  
WITH a light drizzle steadily bearing down on the ballpark, Grandpa Leung's Chung Hwa Maroons took a terrific battering from the star-studded Wildcats in a loosely played struggle. The unturned, yet star-lighted felines tore across seventeen markers in a terrific first inning bombardment, leaving the Maroons in a jugged spot at the outset. Nellie Lee, Chung Hwa left fielder, covered her territory, out in the lamb pastures, in steady fashion, snaring all Wildcat fly-threats clouted in that direction.

**Canuckettes On Top**  
THE champion Maple Leaf Canuckettes retained their spot at the top of the league standing with a 10-11 win over the panting Panthers. Fielding a weakened lineup, the title holders played loose ball in the opening frames, allowing eight Panther tallies to cross the old platter; but tightened gradually behind the deceptive hurling of ace Mary Ng to finish in a mere breeze.

Homers by Ulan Khoo and Mary Ng featured the Maple Leafs' fourteen bingle assault.

The Panther keystone duo of L. Xavier and "milk bottle" Marques fielded brilliantly for the losers, showing consistent improvement with each game.

**Three In First Stanza**  
MARKING up three runs in the first stanza as Wilk. Lawrence and Eddie and Gerry Gosano romped home on two sizzling singles and a walk, Harry Noronha's make-shift rough riders sailed in with a clean-out 12-5 triumph over Dave Amper's island gang from the Filipino Club.

Featured by Michaelus Mendonca's blazing circuit clout in the 2nd frame with one on board, the champion's battering brigade connected for thirteen solid blows. Gerry

#### Snooker

#### GARRISON LEAGUE RESULTS AND TABLE

Latest results of matches played in the Garrison Snooker League are:

R. A. Station Sergeant's Mess. (Stanley)  
3. Royal Army Medical Corps. 3. Royal Engineers. 4. Royal Signals Corps  
Mess. 2. Royal Engineers Sergeant's Mess.  
4. Royal Signals "A". 2. Royal Army Pay Corps. 3. Corps of Military Police. 3.

	P	W	L	D	Pts
R.A.M.C.	5	3	2	0	10
R.E. "A"	3	2	1	0	8
R.E. Sergeant's Mess.	5	1	4	0	10
R.A. Police	5	1	4	0	10
Royal Signals "A"	5	1	4	0	10
R.A.P.C.	5	1	4	0	10
Royal Signals "A"	5	1	4	0	10

#### SPORTS ADVT.

#### THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

#### ANNUAL RACE MEETING, 1941

Postponed to—  
Third Day — Saturday, 22nd February  
Fourth Day — Monday, 24th February  
Fifth Day — Saturday, 1st March  
On Saturday, 22nd, and Monday, 24th February, the first bell will be rung at 11.00 a.m., and the first race will be run at 11.20 a.m. On Saturday, 1st March, the first bell will be rung at 1.20 p.m., and the first race will be run at 2.00 p.m.

The fifth interval will be after the fifth race on the third and fourth days.

#### MEMBERS' BADGES AND ENCLOSURES

Members are reminded that they and their ladies MUST wear their badges prominently displayed throughout the Meeting.

**NO ONE WITHOUT A BADGE WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE.**  
Badges admitting non-members to the Members' Enclosure and Club Rooms at \$10.00 per day including tax—or \$40.00 including tax for the Meeting (ladies \$5.00 and \$20.00 respectively) are obtainable through the Secretary upon the written or personal introduction of a member, such member to be responsible for all chits, etc.

Badges admitting to Members' Enclosure will NOT be on sale at the Race Course.

The Secretary's Office, 1st floor, EXCHANGE BUILDING, (Tel. 27794) WILL CLOSE AT 9.45 a.m. ON THE FIRST FOUR DAYS, and at 11.45 a.m. ON THE FIFTH DAY.

A limited number of tickets will be obtainable each day at the Club House, provided they are ordered in advance from the No. 1 Box, (Tel. 21020).

**NO CHILDREN WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE CLUB'S PREMISES DURING THE MEETING.**

**PUBLIC ENCLOSURE**  
The price of admission to the Public Enclosure is \$2.00 per day including tax for all persons including ladies, and is payable at the Gate.

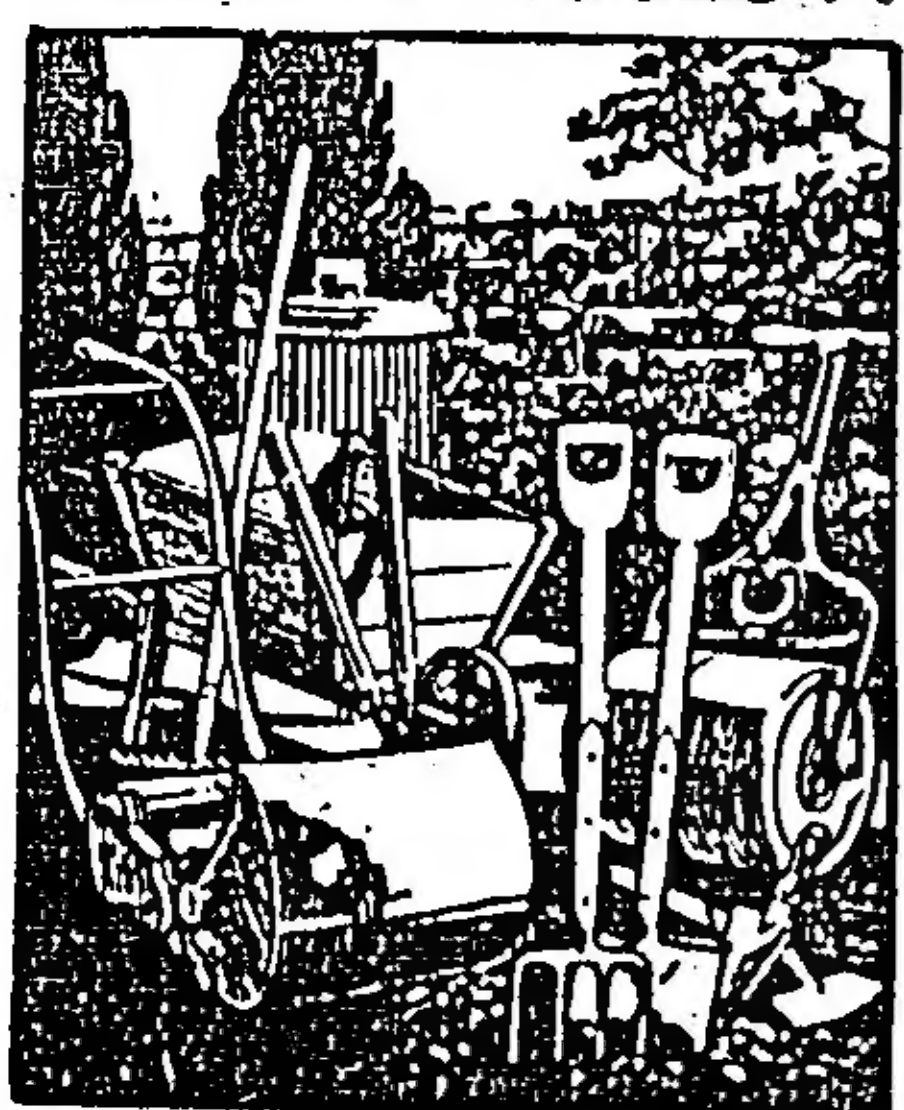
Soldiers and Sailors in uniform are admitted to the Public Enclosure at \$1.00 per day including tax.

Bookmakers, T.C. men, etc., will not be permitted to operate within the precincts of The Hong Kong Jockey Club during the Race Meeting.

Tickets will be obtainable in the Restaurant in the Public Enclosure.

**SERVANTS' PASSES**  
Passes for Servants will be issued to Private Box holders ONLY on application to the Secretary, 1st floor, Exchange Building.  
Any persons found loitering with Servants' passes in their possession will forfeit the same and will be removed from the Enclosure.  
By Order,  
C. D. BROWN,  
Secretary.  
Hongkong, 10th February, 1941.

#### GARDEN TOOLS



"It has been said that it is the bad workman who complains about his tools; but there is no doubt at all that with better tools a finer job can be done."

First-grade  
**SHEFFIELD STEEL**  
Forks and spades, Trowels, Shears, Scythes, Reap Hooks, Hoes, and Watering cans. Revolving Lawn Sprinklers.

### Ransomes LAWN MOWERS

"The Finest in the World"

HARDWARE SECTION

Ground Floor

LANE CRAWFORD'S

The House of Quality & Service





# NANCY



By Ernie Bushmiller

HAPPY  
NEW YEAR  
EVERYONE



"My mama gives my sisters and me Castoria. We like its taste—she knows it's safe!"

## British Shipping Situation; Mr Alexander Optimistic

LONDON, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—"The very heart of our struggle is keeping open our lifelines to the world and especially to the United States," declared Mr A. V. Alexander, First Lord of the Admiralty, in a broadcast review of the Navy's work.

The construction of every type of escort vessel is being speeded up to the full and Britain's shipbuilding capacities are being employed to the full.

"We shall take full advantage of what the United States and the Dominions can do as regards the construction of merchant shipping," he said.

"With the assistance of American mercantile shipbuilding, I see no reason to expect anything but that we shall win through, and the figures of shipping losses for the last nine weeks are encouraging."

**Invasion Gamble**  
Referring to possible invasion attempts, Mr Alexander said: "We have repeatedly heard of feelings of despair amongst soldiers who know that they may be fated to perish in this reckless folly, and while remorselessly impelled by the unyielding pressure of events towards another nightmare of Germany will come true, namely a war on two fronts due to the collapse of Italy which has let the German plans down."

"Our great successes in Africa are no flash in the pan. If in pursuit of a quick end to his desperate gamble against time, an attempt at invasion is made, the men whom Hitler condemns to the task will play a terrible role; they will be the army of the doomed, doomed because of Hitler's fatal miscalculations."

**Initiative in Mediterranean**  
Reviewing the position in the Mediterranean, Mr Alexander said that the dive-bombing attacks on the

fleet off Malta had cost the enemy about 90 machines. "We may leave the dive-bomber to be dealt with by Admiral Cunningham. We shall break the threat of the Stukas just as we have broken the threat of the Italian Navy. We hold the initiative in the Mediterranean and shall continue to use it."

### Naval Water Carriers

On the flank of our advancing army and preventing reinforcements and supplies reaching Marshal Graziani, naval vessels have acted as water-carriers to our troops and have transported an embarrassingly large number of Italian prisoners, who fell into our hands with such obvious pleasure and relief.

"The Navy is now carrying out similar operations in support of our South African troops and air force units, who have penetrated Italian Somaliland and have already captured Kismayu and are pressing northwards."

### N.Z.—U.S.A. To Exchange Ministers

WASHINGTON, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—The United States and New Zealand have decided to exchange diplomatic representatives, Mr Sumner Welles, Under-Secretary of State, announced to-day at a press conference.

## Exchange At A Glance

SELLING	
T.T. London	1/2 1/2
Demand London	1/2 1/2
T.T. Shanghai	420
T.T. Singapore	52 1/2
T.T. Japan	102 1/2
T.T. India	24 1/2
T.T. Manila	48 1/2
T.T. Batavia	45 1/2
T.T. Bangkok	149 1/2
T.T. Saigon	105
T.T. France	Nom.
T.T. Switzerland	103
T.T. Australia	1/6 1/2
BUYING	
4 m/s L/C London	1/3 1/2
4 m/s D/P London	1/3 1/2
4 m/s L/C U.S.A.	25 1/2
4 m/s France	Nom.
30 d/s India	84 1/2
U.S. Cross rate in London	4.02 1/2
U.S. Cross rate in N.Y.	4.03

### Cricket Cancelled

The final fixture of the Volunteer cricket week which should have been played at Hongkong Cricket Club to-day between the Officers and Sergeants, and Other Bantams, has been cancelled. Both previous fixtures were also cancelled.

The match between K.C.C. and R.A.S.C. which should have been played at Cox's Road to-day has also been cancelled.

## British Estimates For Coming Year are Higher

LONDON, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—Considerable increases in the cost of running certain Government departments appear in the 1941 estimates in a vote "on account" presented to the House of Commons to-day.

Foreign Office estimates are £834,769 compared with £474,917 for the present year. Dominion and Colonial Office estimates are up. India-Burma services are estimated at £2,180,743 against the estimate for the present year of £2,110,310.

The estimate for broadcasting is, for the coming year, £5,000,000 against £4,700,000.

A number of departments present only a token vote for expenditure, including the Ministries for Aircraft Production, Economic Warfare, Information, Shipping and Supply. The Secret Service is represented in a token vote for £100, while the estimate for the current financial year is £1,500,000.

These civil and revenue department estimates for the coming year total £534,298,535 compared with £522,542,588.

## Ad. H. Stark On Warships For England

WASHINGTON, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—Asked whether it was possible that further United States warships could be transferred to Britain, Admiral Harold Stark, United States Chief of Naval Operations, told newspapermen to-day: "Not for the moment. But what will happen later, I cannot tell."

The Admiral further stated: "Trying to let alone for what may happen six months from now is impossible. The world is full of surprises these days."

Earlier Admiral Stark had called at the White House and conferred with the President, but he declined to state the purpose of the visit. He was accompanied by Admiral Gormley, who visited Britain some months ago.

## C-in-C., India Sees Veterans

### Raising Of Recruits

BULANDSHAHR, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—Old soldiers greeted Lieut.-Gen. Claude Auchinleck when he attended the Soldiers' Board Meeting, and replying in Urdu to an address of welcome (wherein it was stated that under General Auchinleck's leadership India would take a full share in the war), the C-in-C. said that the British army, navy and air force were undefeated and the air force was gaining in strength. The enemy in Africa had been routed, and victory was certain. He added he had seen many Indian soldiers in the Sudan and they were cheerful and well looked after.

His Excellency expressed pleasure at the Board's assistance in the raising of recruits.

The Meeting was followed by a demonstration of the manoeuvrability and striking power of tanks, on which the old soldiers were invited to ride.

## PIERCE TO PICK UP EVACUEES?

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH". TOKYO, Feb. 18 (UP).—A member of the British Embassy stated to-day that he was unable to comment on the report from Shanghai that the President Pierce had been requested by the British Embassy to stop at Kobe to pick up British evacuees.

He said he had received "conflicting reports about this." The reported rejection of the request by the President Lines is presumably due to the fact that the President Pierce is scheduled to sail from Yokohama on February 20, which would allow evacuees sufficient time to board the vessel there.

## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS LATEST DONATIONS TO THE BOMBER FUND

A total of \$1,582,955.28 was reached yesterday by the War Fund inaugurated by the S. C. M. Post, Ltd., with the following donations:  
Honour Evening (child donation) \$20  
Royal Hongkong Golf Club (proceeds of second special competition)  
No. 4 (Chinese) Company, H.K. 243  
D.C. 80  
"Blonde" Girl Bomber Box 80  
Treasury "Shrapnel Box" (weekly donation) 375  
Winners—C. M. Young Cup 56  
Messrs Gordon's, Ltd. (monthly donation) 10

## IF YOU'RE LOOKING FOR VALUE

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COSMETIC SHOPPE  
10 Pedder St. Phone: 23250  
IS HERE TO SERVE YOU.  
FREE GIFTS!  
FREE MAKE-UP SERVICE!

## "MOTHER, PUT YOURSELF IN YOUR CHILDREN'S PLACE"...

"Suppose you were forced to take a laxative three or four times stronger than what you usually take—you certainly would object—wouldn't you?"

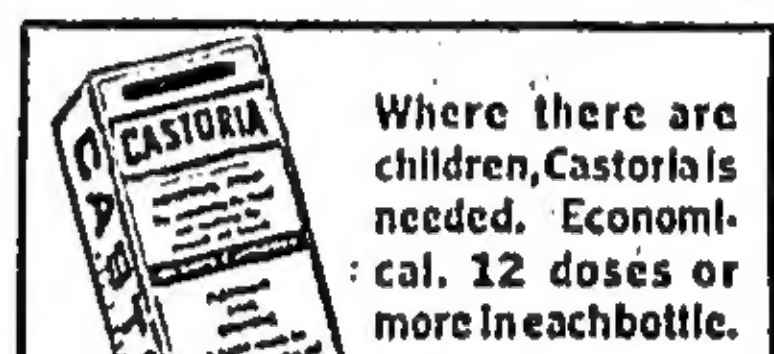
So why force your child to take a harsh "adult" laxative?

Castoria is made especially and only for children.

Mothers should realize that an adult laxative, no matter how small the dose, can be much too irritating for their children's tender systems. Castoria however, is made especially and only for children so you can give it with full confidence. Castoria contains no harsh "adult" drugs. Castoria is gentle, effective—and safe. Children love its wonderful taste. You



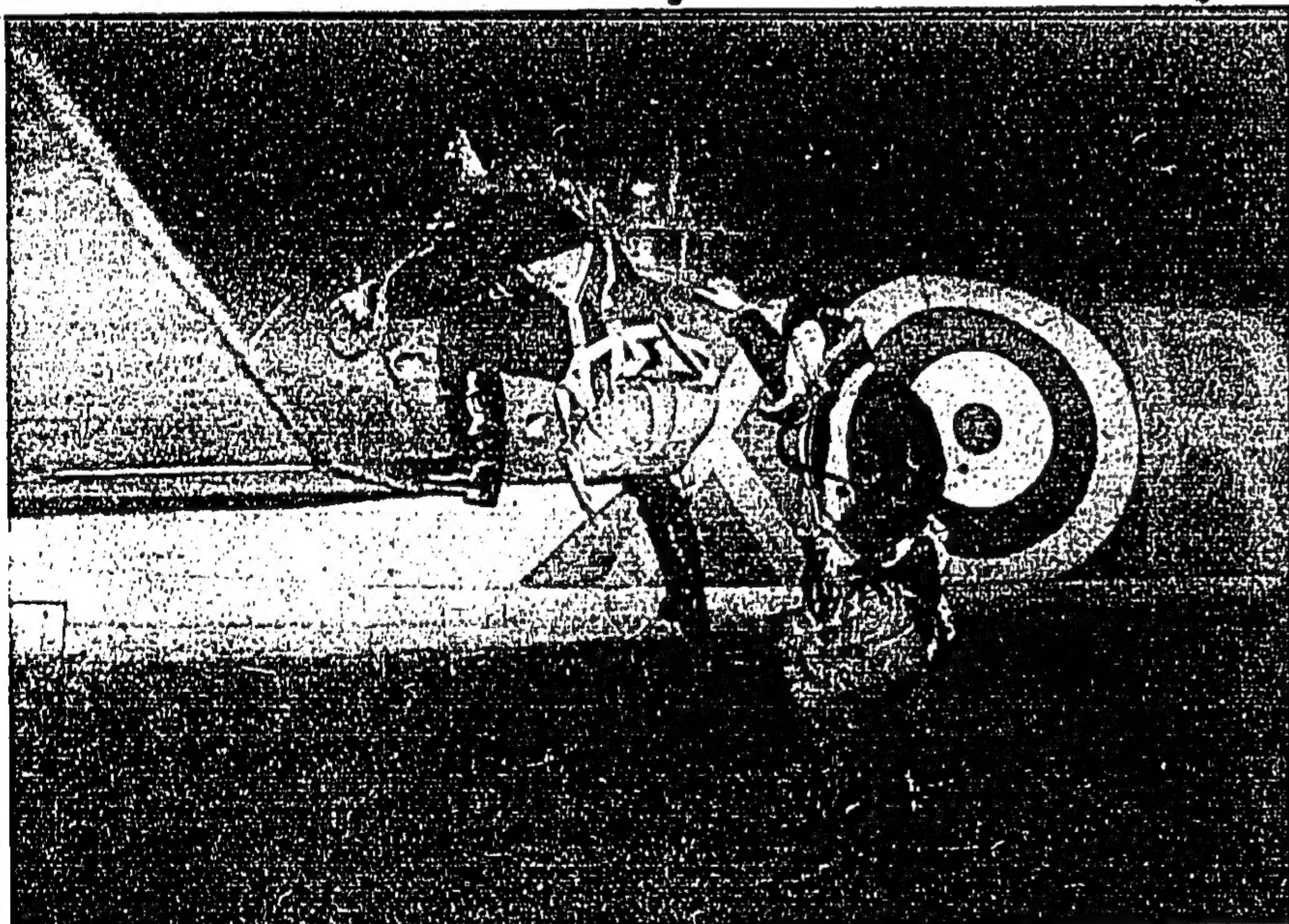
never have to force a child to take Castoria. Give Castoria at the first sign of a cold, a coated tongue, and upset stomach or constipation. Always use safe Castoria for your children from babyhood to 11 years. Get a bottle today.



Where there are children, Castoria is needed. Economical. 12 doses or more in each bottle.

**CASTORIA**  
The SAFE laxative for children

## Night after Night



Your Bombers do their bit . . . .  
You too, can help by subscribing to  
**Hongkong's Bomber Fund**

PLEASE SEND YOUR DONATION TO  
WAR FUND — SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST, LTD.  
COLLECTED TO DATE REMITTED TO LONDON  
\$1,582,955.28 £98,389.19.6d.

## PRESIDENT LINER Sailings

To SAN FRANCISCO AND LOS ANGELES Via Shanghai, Kobe, Yokohama & Honolulu.		
SS "President Coolidge"	FEB.	23
SS "President Pierce"	MAR.	5
SS "President Taft"	MAR.	19
To NEW YORK and BOSTON Via Manila, Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay and Capetown		
SS "President Grant"	MAR.	23
SS "President Jackson"	MAR.	23
SS "President Hayes"	APR.	20
TO MANILA		
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ADDED Latest FOX MOVIE TONE NEWS

1. LONDON AFLAME. 2. BRITISH VICTORY AT SIDI BARANI. 3. S.S. MANHATTAN, which took American evacuees from Shanghai, aground in Florida. 4. GREEK SUCCESS. 5. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT IS INAUGURATED FOR THE THIRD TERM. 6. THE NEW 35,000 TON BRITISH BATTLESHIP "THE DUKE OF YORK", CHRISTENED BY QUEEN ELIZABETH. Etc.

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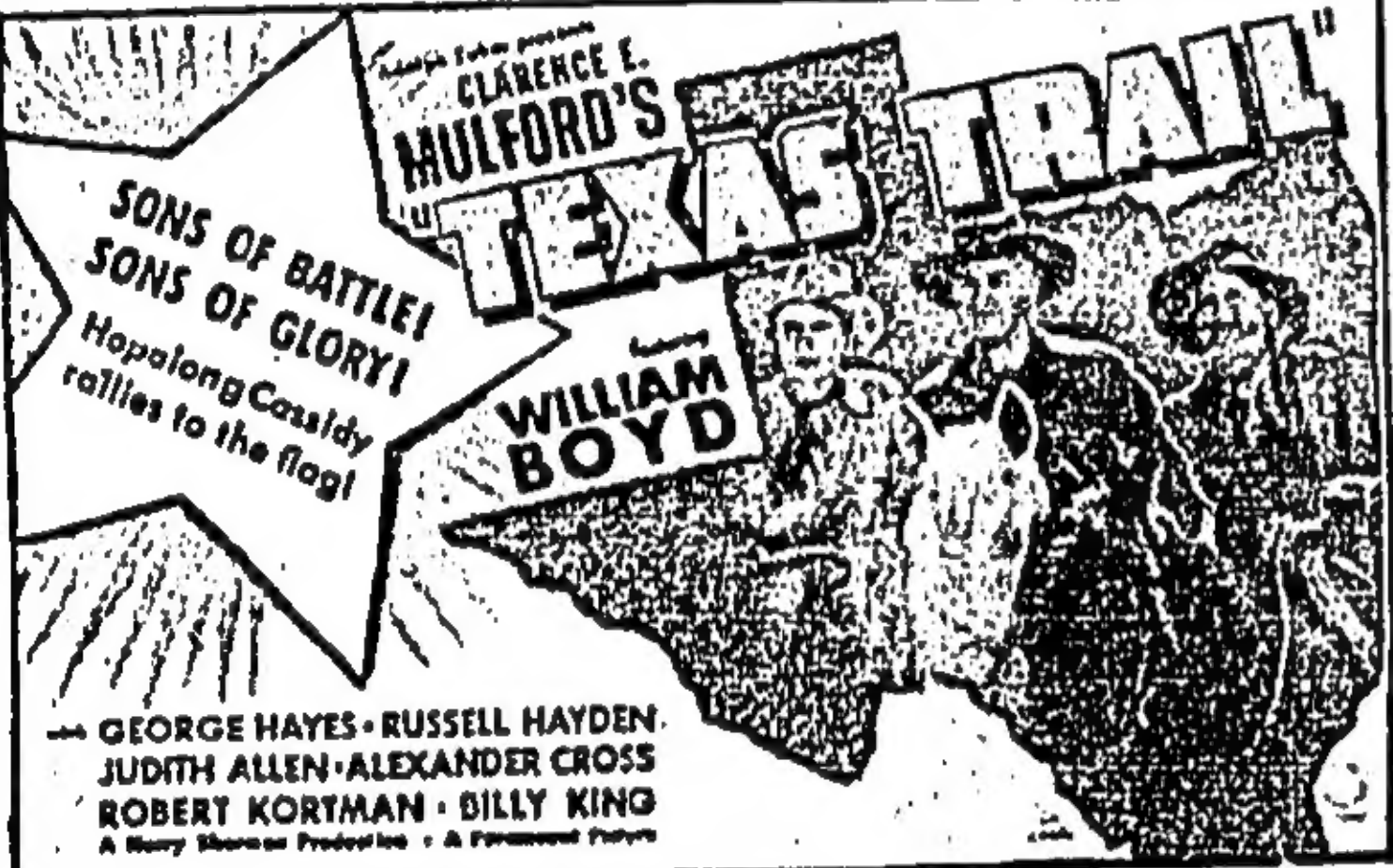
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## U.S. Harbours Closed To Foreign Ships

→ FROM PAGE ONE

may enter without the authority of the Secretary of the United States Navy.

The order becomes effective in 90 days from last Friday.

It will extend the naval control of ship and aircraft movements beyond the harbours which have been previously declared closed.

**The New Areas**  
The newly affected areas extend three nautical miles out to sea around Cienfuegos Island, east of Puerto Rico; Kaneohe Bay, Hawaii; Kiska and Unalaska Islands, off Alaska; and the Pacific Islands of Palmyra, Johnson, Midway, Wake, Kingman Reef, Rose, Tutuila and Guam.

The forbidden harbours include the great harbour of Cienfuegos, Guantanamo Bay, Cuba; Pearl Harbour, Hawaii; Guam Harbour; Subic Bay, Philippines; Kiska Harbour and the fleet anchorage in the Long Beach-San Pedro area off the Californian coast.

**Fate Of Bulgaria**

**Continued From Page 1**  
before the signature of the Turkish-Bulgarian declaration of non-aggression, the Turkish Foreign Minister, Mr Sarajoglu, received the British Ambassador, Sir Hugh Knatchbull-Hugessen and the Greek Ambassador, Mr Raphael, and had a long and friendly talk with both of them.

**Greek Comment**  
ATHENS, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—Greek opinion has received the Turkish-Bulgarian Pact favourably, judging from the comments in this morning's newspapers which point out that it is emphasised in the declaration that the agreement is "without prejudice to the contracted undertakings with regard to other countries."

The declaration, it is added, is governed by a spirit of "good neighbourly relations and as the Turkish Foreign Minister stated, it is capable of further drawing the Balkans away from undesirable complications.

**Hungary-Bulgaria**  
LONDON, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—A cultural agreement between Hungary and Bulgaria was signed to-day, according to the Budapest radio.

## BOMBERS DOWN OVER ENGLAND

Continued From Page 1

man bombers were destroyed in Britain during the night.

**No Activity**  
LONDON, Feb. 18 (UP).—No air activity has been reported throughout Britain up to an early hour this morning, presumably owing to the weather on the Continent and the dense fog and rain enveloping the Straits of Dover.

## STOCK MARKET REPORT

Hongkong Stock Exchange Official Summary issued yesterday, says: Quiet conditions again prevailed in the market, the rates remaining unaltered, with the exception of 4% Government Loans which advanced to 97.

**Buyers**  
H.K. Govt 3 1/2% Loan (1934) 94.50  
H.K. Govt 3 1/2% Loan (1940) 94.25  
Bank of East Asia \$70  
Union Ins. \$412.50  
H.K. Fire Ins. \$170  
Providents \$5.75  
Lands 4% Debentures \$97.50

**Sellers**  
Trams \$17.80  
Electricity "O" \$39.75  
**Sales**  
H.K. Govt 4 1/2% Loan 97  
Trams \$17.50  
Lights "O" \$6.15  
Dairy Farms \$18.75

## LATE NEWS

**Removal Of Rice Charge**  
Chan Kan-shul, 33, owner of a trading junk, was charged before Mr A. N. Macdoyen at Central Magistracy this morning with moving 67 bags of rice on February 17, without first obtaining a permit from the Controller of Trade.

On bail of \$500, defendant was remanded 24 hours. Sgt W. L. Kinloch prosecuted.

## Gem-Cutter Sues For Salary

→ FROM PAGE ONE

A Sinhalese gem-cutter was warned by Mr Justice E. H. Williams at the Summary Court this morning not to incriminate himself after he had admitted, during the hearing of an action for salary, that he had taken a letter from his employer's safe and kept it.

Azeez Abdul Wadood brought a claim for \$999.50 salary and damages against Abdul and Co., of 14 Peking Road, Kowloon, and M. M. Khabeel, the managing partner. The defendants brought a counter-claim for the return of a diamond ring valued at \$140, and \$10 damages being loss of one month's services.

Mr M. A. da Silva appeared for plaintiff, and Mr J. M. D'Almada Remedios was for defendants.

Mr Silva said that the claim was for salary from April, 1939 to January, 1941 at the rate of 40 rupees a month, as well as deck passage back to Ceylon.

The defence was that plaintiff was earning \$10 a month, plus food and lodging, and that the claim for passage on the ground that Wadood was employed locally.

**Engaged In Ceylon**  
Evidence would be called, went on Mr Silva, to establish that plaintiff was engaged in Ceylon by a partner of defendant company, through whom he obtained a visa to come to Hongkong.

Plaintiff told the Court that he was first engaged as a diamond craftsman and gem-cutter by defendants in 1936 through Mr Abdul, who was his brother-in-law and a partner of the firm. He came to Hongkong in October the same year but returned to Ceylon in May, 1937 because of ill-health.

In March, 1939, while he was in Ceylon Mr Abdul asked him to take up his old post with the firm in Hongkong at a salary of 40 rupees a month and free passage back at the termination of his employment, which was for three years. He accepted and on arriving in Hongkong, he told Khabeel of the terms, at the same time asking him to put them in writing. Khabeel became angry at this saying that it was not necessary to put the terms in writing.

**No Regular Salary**  
He did not press the matter further and continued with his work until December, 1940. During his employment he did not draw a regular salary but took advances from time to time, the amounts to be made up at the end of his services. He took altogether \$350.50.

On December 17, 1940 a diamond ring was sold for \$140 and he asked Khabeel for the money as he wanted to send it back to Ceylon. Khabeel agreed and asked him to enter the amount in the book.

He terminated his employment as the result of a letter which he found in defendants' safe. That letter was from Mr Abdul and it asked Khabeel to close the business and return to Ceylon.

**Took A Letter**  
His Lordship: You took that letter and kept it?

Plaintiff: I only read it.

His Lordship: You must have kept it otherwise how could you produce it now.

Mr Remedios: It is larceny.

His Lordship then warned plaintiff not to mention the letter any further because he might incriminate himself in any criminal charge which might follow.

Mr Remedios: It is certainly likely to follow.

Plaintiff then went on to say that after reading the letter he asked Khabeel for his salary. Khabeel agreed to pay him but never did. On January 13, he again asked for his salary and Khabeel then told him that he had already drawn his account as his salary was only \$10 a month.

Cross-examined by Mr Remedios, plaintiff denied that Mr Abdul brought him to Hongkong simply to learn the trade of a Jeweller. He also denied that he was employed as an office boy at \$10 a month.

Hearing was adjourned to 11.15 a.m. on March 15.

## Singapore Official To Testify Here

A further remand of one week was ordered by Mr H. C. Macnamara at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning, when Fan Liu, 40 unemployed, appeared on charges concerned with the use of alleged forged certificates for entry into the Federated Malay States.

Fan was charged with uttering a forged certificate purporting to be one for entry into the Federated Malay States at 147 Nan Chang Street, first floor, on January 11; possession of a forged seal purporting to be that of the Assistant Immigration Officer, Kuantan, Federated Malay States; and possession of 18 forged certificates purporting to be certificates of admission into the Federated Malay States.

Inspector G. W. Moreton, attached to the Secretariat for Chinese Affairs, asked for the remand and said that an official of the Singapore Immigration Office was being sent to Hongkong to give testimony on the certificates.

## Australians Land In Singapore:

→ FROM PAGE ONE

they hoped "there is a real job of work in Malaya, the same as in the Middle East."

They declared that for 14 days, naval vessels escorted them and that the voyage was uneventful.

**Accompanied By Nurses**  
A splash of colour amid the predominant drab khaki was provided by the uniformed girls of the Australian Army Nursing Service, a few of whom expressed disappointment at not joining their colleagues in the Middle East.

The seemingly endless streams of men filed to the rail sidings where a number of trains are transporting them to various undisclosed destinations in Malaya, where they will be met by parties of British troops, who will act as guides until the Aussies are accustomed to their new conditions.

**Landing Scenes**  
Here are some of the highlights of the arrival scenes:

The raucous Aussies tossed hundreds of souvenir pennies at Malay naval units at the entrance to the Straits.

The cheers from thousands of throats drowned the band on the quayside which greeted the Australian soldiers with "Roll out the Barrel."

Pennies were again thrown amongst the staff at the dockyard as the transport drew alongside, some of them falling in front of the special reception committee, including Sir Thomas and Lady Shenton, Lieut-General Bond and Rear-Admiral Drew, who laughingly pocketed them.

When I got aboard I was assailed with eager questions such as "What's doing here?" and "Where's the balloon going up?" while the perspiring troops filed their way ashore to the transport trains.

**Fully Equipped**  
SINGAPORE, Feb. 18 (Reuter).—It is officially announced that thousands of Australian troops arrived in Singapore on Tuesday evening, and after disembarking from transports, entrained for destinations in Malaya.

The troops came from every State in the Commonwealth and are equipped to the last detail.

## Senator's "No Need For Further Aid"

→ FROM PAGE ONE

that the oppositionists would fight for the adoption of the Ellender amendments as well as other changes.

**Senator's Fear**  
Senator Arthur Vandenberg charged that the Bill, with authority to repair British ships in United States yards would "invite the Axis Powers to send submarines into New York harbour and aeroplanes over New York city," pointing out as an example that H.M.S. Renown might be repaired in the Brooklyn Navy Yard.

He asserted: "Unless we conclude to go openly into the war unless all thought of staying out of the war has been abandoned I can conceive no more provocative action on our part. It seems better openly go to war at once and give ourselves the protection resultant from vigilance than deliberately to ask for belligerent attacks."

**No. 1 Power Politician**  
"The Bill would make the President the No. 1 power-politician in the world. The American Democracy might not survive the transfer of its vast resources to the sole bounty of the President, to roam the war-world and reward whatever alien nation he may please."

He said it would give President Roosevelt more power than the dictators in Rome, Berlin and Moscow, and added: "I simply cannot accept the novel theory that our safety, peace and happiness require that we shall make our White House the war capital of half the earth."

## Nazi Peace Overtures Reported

→ FROM PAGE ONE

from where to combat the British transfer of troops to Greece.

**Greek War Reports**  
ATHENS, Feb. 18 (UP).—The Government spokesman said to-day that the Italians have failed to regain "even one inch" of their territory, though this renewed their counter-attacks along the entire front, the heaviest being on the north front, supported by concentrated artillery fire.

He asserted that Italian prisoners confirmed that the Italian losses have been very heavy recently, stating that from a company of 100 men, only 20 survived.

In an unspecified sector the Greeks have captured two very important positions on a 1,600 metre-high mountain range, taking 100 Alpine troops prisoner.

## H'kong To Defend If Attacked

→ FROM PAGE ONE

would be forthcoming, he referred to the statement made by the Air Chief Marshal Sir Robert Brooke-Popham, Commander-in-Chief, British Forces, Far East, in a Press interview, during his recent visit to the Colony. In the interview, Sir Robert pointed out that the whole of the Far East command might be regarded as one whole defence area.

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